INDEX.

Abercromby, the Hon. John, on bronze dagger from Crawford Priory, 193. Aberdeenshire, fabricators found in,

Abernethy, fort on Castle Law Hill, 371-remains found at, 372.

Aboyne, bronze armlets found near,

Adams, Mr A. Leith, on Irish elk,

Adzes of the Stone Age, 157.

Æsica, fibulæ of Late Celtic Period found on site of, 266.

Agricola, invasion of Scotland, 7 et seq.—battle of Mons Graupius, 9withdraws south of Firths of Forth and Clyde, 11-recalled to Rome, ib. Agriculture the mainstay of prehistoric

peoples, 359. Airleywight, Perthshire, head horns of the elk found at, 94 et seq. Airlie, Forfarshire, earth-houses at,

351.

Aiton, Mr, quotation from 'Treatise on the Origin, Qualities, and Cultivation of Moss Earth' by, 31.

Allen, Mr J. Romilly, on cup-marked stones, 224 fn.

Alloa, two gold armlets found at, 207.

Alvah, Banffshire, bronze armlet found in, 256.

Alvey, Inverness-shire, earth-house at, 351.

Amber, its use in the Stone Age, 144. Anderson, Dr Joseph, his discussion of the MacArthur Cave, 52—account of the investigations at Caisteal-nan-Gillean, 56—animal remains in broch at Yarhouse, 89—remains of large ox found at Keiss by, 115 - stone anvils described by,

150 — his conclusions regarding brochs, 402 - references to 'Scotland in Pagan Times' by, 89 fn., 171 et seq., 196, 291, 294 et seq., 324 et seq., 394, 397. Anvils, stone, finds of, 150.

Arborescent Age, 22 et seq. - arborescent growths, 27 et seq.

Arbroath, dagger-blade of Bronze Age found near, 193.

Ardmore, "submarine crannog" at, 437.

Ardoch, camp of, suggested as Agricola's headquarters, 9.

Ardrossan, forts near, 375 — rockshelter at, 81.

Argyllshire, remains of circular dwelling-house on crannog in, 334. Armlets of Bronze Age, 205 et seq.-

penannular ring with cup-shaped ends, 207. Arras, Yorkshire, chariot-wheels, &c.,

found in cist at, 247.

Arrow-heads of the Bronze Age, 203arrow-points of Stone Age, 167 et

Art of the Bronze Age, 216 et seq. Ashgrove Loch, stone crannog in, 420-relics found in, ib. et seq.

Ashkirk, Roxburghshire, stag's head found at, 108-horns of urus found on Synton estate, 111.

Ass, approximate date of introduction into Scotland of, 130.

Assynt, Ross-shire, jet necklace of Bronze Age found at, 213.

Athol, skull of urus found near, 113. Auchendolly, Kirkcudbrightshire, enamelled harness mounting found at,

Auk, Great, in prehistoric times, 125-128.

Auquhorthies, near Inverury, stone circle of, 318.

Axes, of the Stone Age, 155 et seq. unperforated axe, 156 et seq.method of hafting, 160 - of the Bronze Age, 183 et seq.

Aylesford, Kent, relics of Late Celtic

Period discovered at, 268. Ayrshire, remains of beaver found in,

122 - bronze sword - sheath found near Bargany House, 243.

Badger in prehistoric times, 129.

Balblair, Sutherlandshire, bronze razor found at, 190.

alcalk, Tealing, jet necklace of Bronze Age found at, 213. Balcalk,

Bald, Mr Robert, on skeleton of whale found at Airthrey, 60.

Balgay, near Dundee, jet necklace of Bronze Age found at, 213.

Ballymenach, stone circle at, 290. Ballynamintra, Co. Waterford, bones of Irish elk found in the cave of,

Balmaclellan, Kirkcudbrightshire, find of Late Celtic Period at, 263.

Baoussé-Roussé caverns at Mentone,

Barhullion, Wigtownshire, snakeheaded armlet found at, 259.

Barmekyne of Echt, Aberdeenshire, hill-fort on the, 369. Barnwell, Rev. E. L., on Late Celtic

ornaments, 261.

Barri, Giraldus de, reference to beaver in 'Itinerarium Cambriæ' by, 122.

Barry, Sir F. T., M.P., discovery at Keiss of reindeer horn, 91-part of antler of elk, 99-of bear's tooth, 128 — reference to excavation of brochs at Keiss, 403.

Bateman, Mr, reference to 'Vestiges' by, 119-references to 'Ten Years' Diggings' by, 119, 124 fn., 129,

448.

Beach, 25-feet raised, theory of Sir Archibald Geikie and others, 37suggested cause of, 45.

Beads of glass, amber, and jet of the Bronze Age, 211.

Bear, brown, in prehistoric times, 128 et seg.—approximate date of extinction in Scotland of, 130.

Beattie, Mr W., on cave at North

Beauly Firth, the Black Cairn in, 437. Beaver, in prehistoric times, 120-123 approximate date of extinction in Scotland of, 130.

Beddoe, Dr, on Silures, 458.

Beehive huts, 336 et seq.—on Skellig

Michael, 341—at Eilean-na-Noimh,

Beith, Ayrshire, bronze shield found at Lugtonridge, 200.

Belhelvie, Aberdeenshire, remains of urns found at, 115-torque found at, 210 - bronze armlet found in, 257.

Bellenden, reference to beavers in his 'Croniklis of Scotland,' 123.

Bennachie, Aberdeenshire, bronze armlets and celts found near, 206—East Fort on, 369.

Bertrand and Reinach, MM., references to 'Les Celtes dans les Vallées du Pô et du Danube' by, 233, 246.

Beveridge, Henry, Esq., on burials at Pitreavie, 314.

Birdlip, near Bristol, bowl-shaped bronze dishes found at, 260.

Birrenswark, bridle-bit found at, 249. Birsay, Orkney, clothing of female skeleton found in peat-bog at, 174.

Blair Drummond Moss, 37—remains of Celtic shorthorn found in, 119.

Boar, wild, in prehistoric times, 123-125—approximate date of extinction in Scotland of, 130.

Boethius, reference to beavers in his 'Scot. Hist.,' 123.

Bone used for making implements in Stone Age, 159.

Borer or drill used by Stone Age people, 153.

Borgue, Kirkcudbright, bronze armlet found in, 253.

Borness Cave in Kirkcudbrightshire, 79—Celtic shorthorn found in, 118.

Bower, heads of urus found in bog in the parish of, 116.

Bowl-shaped bronze dishes of the Late

Celtic Period, 260. Boyd-Dawkins, Professor, quoted, 90 on the urus, 109—on the Celtic shorthorn, 116 et seq.—references to 'Cave-Hunting' by, 129 fns., 130—reference to 'Early Man in Brit-

ain' by, 457, 476. Boynton, Mr Thomas, on lake-dwellings in the Holderness, 422.

Bracelets of Bronze Age, 206.

Brechin, part of horn of an elk found in Trinity Muir, 93.

Breckigo, Loch of, remains of urus, &c., found in, 115.

Bridgewater, Devon, Celtic shorthorn found in peat near, 119.

Bridle-bits of Late Celtic Period, 249 et seq.

Britain, becomes known to the Greeks, 2-visit of Pytheas establishes the overland trade-route, 3 - Roman

invasion, ib. et seq.-Cæsar's account of the country and people, 4 et seq.-Strabo's account of manners and customs of Britons, 5 et seq.—reference by Diodorus Siculus, 6 - religion of the Britons, 12population prior to the Roman invasion, 14 - account of the inhabitants and country by Roman writers, 42 et seq.

Broadsword traced to pre-Roman

times, 10.

Broca on Neolithic skulls, 462 et seq. Brochs, only found in Scotland, 389 -- Mousa, ib. et seq. -- Ousdale, 391 et seq.—their structure and design, 394 et seq.—relics found on sites of, 398 et seq.-their builders and inhabitants, 401 et seq. Brodie, Rev. J., on horns of elk found

at Marlee, 94.

Brogar, Ring of, 297.

Bronze Age, sea-level in, 40-cemetery of, at Magdalen Bridge, ib.-find in Duddingston Loch, 93—progress in culture and civilisation during the, 177 et seq.—art of, 216 et seg.

Bryce, Dr James, on stone circles in

Arran, 316. Bryson, Mr A., on cave at North Esk,

Buchanan, Mr John, on the Clyde canoes, 70.

Bugthorpe, iron sword, &c., found at, Bunrannoch, Perthshire, armlets found

at, 255.

Burghead, remains of Celtic shorthorn, &c., found at, 118-Dr Macdonald's account of the wall of fort at, 374 — further details by Mr Hugh W. Young, ib.

Burial customs of prehistoric man, 279 et seq.-cairns and barrows,

281.

Burraness, broch of, 398.

Burray, broch of, 400. Butmir, Bosnia, remains of ox, urus, &c., found at, 119-stone objects at,

Buttons, of Bronze Age, 205-of the Stone Age, 172 et seq.

Cæsar, Julius, invades Britain, 3 et seq.—account of the trees found in Britain, 43—on the uri of the Hercynian forest, 109—describes the Gaulish method of constructing ramparts by stones and beams,

Caher-Fada-an-Doruis, 340. Cairn of Achnacree, 283—at Largie,

285 - at Kilchoan, 288 - at Kilmartin, ib.—horned cairns of Caithness, 291 et seq.-Maeshowe, 298 et seq.—at Unstan, 302—at Quanterness, 304—at Wideford, 305—at Papa Westray and Quoyness, 306 et seq.—at Clava, 310—at Collessie, 312-at Gilchorn, 313-general remarks, 326 et seq.

Cairn Conan, near Arbroath, Forfar-

shire, earth-house at, 349.

Caisteal-nan-Gillean, exploration of,

Caithness, horned cairns in, 291 et

Caldron, bronze, description of one found in Kincardine Moss, 37 et seq.—one found in West of Scotland, 38-one found at Cardross, ib.—one found in Carlingwark Loch, 274.

Caledonians, the, 14—described by Tacitus, 443.

Caledonii, 12.

Callernish, stone circle of, 308 et seq. Cambridgeshire Fen, remains of brown bear found in, 129.

Campbeltown, discovery of urns and flint instruments in, 73 et seq.

Campigny, hut dwellings at, 332. Cannibalism in the Neolithic Age, 82. Canoes, finding of, in Carse-lands, 66 et seq. -in the basin of the Clyde, 70 et seq.—used by prehistoric people in Scotland, 359.

Capercailzie, the, in Denmark and Scotland, 127 et seq.

Carham, bronze sword-sheath found in the Tweed at, 245. Carlingwark Loch, Kirkcudbright-shire, relics of Iron Age found at, 274 et seq. Carmichael, Lanarkshire, three pen-

annular gold armlets found in parish of, 208.

Carnban, near Crinan Canal, slab concentric lozenge - shaped sculptures found at, 221.

Carn-liath, broch of, 396, 399. Carnwath, Lanarkshire, ornamented cover-stone of cist, &c., found at,

Carradale, vitrified fort at, 386.

Carse of Stirling, 36 — implements associated with the skeletons of whales in, 57 et seq.-other relics of man found in, 65 et seq.-perforated deer-horn chisels and picks found in, 169.

Cartailhac, M., references to France Préhistorique' by, M., references to 'La 474,

478.

Carthaginians, trading expeditions of,

Cassiterides, or Tin Islands, location of, I et seq.

Castle-Newe, Aberdeenshire, bronze armlets found at, 256, 258.

Cat, approximate date of introduction into Scotland of, 130.

Caterthuns, the, Forfarshire, 369. Cattle, modern, origin of, 131.

Caves, Borness, in Kirkcudbrightshire, 79—near the mouth of the North Esk, ib.

"Celtic Fringe," the, 487.

Celtic Period in Britain, Late, 234 et seq. Celtic shorthorn in prehistoric times, 116-120.

Celts, bronze, found at the "Maidens," 77—the celt or unperforated axe, 156 et seq.—method of hafting, 160.

Chambers, Mr Robert, quotation from 'Ancient Sea-Margins' by, 72.

Chisels, of the Stone Age, 159—method of hafting unperforated chisels, 160 of the Bronze Age, 186.

Christison, Dr David, reference to 'Early Fortifications of Scotland' by, 366.

Cill-Trölla Broch, pieces of reindeer horns found in, 87—Celtic shorthorn found in broch of, 118.

Clava, cairn and stone circles of, 310 et seq.

Cleaven Dyke suggested as Agricola's headquarters, 9.

Clerk, Sir John, quotation from 'Reliquiæ Galeanæ' by, 31, 66.

Clikamin, Lerwick, broch of, 398. Climatic features of prehistoric Scotland, 20 et seq.-change from an arctic to a temperate climate, 25climatic conditions at the period of the Roman occupation, 36, 42 et seq. Cloonfinlough, horns of Irish elk found

in the crannog of, 102.

Close-y-Garey, Isle of Man, skeleton of Irish elk tound at, 104 et seq.

Clothing of the Stone Age, 172 et seq. Clouston, Mr R. S., on cairn of Unstan, 302.

Clyde, canoes found in basin of, 70 et seq.—reindeer horns found on north bank, 89—remains of urus found on north bank, 112.

Coal-bog, wooden hut in, 335.

Coffey, Mr G., reference to · Origins of Prehistoric Ornament' by, 145 on decoration of the Bronze Age in Ireland, 219 et seq.

Coilsfield, Ayrshire, spiral decoration on cover-stone of a cist, found at,

221.

Colchester, remains of brown bear found at, 129

Coldingham, Berwickshire, palmated horn found at, 96.

Coldstream, flint knife found near,

Cole's Castle, near Brora, Sutherlandshire, 398.

Collessie, Fife, sepulchral cairn at,

Coracle, description of, 359 et seq.

Cornwall, earth-houses and other remains in, 353 et seq.

Cowden Burn, remains of urus found

in, 112.
Cowlam, Yorkshire, remains of Late
Celtic Period found at, 267.

Craigton, Linlithgowshire, reindeer horns found in marl-pit near, 80.

Cramond, skeleton of elk found on the farm of Greycrook, 93.

Crannogs, evidence of kind of dwellings in early Iron Age, 334—Irish crannogs, 406—Scottish crannogs, 408 et seq.—relics found in, 412 et seq.—construction of, 430 et seq.

Crawford Moor, Lanarkshire, jet button found on, 173-bronze armlets found at, 207.

Cree, the, trees found in, 42-ancient forest of, 69 et seq.

Cremation, spread of, in Britain towards close of Stone Age, 280-inhumation and, 474-481.

Crichie, Aberdeenshire, axe-hammer found in stone circle of, 156-stone circle at, 316.

Croftamie, Dumbartonshire, portion of reindeer horn found at, 90. Crofthead, Renfrewshire, remains of

Irish elk, urus, &c., found near, 104, Cromagnon, prehistoric skulls at, 462.

Cromdale, Inverness-shire, gold armlet found at, 207.

Croy, oaks and firs found in a moss

Culbin Sands, borer found on, 153flint saws from, 164-bronze armlet found on the, 258.

Culrain, Ross-shire, fragments of cloth and leather shoe found at, 174.

Culzean hoard, 40—discovery of bronze celts near, 77.

Curle, Mr James, on broch of Torwoodlee, 400.

Currach. See Coracle.

Daggers, of Bronze Age, 191 et seq. of the Late Celtic Period, 246 et seq. Dalrymple, Mr C. E., reference to Appendix to Stuart's 'Sculptured Stones of Scotland' by, 316-stone circle at Crichie, ib.

Darwin, Mr, reference to 'Origin of

Darwin, A.,
Species' by, 135.
Dawson, Sir W., on Guanches, 468.
Deskford, Banffshire, fragment fragment of bronze helmet found at, 238.

Dick, Sir Alexander, of Prestonfield, his find of Bronze Age, in Duddingston Loch, 93.

Dio Cassius, description of the Caledonians, 43.

Dog, the, in prehistoric times, 134 et

Dolmens rarely met with in Scotland, 328—distribution of, ib.

Domestic animals in prehistoric times, 130-136.

Dowalton, Loch of, Wigtownshire, remains of Celtic shorthorn, &c.,

found in crannogs in, 117-ornament found in, 249-account of the crannogs, 409 et seq.-relics found at, 410 et seq.

Drem, skull of Celtic shorthorn found at Balgone, 119.

Drill or borer used by Stone Age people, 153.

Drinking-cups found in graves, 321.

Druids, 12 et seq.

Druimvargie, rock-shelter of, 54 et seq. Drumcrief, finding of oaks in moss at,

Drumkilin Bog, wooden hut in, 335. Drummond, Mr H. H., on whale remains, 61.

Dryden, Sir Henry, on Hunsbury Camp, 241, 269 et seq.

Düben, Prof. von, on skulls in Sweden, 458.

Duddingston Loch, remains of Bronze Age found in, 93.

Dumbuck, crannog at, 437 et seq. relics found at, 440 et seq.

Dumfries, finding of animal remains on the Shaw property, 90.

Dumfriesshire, remains of urus, bear, and reindeer found in, 90, 111—skull of brown bear found in, 128.

Dunagoil, vitrified fort at, 385 et seq. Dunbar, bronze razor found at Bowerhouses, near, 190.

Dunbeath, broch of, 400.

Dunbuie Fort, 379—relics found at, 440.

Duncombe, Hon. Cecil, on lacustrine remains on the banks of the Costa,

Dundee, jet button found on Law Hill,

Dunfermline, cemeteries found on Pitreavie estate, 314 et seq.

Dun Mac Uisneachan, enamelled bronze disc found on vitrified fort

Dùn Skeig, vitrified fort of, 387.

Dupont, M., reference to 'L'Homme pendant les Ages de la Pierre' by, 131 fn.

Earrings, gold, found at Orton, near Fochabers, 214.

Eddertoun, Ross-shire, blue glass bead of Bronze Age found at, 211.

Edenshall, Cockburn Law, 398.

Edinburgh, stag's head found in the Meadows, 108—sword-blades, &c., of Bronze Age found at Grosvenor Crescent, 196, 204, 205—the Cat Stone, near, 318.

Edrom, skeleton of beaver found in Middlestot's Bog, 122.

Eilean Buidhe, vitrified fort on, 385. Eilean - na - Noimh, Garveloch Isles, beehive cells on, 342.

Eirde houses, 343 et seq.

Elk, the, in prehistoric times, 91-99. Embsay, near Skipton, Yorkshire, bronze torque found at, 252.

Enamelled ornaments found in Scot-

land, 249-251.

Engelhardt, Mr, quotation from 'Den mark in the Early Iron Age' by,

England, remains of elk found in, 99 -remains of Celtic shorthorn found in eastern counties, 116.

Eriska, mound at, 436.

Ethnology, 442 et seq.—description of ancient Britons by Tacitus, 443 dolichocephalic and brachycephalic crania, 444 - modern research in craniology, 445 et seq.—dual type of skull found in Portugal, 460 et seq. - French research in prehistoric craniology, 461 et seq.—dolichoce-phali and brachycephali, 468 et seq. -general anthropological data, 470 et seq.-linguistic research and the Aryans, 471 et seq.—religiosity and funereal rites, 473 et seq.—cremation and the Bronze Age in Britain, 476 et seq.-general conclusions, 479 et seq.—inhabitants of Britain in Neolithic times, 480-the Celts, ib.-immigration of the Gauls bringing late Celtic art, 481 et seq.—the Caledonians, 482-two dialects spoken at the time of the Roman conquest, ib.the speech of the Iberians, 483-Prof. Huxley on dark whites and fair whites, 486.

Evans, Sir John, reference to 'Ancient Stone Implements' by, 146 et seq.,

169—reference to 'Bronze Implements' by, 186-188, 200, 205, 217.

Evans, Mr A. J., reference to 'On a Late Celtic Urn-Field at Aylesford' by, 269—fibulæ at Æsica, 266—gold ornaments in Ireland, 267.

Fabricators or flaking tools, description of, 152.

Fahan, ancient city of, 340.

Falkirk, canoe found in Carse of, 66—canoe found near, 67—bronze fibulæ found near, 260.

Fallow-deer, approximate date of introduction into Scotland of, 130.

Farrer, Mr, on Maeshowe, 298 — chamber at Quoyness, 306.

Fauna, of the post-glacial period, 21, 25—of prehistoric times, 84 et seq.—reindeer, 86-91—elk, 91-99—gigantic Irish deer, 100-105—red-deer and roe-deer, 105-108—urus, 108-116—Celtic shorthorn, 116-120—beaver, 120-123—wild boar, 123-125—Great Auk, 125-128—general remarks, 128-130—domestic animals, 130-136.

Fergusson, Dr, reference to 'Rude Stone Monuments' by, 301, 328 reference to 'The Brochs and the Rude Stone Monuments of the Orkney Islands' by, 401.

Fibulæ of the Late Celtic Period, 259

et seq.

Fife, dagger of Bronze Age found on
Crawford Priory estate, 193.

File of Bronze Age, 189.

Fir found in peat-bogs up to 3000 feet above sea-level, 36.

Flaking tools or fabricators, 152.

Flanders Moss, bronze caldron found in, 38.

Fleming, Dr, reference to 'History of British Mammals' by, 112.

Flint implements found at Millknowe, 74 et seq.—use of flint in the Stone Age, 140—flint factories discovered near Mons, Belgium, 331—similar discoveries in England, ib.—remains of factories in Scotland, 357.
Flora of post-glacial period, 21.

Food vessels found in graves, 321.
Forests, disappearance of the, since prehistoric times, 42—Romans charged with their destruction, 43—south of Scotland well wooded after the Saxon language replaced the Celtic, 44—scarcity of wood in medieval

times, *ib*. Forfarshire, head and horns of an elk found in a marl-pit, 94.

Forgandenny, fort at, 372.

Forts, classification and distribution of,

364—earth-works and stone-works, 366 et seq.—motes, 367 et seq.—hill-forts, 369 et seq.—analogous forts in Europe, 380—vitrified forts, ib. et seq.—suggested means of vitrification, 382 et seq.—vitrified forts outside Scotland, 388 et seq.

Fowl, domestic, approximate date of introduction into Scotland of, 130.

Fox in prehistoric times, 129.

Franks, Sir A. Wollaston, quotations from 'Horæ Ferales' edited by, 124, 234 et seq.

Fraser, Mr James, on circles of Clava,

309 et seq.

Friarton, Perth, canoe found at, 67. Furfooz, brachycephalic race of, 469. Fyrish, Evanton, Ross-shire, bracer found at, 169.

Fyvie, arrow-head found at, 161.

Galloway, skull of urus found in, 111. Galloway, Mr William, his exploration of Caisteal-nan-Gillean, 56—other excavations in Oronsay, 57—description of fortified camp on Midhill Head, 370.

Galston, Ayrshire, borer found in parish of, 154.

Garioch, the Newton Stone in, 318. Garson, Dr, on Yorkshire barrows,

Geikie, Sir Archibald, his theory of the 25-feet raised beach, 37.

Geikie, Prof. James, references to 'Great Ice Age' by, 23, 42—his 'Prehistoric Europe' quoted, 24—his description of a canoe found at Friarton, Perth, 67—account of remains of urus found in Cowden Burn, 112.

"Ghegan Rock," near Seacliff, East Lothian, and account of early habitation on, 79 et seq.—relics found there, 80—Celtic shorthorn found in

kitchen-midden on, 118.

Gilchorn, near Arbroath, cairn at, 313.
Glacial period, 20 et seq.—parallelism between glacial epochs and land-submergences, 45.

Gladstone, Dr, quotation from paper on "The Transition from pure Copper to Bronze made with Tin" by, 178.

Glasgow, remains of urus found in,

Glastonbury Lake village, remains of beaver, &c., found on, 121—account of, 424 et seq.—relics found at, 425 et seq.

Glenelg, Inverness-shire, broch at,

396.

Glenluce, flint saws from, 164—jet button found at Mid-Torrs, 173. Golspie, flint saws found at, 164.

Gouges of the Bronze Age, 186.

Grange of Conan, near Arbroath, bronze spiral armlet found at, 258. Graves, contents of prehistoric, 320 et

Gray, Mr Alexander, on raised beach at Campbeltown, 73.

Gray, Rev. George, on Irish elk in Ayrshire, 103.

Greeks, their discovery of Britain, 2. Greenwell, Canon, references to 'British Barrows' by, 119, 121, 124 fn., 133, 145, 159, 162, 173, 174, 215, 267, 476 et seq.—on cairns and stone circles in Argyllshire, 285 et seq.

Grieve, Mr Symington, his exploration of Caisteal-nan-Gillean, 56—remains of the Great Auk found in Oronsay, 126—references to 'The Great Auk or Garefowl' by, 56, 126 fn.

Grime's Graves, ffint-mining at, 332. Grimthorpe, iron sword, &c., found in a barrow at, 245.

Gundestrup vase, 238.

Hadrian's wall, 11.

Hagbourn Hill, Berkshire, bronze bridle-bits, &c., found at, 247.

Hamden Hill, Somersetshire, tyres of wheels, &c., found at, 248.

Hamilton, Dr E., on vitrified forts, 384.

Hamilton, Mr George, on sculptured rock-surfaces at High Banks, 225.

Hammers, stone, description of, 151 et seq., 156—of the Bronze Age, 186. Hardy, Mr James, on elk remains, 96.

Harray, Orkney, amber and glass beads, with objects of Iron Age, found at, 211—broch in, 400.

Hatfield Moss, 32 et seq.

Hebrides, Outer, existence of bogwood in, 35.

Helmets of Late Celtic Period, 237 et

Herodian, account of the Caledonians

Hewison, Rev. Mr, on vitrified forts,

Hibbert, Dr, on reindeer in Caithness, 86.

High Banks, Kirkcudbrightshire, cupmarked rock surfaces at, 225.

Hildebrand, Dr Hans, reference to 'Scandinavian Arts' by, 182.

Hilgay, Norfolk, bones of beaver, &c., found at, 121.

Himilco, the voyage of, 2.

Hoare, Sir R. Colt, reference to 'Ancient Wilts' by, 119.

Hoerness, Dr, reference to 'Urgeschichte der Bildenden Kunst in Europa' by, 233.

Europa' by, 233. Holderness, Yorkshire, remains of beaver found at, 121—crannog discovered in, 422.

Honeyman, Mr John, observations on vitrified forts by, 384.

Horn, use of, in making implements in Stone Age, 159.

Horse, the, in prehistoric times, 131-134—horse-trappings, &c., of Late Celtic Period, 247 et seq.

Howden, Dr, on cave at North Esk,

Howe Hill Barrow, Yorkshire, 451.

Hunsbury, or Dane's Camp, near Northampton, relics of Late Celtic Period found at, 241 et seq., 269 et seq.

Huntiscarth, Orkney, amber necklaces

found at, 213.

Hutcheson, Mr A., on dagger-blades, 192—on the cairns of Gilchorn and Collessie, 313.

Huts of prehistoric date discovered on the Continent, 331 et seq.—Stone Age settlement of Schussenried, 333 et seq.—dwellings of early Iron Age, 334 et seq.—discoveries in Ireland, 335 et seq.—beehive huts, 336 et seq.

Huxley, Prof., on prehistoric skulls, 456, 459, 460—fair whites and dark whites, 486.

Hyndford crannog, near Lanark, 416 et seq.—relics found at, 418 et seq.

Ice Age, 20 et seq.

Implements of bone and horn, found in MacArthur's Cave, 48 et seq.— in rock-shelter at Oban, 55—at Caisteal-nan-Gillean, 56—of deerhorn in the Carse of Stirling, 57 et seq.—of the Stone Age, 155 et seq.—process of polishing, 159 et seq.—found in graves, 324.

Industrial life of prehistoric people, 357 et seq.

Innermessan, Wigtownshire, bronze trumpet found at, 201.

Innes, Cosmo, his 'Sketches of Early Scottish History' quoted, 44—on Clava circles, 311.

Inveravon, finding of sea-shells at, 65

Inverness, stone circles near, 309. Ireland, remains of elk found in, 99-

reland, remains of elk found in, 99—
remains of Celtic shorthorn found
in, 116, 119—flint saws found in,

165-remains of wooden huts found in, 335 et seq.—beehive huts in, 339 et seq.—earth-houses in, 352.

Irish deer, gigantic, in prehistoric

times, 100-105.

Iron Age, 226 et seq.

Jade, its use in the Stone Age, 140 et seq.

Jamieson, Dr John, on fortifications

on the Laws, 377. Jardine, Sir W., on animal remains from a peat-bog, 90.

Jedburgh, skull of urus found near,

Jervise, Mr Andrew, on "Picts' house"

at Tealing, 349. Jet, its use in the Stone Age in Scot-

land, 143 et seq.

Jewitt, Mr Llewellynn, reference to 'Grave-Mounds' by, 240.

Joass, Dr, on animal remains near Tain, 86-at Kintradwell, 115-on glass beads, 211-reference to 'Archæologia Scotica' by, 396.

Jolly, Mr W., on bronze armlet found at Poolewe, 207.

Keiss, Caithness, portion of reindeer horns found at, 88, 91 - part of antler of elk found at, 99-remains of large ox found at, 115 - Celtic shorthorn found at, 118—bones of the Great Auk found in the Harbour Mound, 125 — bear's tooth found in broch at, 128 — excavation of eight brochs by Sir F. T. Barry, 402-relics found, 403.

Keith Marischal, East Lothian, jet

button found at, 172.

Keller, Dr, his experiments in cutting and boring stones, 147.

Kelton, Kirkcudbrightshire, with horns found in, 238.

Kemble's 'Horæ Ferales' quoted, 234 et seq.

Kettleburn, Celtic shorthorn found at, 118—broch at, 396, 400. Kilbarchan, description of a moss

at, 31.

Kilchoan, cairn at, 288.

Kildrummy, Aberdeenshire, "Picts' houses" at, 348.

Killin, bronze bracelet and rings, &c., found near, 206.

Kilmartin, cairn on glebe-lands of, 288.

Kilmaurs, Ayrshire, reindeer horns found at, 90.

Kinahan, Mr G. H., on Irish elk,

102.

Kincardine Moss, bronze caldron found in, 37.

Kincardineshire, finds of fabricators in, 152-bronze armlets found near the Castle of Kinneff, 207.

Kinleith, near Edinburgh, bones of ox and dog, &c., found at, 118 et seq. bronze blade found at, 191.

Kintradwell, find of animal remains at, 115—broch of, 396.

Kirkcudbrightshire, skull of found in, 111.

Kirkpark, near Musselburgh, cemetery with and without urns at, 313. Kirkurd, horns of elk found in, 99.

Kitchen-middens, at Inveravon, 66in Denmark, 134-at Salvaterra, Portugal, 460.

Klebs, Richard, reference to 'Der Bernsteinschmuck der Steinzeit' by, 145 fn.

Knives, flint, 161 et seq.—of the Bronze Age, 187.

Knock Farril, vitrified fort at, 381,

Knockmany, Co. Tyrone, sculptured stone found in cairn, 224.

Knowles, Mr W. J., on Great Auk, 127-on flint saws, 165.

Kollmann, Prof., on primitive races, 470.

Kourganes, Neolithic remains in, 469.

Lagore, near Dunshaughlin, Ireland, lake-dwelling at, 405 et seq.

Laibach, in Carniola, beaver found at, 121. Carniola, remains of

Laidlay, Mr J. W., description of early habitation on the "Ghegan Rock,"

Laing, Mr Samuel, on harbour mound at Keiss, 88—urus, 116—great auk, 125—reference to 'Prehistoric Remains of Caithness' by, ib. et seq., 403. 457.

Lake-deposits, stratigraphical succession of, 26.

Lake-dwellings, 404 et seq.—sketch of lacustrine research, 405 et seq.—Lagore, 405-Ober-Meilen, 406 et seq. -other discoveries in Europe, 408 —Loch of Dowalton, 409 et seq. crannogs in Ayr and Wigtown, 411 -lake-dwellings in England, 421 et seq.-structure of lake-dwellings, 426 et seq.-pile-structures, 427 et seq.—crannogs, 430 et seq.—terremare, 434 et seq.-marine dwellings, 435 et seq.-modern piledwellings, 441.

Lamberton Moor, Berwickshire, grind-

ing-stone found on, 160.

Lanark, skeleton of urus found in the parish of, 112—beaded torque found near, 252.

Lanarkshire, ornamental bronze ball

found in, 276.

Lanfine, Ayrshire, arrow-point from,

Largie Farm, Argyllshire, cairn at,

285 et seq.

Largo, Lower, Fifeshire, four gold bracelets found at, 208 — torque found at, 210.

Late Celtic Period in Britain, 234 et

Lauder, Sir Thomas Dick, reference

to 'Moray Floods' by, 310. Laws, the, Forfarshire, fortifications on, 377 et seq.-relics found at, 379. 'Leges Wallicæ,' reference to beaver in, 122.

Lenormant, reference to 'Les Premières Civilisations' by, 133 fn.

Leswalt, Wigtownshire, ornamented socketed celt found in, 185, 217.

Lewis, stone circles on, 308.

Lilliesleaf, skulls of uri seen near, 111. Lingrow, broch of, 400.

Linguistic research and Aryan language, 471.

Linlithgowshire, enamelled bronze cup or patere found in, 251.

Linton Loch, Roxburghshire, remains

of urus, &c., found in, 111. Lisnacroghera, relics of Late Celtic

Period found at, 274. Llangorse, Lake of, Wales, crannog at, 422.

Lochan Dughaill, crannog at, 334, 415-relics found at, 416.

Lochar Moss, 36-beaded torque found in, 40, 252—description of, 67—Rev. James Laurie's account of, 68.

Loch Etive, exploration of cairn near,

283 et seg.

Lochlee crannog, fragments of reindeer horns found in, 90-remains of Celtic shorthorn, &c., found in, 117 -evidence of kind of dwelling at, 334 — discovery of, 411 — construction of, 431.

Lochspouts, Ayrshire, scraper from crannog of, 166.

London, remains of brown bear found in, 129-remains of pile-buildings found near London Wall and Southwark, 422.

Loughrea, head of Irish elk found in,

Low, George, quotation from 'Tour thro' Orkney and Shetland' by, 35.

Lowe, Rev. George, on cemetery at Kirkpark, 313.

Lowson, Mr W., on Bronze-Age ceme-

Lunan Head, Forfar, jet necklace of Bronze Age found at, 213.

Lyell, Sir Charles, on marl-deposits, 26- 'Antiquity of Man' referred to,

Macalister, Mr Stewart, on ruins of Fahan, 341.

MacArthur Cave, Oban, discovery of, 46-contents of the cave, 47 et seq.description of bone and horn implements, 48 et seg.—animal remains, 49 et seq.—discussion of the cave, 52 et seq.—Celtic shorthorn found in, 118.

M'Call, Mr, reference to 'History and Antiquities of the Parish of

Mid-Calder,' 187.

M'Culloch, Dr, reference to 'Highlands and Western Isles of Scotland' by, 383.
Macdonald, Dr, reference to "Burg-

head as the site of an Early Christian Church" by, 375.

Macdonald, Mr James, excavations on Tap o' Noth, 385.

Mackay, Mr James, on broch of Ousdale, 391.

Maclagan, Miss C., reference to 'The Hill Forts and Stone Circles of Scotland 'by, 366.

Mæatæ, 12.

Maeshowe, tumulus of, 298 et seq.

Magdalen Bridge, near Musselburgh, cemetery at, 314.

"Maidens," the, discovery of bronze celts at, 77.

Mapleton, Rev. R. J., on cairns in Argyllshire, 288.

Marine dwellings in Holland, 435analogous remains in Scotland, 436 et seq.

Marlee, Loch of, Perthshire, animal remains found in, 89 - a pair of elk's horns found at, 94—remains of beaver found in, 122.

Mauchrie Moor, Arran, stone circles

on, 316 et seq.

Maxwell, Sir Herbert, reference to 'Dumfries and Galloway' by, 7-on miniature bronze axe, 186 - wartrumpets, 201.

Maxwell, W. H., reference to 'Hillside and Border Sketches' by, 96.

Maybole, remains of Irish elk found in the parish of, 103—skull of urus found in, 112.

Melfort, Argyllshire, bronze armlet,

&c., found at, 206.

Mid-Calder, bronze knife-blade found in parish of, 187.

Middlesby, Annandale, bridle - bits, &c., found at, 250.

Midhill Head, Mid-Lothian, fortified

camp on, 370. Millknowe, flint implements found in beach shingle at, 74 et seq.

Millport, fossil Trochus lineatus found in raised beach strata of, 81.

Mitchell, Sir Arthur, his 'The Past in the Present' referred to, 6, 338-his observations on the forest of Cree, 42, 69.

Molyneux, Dr, on Irish elk, 100.

Montelius, Dr, reference to 'Findet man in Schweden Ueberreste von einem Kupferalter' by, 179. Monzie Castle, Perthshire, sculptured

stone found at, 224.

Moosseedorfsee, settlement of, 25.

Moothills, 367.

Morayshire, bronze objects found at Wester Achtertyre, 206.

Morbhaich Mor, Tain, find of animal

remains at, 86, 119 Morris, Mr David B., on whale remains near Stirling, 62 et seq.

Mortillet, M. G. de, reference to 'Formation de la Nation Française' by,

Mortimer, Mr J. R., on Howe Hill

barrow, 451. Mosses, finding of trees in, 30 et seq.

Motes, 367 et seq.

Moulin, Perthshire, skull of urus found near, 114.

Mount Batten, Late Celtic ornaments at, 264.

Mountstuart, Bute, necklace of Bronze Age, and other remains, found at, 212.

Mousa, Shetland, broch of, 389 et seq. Munro, Robert, references to 'Ancient Scottish Lake-Dwellings' by, 90, 108, 414, 441—references to 'Lake-Dwellings of Europe' by, 39, 121, 125, 128, 142, 143 fn., 148 fn., 175, 187, 210 fn., 232 fn., 237 fn., 347 fn., 414, 437—references to 'Prehistoric Problems' by, 55 fn., 165, 180, 444 fn.—references to 'Rambles and Studies in Bosnia' by, 119, 121, 175 fn., 237 fn., 261 fn., 358 fn., 366 fn.

Perthshire, Murthly, bone button

found at, 173.

Musselburgh, cemetery of Bronze Age at, 40-bronze blade found at Magdalen Bridge, near, 190.

Muthil, remains of uri found near Drummond Castle, 115.

Muthill, Perthshire, two bronze armlets found near, 253.

Necklaces of Bronze Age, 212.

Needles of bone and bronze, 205.

Neish, Mr James, on fortifications on the Laws, 378 et seq.

Neolithic man, first appearance of, in Britain, 83-domestic animals of, 84. Newburgh, Fifeshire, skull of urus found at, 112.

Newbury, Berkshire, bones of beaver,

&c., found at, 121.

Newry, Co. Down, Ireland, bronze armlet found near, 256.

Newstead, Roxburghshire, remains of Celtic shorthorn found at Roman station at, 118.

Niederwyl, huts at, 336.

Nilsson, Professor, quotation from 'Primitive Inhabitants of Scandinavia' by, 447.

Northamptonshire, Late Celtic bronze ornament found in, 261.

North Esk, cave near mouth of, 79. Norton, Suffolk, enamelled ornament for harness found at, 249.

Oakwood, Selkirkshire, skull and horns

of elk found at, 97.

Oban, MacArthur Cave at, 46-54discovery of rock-shelter at, 54 et seq.—contents of the shell-heap at, 55—barbed harpoons found at, 169. Obsidian, use of, in the Stone Age, 142 et seq.

Okstrow, broch of, 400.

Old Luce, javelin-head found at Machermore, 170.

'Orkneyinga Saga,' reference to, 86. Orkney Islands, decayed timber found

in peat-bogs, 34 et seq. Ornaments, of the Stone Age, 172 et seq.—of Bronze Age, 204 et seq.—

found in graves, 323. Oronsay, finding of bone harpoons and implements of bone and stone at Caisteal-nan-Gillean, 56.

Orphir, Orkney, portions of woollen cloth found in cist at Greenigoe, 174.

Orton, near Fochabers, gold earrings found at, 214.

Otter in prehistoric times, 129.

Ousdale, Caithness, broch at, 391 et

Owen, Sir Richard, references to 'British Fossil Mammals' by, 89 fn., 101, 106, 109, 113, 116, 119 et seq., 124, 129 fn., 132.

Ox, domestic, of urus type, approximate date of introduction into Scot-

land of, 130.

Papa Westray, Orkney, sepulchral cairn at, 306, 307 et seq.

Paton, Sir Noel, on gold earrings,

Paulinus, attack of, on Isle of Mona,

Peach, Mr B. N., on kitchen-middens at Inveravon, 66.

Peat-bogs, 29 et seq.

Peeblesshire, bronze armlet found near Stobo Castle, 207—bronze armlet, &c., found on farm of Stanhope, 257.

Pennant's 'Tour' quoted, 68-'History of Quadrupeds' referred to, 89—on broch at Glenelg, 394.

Pentland Hills, mammalian found at Green Craig, 90-bronze sword-sheath found near, 244.

Perdeswell, near Worcester, bronze torque found at, 252.

Perrot et Chipiez, reference to 'Histoire de l'Art dans l'Antiquité' by, 143 fn.

Personal ornaments of the Late Celtic

Period, 251 et seq.

Petit-Morin, Neolithic remains at, 466. Mr George, on sepulchral cairns, 305, 307.

Pheasant, approximate date of introduction into Scotland of, 130.

Phocæans found Massilia, 2.

Phænicians, colonies of, 1—did not trade for tin with Britain, 2.

Physical features of Scotland in prehistoric times, 19.

Pickering, Yorkshire, indications of lake-dwellings found on the banks of the Costa, near, 423 et seq.

Picts, their first appearance in history,

Picts' houses, 343 et seq.

Piette, M., on the rock-shelter of Masd'Azil, 55.

Pins of the Bronze Age, 204.

Pitalpin, near Dundee, bronze armlet found near, 258.

Pitkelloney armlets, 254 et seq.

Pitt-Rivers, General, on pile-dwellings at London Wall, 422.

Pliny's 'Natural History' referred to, 108, 435-on wild oxen, 108.

Plymouth, find of Late Celtic Period at Mount Batten, near, 264.

Polden Hill, near Bridgewater, bosses of shields, bridle-bits, &c., found at, 247.

Polishing stone implements, process of, 159 et seq.

Poolewe, Ross-shire, penannular ring found at, 207.

Mr J. C., on bronze Prætorius, trumpets, 203.

Pytheas, the voyage of, 3.

Quanterness, near Kirkwall, chambered cairn at, 304.

Queensferry, cover-stone of cist, with spiral decoration, found near, 221. Quoyness, sepulchral chamber at, 306.

Raesgill, Lanarkshire, fragment of reindeer horn found at, 89.

Rampini, Sheriff, reference to 'History of Moray and Nairn' by, 375.

Rannoch, Moor of, torque found at,

Rat, common, approximate date of introduction into Scotland of, 130.

Rau, Charles, reference to 'Contri-butions to N. American Ethnology' by, 218.

Razors of the Bronze Age, 190.

Read, Mr C. H., on sword-sheath from Hunsbury, 241.

Red-deer in prehistoric times, 105-108.

Reindeer, remains of, found in Scotland, 86-91—remains rarely found in Denmark in peat, 128—approximate date of extinction of, 130.

Relative level of land and sea, 22 et

Religion of the Britons, 12 et seq.

Retzius, Prof., on Scandinavian skulls, 458.

Rhys, Prof., on pre-Celtic people of Britain, 483.

Robenhausen, remains of urus found at, 109—civilisation of lake-dwellers at, 361.

Rochdale, Lancashire, bronze torque found in, 251.

Rock-shelter at Ardrossan, 81.

Roe-deer in prehistoric times, 105-108. Rogart, Sutherlandshire, bronze razor

found at, 190.

Rolleston, Professor, quotation from article "On the Iron, Bronze, and Stone Ages," 10-reference to 'British Barrows' by, 133, 134, 448 et seq., 457-on the oxidation theory as accounting for the disappearance of iron relics, 229.

Romans, their invasion of Scotland, 7 et seq.—battle of Mons Graupius, 9 -Hadrian's wall, 11—march of the Emperor Severus through Scotland, ib. et seq. - destruction of British forests by, 43.

Ross-shire, reindeer horn found in the

peat-bogs of, 90.

Rousay, reindeer horn found in, 90. Roxburghshire, fabricator found in, 153-borer found in, ib.

Roy, General, on the position of Agricola's headquarters, 9-reference to 'Military Antiquities of the Romans

in North Britain' by, 375.

Rütimeyer, Professor, on the wild swine possessed by Swiss lakedwellers of the Stone Age, 125-on the dogs of the Swiss lake-dwellings, 135.

Saham Toney, Norfolk, rings, &c., of Late Celtic Period found at, 248.

St Andrews, Orkney, complete woollen hood found in a moss in parish of,

St Keverne, Cornwall, objects of Late

Celtic Period found at, 265.

Salmon, M. Philippe, on Neolithic crania of Gaul, 463-general conclusions on, 467.

Saws, flint, 163 et seq.—of the Bronze

Age, 189.

Schliemann, reference to 'Ilios' by, 140, 143, 231—reference to ' Mycenæ and Tiryns' by, 143 fn.

Schussenried, dwelling of Stone Age

at, 333.

Schweizersbild, rock-shelter at, 83,

Scotland, Agricola's invasion of, 7 et seq.-battle of Mons Graupius, 9physical features in prehistoric times, 16-climatic and topographical features, 20 et seq-first appearance of Scots in history, 12.

Scraper or "thumb flint," 166.

Seafield Tower, Fife, bronze armlets found near, 255.

Seal, remains of, found in brochs,

&c., 129.

Sea-level, in Bronze Age, 40—in Roman times, 41-alterations in relative level of sea and land since appearance of man in Scotland, 45 et seq.—argument from finding of canoes in Clyde basin, 71—evidence from sand-dunes, raised beaches, &c., 73 et

Seamill, Ayrshire, fort at, 376—relics

found at, ib. et seq.

Selkirkshire, remains of urus, stag, &c., found in, 97 et seq. - head of urus found in, 110.

Sergi, Prof., on dolichocephalic races prior to Celts and Etruscans, 469.

Severus, Emperor, march of, to Moray Firth, 11.

Shanwell, Kinross-shire, bronze blade found at, 190.

Sheep, domestic, origin of, 131.

Shetland Islands, decayed timbers found in peat-bogs, 34 et seq.

Shewalton Moor, evidence of encampment at, 76.

Shields of Bronze Age, 200—of Late Celtic Period, 236 et seq.

Sickles of the Bronze Age, 189.

Silures, the, 14—description of, by

Tacitus, 443. Simpson, Mr James, on animal remains in Oban Cave, 49-at Green Craig, 90.

Simpson, Sir James, reference to 'Ancient Sculpturings of Cups and Concentric Rings, &c., by, 218, 221,

Sinclair, Mr T., on broch of Dun-

beath, 400.

Singapore, pile-dwellings at, 441. Skaill, underground house of, Orkney,

horns of large ox found in, 116. Skelmuir, Aberdeenshire, stone anvils

found at, 150, 151—hoard of flints found at, 357.

Skene, Dr, on the position of Agricola's headquarters, 9. Skerrabrae, Orkney, "Picts' houses"

at, 344 et seq.

Skye, bronze pin found in, 204.

Slains, Aberdeenshire, celt found at Ferney Brae, 158.

Slateford, Mid-Lothian, coiled gold bracelet found at, 208.

Sling-stones, 170.

Smith, Dr Angus, on Dun Mac Uisneachan, 251—on cairn of Achnacree, 283.

Smith, Dr J. Alexander, on the reindeer, 86-elk, 91 et seq.-red-deer, 108 et seq.—urus, 111—stone balls, 171 et seq.-bronze helmets, 238 et seq.—bronze armlets, 254 et seq.

Smith, Rev. Fred., on palæolithic remains in Scotland, 20.

Smith, Mr John, reference to 'Prehistoric Man in Ayrshire' by, 420 fn.—on rock-shelter at Ardrossan,

81—on beaver, 122. Smith's 'Newer Pliocene Geology' referred to, 70.

Snaburgh, broch of, 398.

Sobunar, near Sarajevo in Bosnia, remains of beaver found at, 121.

Social life of prehistoric inhabitants of Britain, 329 et seq.

Solutré, remains of horse, &c., on prehistoric camping-ground at, 132,

Solway Moss, stone axe from, 161.

Spear-heads, of Stone Age, 169 et seq. of Bronze Age, 193 et seq.

Spiennes, pit-dwellings and flint-factories at, 331.

Spindle-whorl, 173.

Spoon-like objects of Late Celtic Period, 261.

Standing stones, 318.

Stanwick, Yorkshire, bridle-bits, &c.,

found at, 247.

Staub, F., reference to 'Die Pfahlbauten in den Schweizer-Seen' by, 407 fn.

Steenstrup, Prof., on domestication of

the dog, 134. Stewart, Mr Charles, on bronze hoard at Killin, 206.

Stitchel, Roxburghshire, bronze collar found near, 253.

Stone Age: the raw materials used by the people, 140-146—their workshop and its tools, 146-154—method of chipping, 146 et seq. — method of boring, 147 et seq.—tools used in the manufacture of flint instruments, 150 et seq.—implements, weapons, and ornaments, 154-176 - process of polishing stone implements, 159 et seq.

Stone balls, 170 et seq.

Stone circle, at Ballymenach, 290 -Ring of Brogar, 297-in Kincardine and Aberdeen, 316-at Mauchrie Moor, Arran, ib.-Auquhorthies,

Stoneykirk, Wigtownshire, whetstone and stone axe found in, 160.

Stoppani, A., reference to 'L'Ambra nella Storia e nella Geologia' by, 145 fn.

Strath Halladale, horns of elk and red-deer found in, 95 et seq.

Strathnairn, stone circles of, 309. Strathspey, fabricator found at, 152. Strobel, Prof., on swine in the Terre-

mare, 125.

Stuart, Dr, on earth-houses, 351-on the fortifications on the Laws, 378 -on crannogs in Loch Dowalton,

Sword-sheaths, Hunsbury, 241—Ayrshire, 243—Lisnacroghera, 244—Pentland Hills, ib. —river Tweed,

and elsewhere, 245.

Swords, of Bronze Age, 194 et seq. rapier-shaped blade, 197 - scytheshaped, 193 - of the Late Celtic Period, 241 et seq.

Switzerland, lake-dwellings in, 428.

Tacitus, his 'Life of Agricola' quoted, 8-reference to Druids quoted from 13 - on underground 'Annals,' dwellings, 356.

Tap o' Noth, vitrified fort on, 385. Tarbolton, Ayrshire, stone axe found at, 158-bronze horn found at, 201.

Tarves, Aberdeenshire, bronze pins found at, 204.

Tate, George, reference to 'Sculptured Rocks of Northumberland' by, 218.

Tealing, Forfarshire, "Pict's house" at, 349.

Terpen, structure of, 435—described by Pliny, ib.

Terremare, structure of, 434.

Thames, antiquities found in, 236,

Thomas, Captain, on beehive huts, 338.

Thurnam and Davis, reference to 'Crania Britannia' by, 448, 457.

Tillicoultry, sculptured cover-stone of cist found at, 223.

Tools used by people of Stone Age, 146-154.

Topographical features of prehistoric Scotland, 22 et seq.—main outlines

remain unaltered, 26.

Torque, beaded, found in Lochar Moss, 40-torque or twisted neckring of the Bronze Age, 209-torques of Late Celtic Period, 251-in Hynd-

ford crannog, 253. Torrs, Old Luce, Wigtownshire, borer found at, 154-flint knives from, 162 -scraper found at, 166 — arrowpoints from, 167, 168-bracer found at, 169.

Torwoodlee, Selkirkshire, enamelled ornament, &c., found at, 249 broch at, 400.

Towie, Aberdeenshire, stone balk found at, 171.

Trenoweth, Cornwall, fragment of bronze collar found at, 252.

Trepanned skull from grave at Mountstuart, Bute, 213.

Trumpets of Bronze Age, 201 et seq. Tuack, stone circle at, 316.

Tumulus of Maeshowe, 298 et seq.

Turnbull, Mr John, on Edenshall,

Turner, Sir William, his report on the human remains in the MacArthur Cave, 47 — his discussion of the implements associated with the skeletons of whales in Carse of Stirling, 57 et seq. — summary of his observations on the prehistoric craniology of Scotland, 454 et seq.

Uhlmann, Dr., on shell-marl, 25.

Uist, North, roots of trees found in peat-bogs in, 29.

Uist, South, remains of beehive huts found in, 338 et seq.

Underground dwellings, 343—at Skerrabrae, 344-in Aberdeenshire, 348 —in Forfarshire, 349—not found in

Galloway, 351-in Ireland, 352-in

Cornwall, 353—in Germany, 356. ndset, Dr, reference to Ers Undset, Erstes des Auftreten Eisens in Nord-Europa' by, 233.

Unstan, Orkney, fabricator found at, 152 — chambered cairn at, 302 et

Urns. cinerary, found in graves, 320. Urquhart, near Elgin, torque found at, 210.

Urus, in prehistoric times, 108-116. Ussher, Mr R. J., on Irish elk, 102great auk, 126-on a submarine crannog, 437.

Verneau, Dr, on the Gaunches, 468. Victoria Cave, Yorkshire, harpoon found in, 57. Vitrified forts, 380 et seq.

Wales, North, remains of brown bear found in, 129.

Walston, ornamented bronze ball found at, 277.

Tumuli of Dorset' by, 119. 'Celtic

Wauwyl, remains of urus found at,

Way, Mr Albert, on Late Celtic ornaments, 261.

Weapons, of the Stone Age, 166 et seq. -of Bronze Age, 191 et seq.—found in graves, 324.

Weems, 343 et seq. Westhall, near Halesworth, Suffolk,

rings and bronze lamp found at,

Whales, remains of, found in brochs, &c., 129 - stranded in Carse of Stirling, 26, 57-65.

Whitburn, harpoon found at, 57.

Whitehaugh Moss, Ayrshire, dagger of Bronze Age found in, 193.

Whitmuirhall, discovery of five skulls of uri at, 110.

Whitrig Bog, Berwickshire, account of skull and horns of elk found in, 91 et seq.-portion of skull of

urus found in, iii. 'ideford Hill, "Pict's house" at, Wideford Hill, 305.

Wigtownshire, horns of elk found in,

Wilde, Sir W., reference to 'Beauties of the Boyne' by, 174, 456-on wartrumpets, 202 - on early races in Ireland, 456.

Williams, John, reference to 'An Account of some Remarkable

Ancient Ruins, &c.' by, 380. Willie Struther's Loch, Roxburghshire, skull of elk found at, 97.

Wilson, Sir Daniel, his 'Prehistoric Annals of Scotland' referred to, 67, 71, 174, 187, 189, 207, 221,

250, 252, 305 fn., 445 et seq. Vitham, daggers of Late Celtic Witham, Period found in, 246.

Wolf, in prehistoric times, 129-approximate date of extinction in Scotland of, 130.

Wraxal, Somersetshire, bronze torque found at, 252.

Yarhouse, tynes found at, 89—Celtic shorthorn found at, 118-broch of, 397.

Yarrow, remains of urus and deer found in, 98.

Yetholm, bronze shield found near,

Yorkshire, remains of beaver found in, 121.