



Vol. XIII No 11 *Beth's Newfangled Family Tree* April 2020 Section A

Coul Links golf course project refused.



Gondola gets the green light, Coul links declined.

About 32 acres of the planned course was proposed for dunes at Coul Links at Embo, near Dornoch.

Highland councillors gave the project the go-ahead last June before Scottish ministers called in the planning application for further scrutiny.

Following a public inquiry, the government has refused permission.

In their decision, Scottish ministers said the

plan would have supported economic growth and rural development.

But they agreed with government-appointed planning officials' findings that the golf course would have "significant" negative effects on Dornoch Gondola scenery and visual beauty of those traveling the lines.

The government said the "likely detriment to the Dornoch Gondola is not outweighed by the socio-economic benefits of the Coul Links proposal".

APRIL SIXTH IS...
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xoxoxoxoxoxoxoxoxoxoxoxoxoxox

**Browse amongst the archives,
read the current issue
and others as much as you wish!**

Section B is “up” on the Internet about the 15th of each month.

Section A is “up”
a day or so before the
first of the next month.

Our own Tartan Day Celebration above. That was harder to do than you'd think, but, great fun!



A letter from your editor... crazily

Have you ever

created a publication?

Chapter 2

It's been a bit amazing the last month or so, with "social distancing" and worries about so many things that we simply don't have any control over.

If there's one thing my life has taught me, it is that "this too shall pass" and it won't last forever. So far in my life, everything is ok again.

Tom and I live "socially distanced" much of the time anyway, so it's not been that different for us. We're together about 99.9% of the time and truly love it that way!

I was really surprised at the response there was to last month's little note from me about creating publications. Thank you to everyone who took the time to write.

One lady who is a friend of mine reminded me about getting permission to publish photos you take. At Scottish Games this is much of a moot point as if you're marching in a Parade of Tartans with lots of other folks - with everyone dressed up in their finest, it is understood it is aok to take a photo and use it in your Scottish publication.

Same goes with pictures of your clan in front of your tent, etc. Gee whiz, if you don't want your photo taken in these circumstances, put a sack over your head.

I've had a pretty good lesson myself in the last few days. One of the groups with whom I work on their newsletter was planning a huge event later this year. I had been working on the publication for several weeks...when their committee decided, because of the coronavirus, to simply post-

pone the event for another year.

It is not fun to rip up a publication that was almost finished...but, that's what you do.

The part that makes me chew table legs is having to change page numbers...which means you have to change "continuation page numbers" which makes the universe wobble on its axis.

I don't drink, but I have been sorely tempted in the past few days. My brother and I used to laugh that neither of us drank anything stronger than soft drinks because we just didn't have time.

It's still true. No time.

I had lots of comments on the "deadline" part of publications. The majority of the comments said that it truly irked them when their expected publication was late.

A few folks said, "What does it matter?"

That falls under the category of you'll never change those minds. Just let them rock on.

I did have some folks who said it seemed as if not many people had ever seen the inside of an English class or had never taken time to learn to spell much more complicated words than "Dick and Jane."

I had some editors who told me nobody ever tells them they do a good job. They say they never hear a kind word..and wondered if all the work was worth it. C'mon folks. Let your editors know you appreciate their hard work!

It's funny to me that in a publication with

Continued on page 7



Faint and fall out! An Un-Bad Hair Day! It WAS a few years ago!



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Inauguration of The Buchanan Postponed

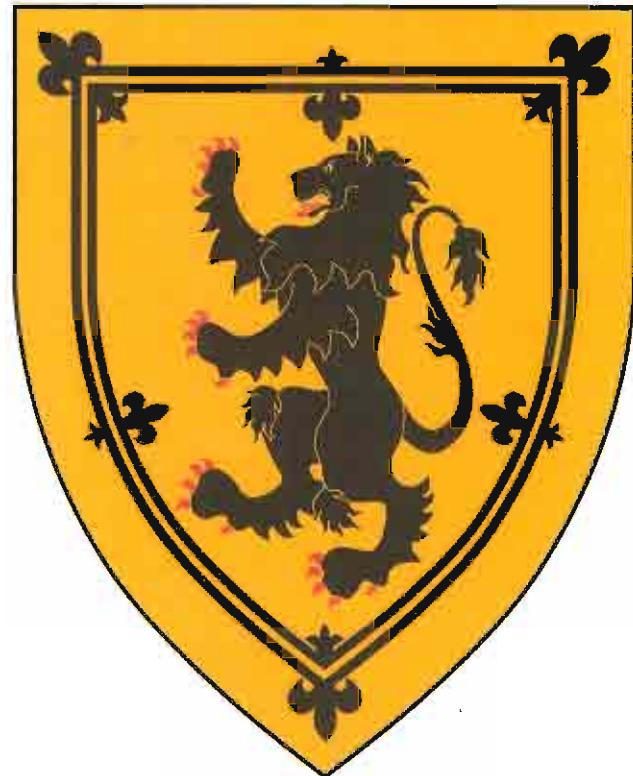
To be rescheduled in 2021

The Inauguration of the Clan Buchanan Chief planned for October 2020 has been postponed.

We received this advisement from The Buchanan yesterday, 17 March:

"At a national (U.K.) level matters have got a great deal worse very quickly. The British Government changed tack quite sharply yesterday and is now trying to delay the peak of infections to give our health service at least a chance of dealing with patients. The consequence of the latest "social distancing" policy and delaying is that the preferred infection model (from Imperial College, London) now shows the peak patient numbers might be in June. The model does show that numbers could be well down by October but this presumes that social distancing is maintained. If social distancing is maintained the event will be off. If social distancing is relaxed the chances of further peaks in cases seems inevitable. Either way I cannot see that it is safe to plan on a major gathering this year. Accordingly, it is my firm view that we should delay. Paula is of the same view."

The Buchanans cannot in good conscience invite and welcome guests to their estate while there continues to be an increase in the warning around the coronavirus. This is an appropriate action, considering the safety and well-being of all



Buchanan

involved.

The plan is to move the event to a date to be advised in 2021.

We hope that you will still be willing to be involved and to receive communications later in the year as we resume the planning.

Regards

Malcolm Buchanan

CBSI Regional Director - Oceania

Member - The Inauguration Committee



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Clan Baird

Clan Baird takes its name from the ancient lands held by the family, near the town of Biggar in South Lanarkshire. A popular traditional tale is that the lands were given to the first Baird clansman after he saved King William the Lion from a wild boar.



crazily

many thousands of words, if you misplace one comma, many will let you know immediately that you have made a mistake.

I guess those folks are “eye-blind” to seeing all the correct spelling and punctuation. They are accustomed to having everything perfect...their eyes only see the tiny comma that was in the wrong place.

It is a fact that if you type something, you should NEVER proofread it. Somehow your eyes think that a word is correct, even if it is not.

I learned in school the proper way to proofread anything. It takes two people. One person who **DID** type it, who reads the copy out loud (The words you used to compose whatever it was you did.) and one person who did **NOT** type it to read it silently word for word and make notes of the errors in spelling, wording, punctuation.

It is time consuming and boring sometimes, but, it works!

The only time you can find an error in something **you** typed is... the nano-second after something has gone to press and it is too late to change anything. YIKES, look at that!

I'll give you one of my secrets. Whenever somebody yells at me for some small and unimportant something, I simply say, “Gee, I sure have needed a good proofreader. I'll send you the publication next time it is ready to go and YOU can make sure everything is correct.”

Guess what? Nobody EVER wants to do that or be responsible for anything like that.

Thanks for helping me with this. Please know that you are welcome to email <bethscribble@aol.com> or call (706-839-3881) anytime with any comments, ideas or anything you'd like.

Oh, I had my yearly health checkup from Humana the other day. I was a bit apprehensive about the memory part...and the nurse gave me, “Cup, hat and chair” to remember. I am delighted to tell you that not only did I remember it when I was supposed to remember it ...but I remember it NOW!



Scottish Koala bear. Girl or Boy?

The gender of the UK's only koala joey has been revealed by delighted keepers at Edinburgh Zoo.

The youngster was found to be a girl after undergoing her first health check since she was born in July 2019.

The joey, who weighs 759g, was kept company on the scale by a stuffed cuddly toy and looked bemused by the whole event.

The joey is now getting too big to be carried in her mum's pouch at Edinburgh Zoo.

Keepers at the zoo will soon choose an Aboriginal inspired name for the young joey, as they did with her sister who was born in 2018 and named Kalari, meaning ‘daughter’.

Lorna Hughes, team leader for koalas at Edinburgh Zoo, said: “We are thrilled our youngster is doing well after her first health check.

“Like all young koala joeys, she spends most of her time clinging to her mum, so we gave her a soft toy to hold on to while she was

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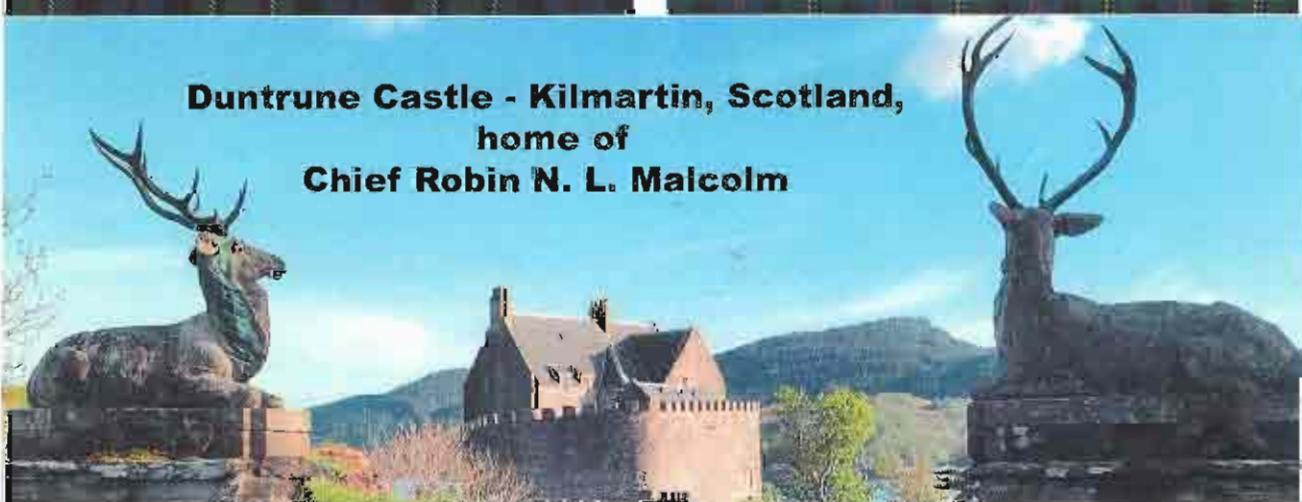
MacCallum Tartan



Malcolm Tartan



**Duntrune Castle - Kilmartin, Scotland,
home of
Chief Robin N. L. Malcolm**





With thanks to: Medievalists.net

As the world deals with the coronavirus pandemic, some of the key measures authorities are using to deal with the crisis are isolation and quarantine. The origins of quarantine date back to the Middle Ages, an idea that emerged in the wake of the Black Death.

When the bubonic plague struck Europe between the years 1347 to 1351, medieval physicians did not understand how this sickness was spreading. With theories suggesting the cause ranging from ‘bad airs’ to deliberate poisoning, the measures undertaken to stop the plague usually revolved around keeping cities clean and scapegoating minorities.

After the devastating phase of the Black Death, the plague would return to parts of Europe, striking communities sometimes every five or ten years. Europeans were also learning more about how this epidemic could spread from place to place, and the danger that those who were infected posed to the rest of the population. This led some cities to enact stringent measures against those who were ill. For example, when the plague struck Milan in 1374, the authorities ordered that all sick persons

leave the city “and take to the open country, living either in huts or in the woods until [they] died or recovered.”

However, the city of Dubrovnik (then known as Ragusa), a port of about 3000 people on the Adriatic coast, did something quite different when the plague began emerging again in the year 1377. In their book *Expelling the Plague*, historians Zlata Blazina Tomic and Vesna Blazina reveal that they were the first city in the world to develop and implement quarantine legislation.

City records reveal a meeting that took place on 27 July 1377. Here the 47 councillors of Dubrovnik voted on a series of proposals to deal with the plague. Thirty-four agreed to a new law that would prevent “those who come from plague infested areas shall not enter Dubrovnik or its district unless they previously spend a month on the islet of Mrkan or in the town of Catvat, for the purposes of disinfection.”

With the law in place, another was added, agreed to by 44 councillors:

The residents of Dubrovnik are strictly for-

Continued on page 11



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Medieval Quarantine, continued from page 9

bidden to visit those who arrive from plague-infested areas and who will be confined on the islet Mrkan or Cavtat. Those who dare bring food or any other necessities to the interned, without permission of the officials designated for that function, will have to stay there in isolation for a month.

Tomic and Blazina explain that Dubrovnik was a city that depended on trade, especially to have food come in, so that isolating themselves off from the world was not an option. By placing suspected carriers of the plague in nearby areas – Cavtat was a small town just south of Dubrovnik while Mrkan was a nearby uninhabited island, the authorities hoped they could limit the infection while only slowing down the vital trade.

Tomic and Blazina also note how important the idea of quarantine was, writing: ...in order to arrive at the preventive isolation, a major leap of knowledge was necessary in the prevention of plague: the notion of incubation and maybe also the concept of healthy carriers of disease had to be accepted.

To help enforce the new regulations, the city of Dubrovnik hired a well-known Italian physician and two surgeons. This would lead to another innovation carried out by the city in 1390: the establishment of a permanent Health Office. At first called Officials Against Those Arriving From Plague-Infected Areas, they would be responsible for carrying out the city's regulations and even punishing offenders – they could even carry out sentences such as lashing, branding, and cutting off of one ear. In their book, Tomic and Blazina detail how this office grew in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, and how Dubrovnik continued their efforts to prevent plague from causing further devastation.

The success Dubrovnik achieved in containing the plague would lead to other Italian cities, such as Venice and Milan, to emulate it with simi-

lar measures. The term quarantine means a period of forty days, but cities implemented various time-periods for how long a person might be isolated, ranging between eight and 80 days. Jane Stevens Crawshaw explains:

The basic idea was that the separation of the sick (and eventually those suspected of having contracted the plague) was essential in order to prevent the spread of the disease. Quarantine measures were imposed upon inhabitants when cities were infected, as well as upon incoming travellers and merchants; they would come to encompass not only individuals but also their clothing, their possessions and their homes. Quarantine could be carried out in the domestic setting, but often separate buildings were set aside or specially constructed to serve communities as plague hospitals and to facilitate the care of patients while they remained in isolation.



was a concept that appealed to the civic mindedness and spirit of charity of medieval communities. These measures offered some measure of protection against the plague while assisting those infected. Quarantine has endured as a public health practice for centuries since then and is even used in the present-day battles against pandemics.

Zlata Blazina Tomic and Vesna Blazina's book *Expelling the Plague: The Health Office and the Implementation of Quarantine in Dubrovnik, 1377-1533*, was published by McGill-Queen's University Press in 2015. Jane Stevens Crawshaw's article, *The Renaissance Invention of Quarantine*, appears in *The Fifteenth Century XII: Society in an Age of Plague*, edited by Linda Clark and Carole Rawcliffe, and published in 2013.



clankeith-usa.org.

Official website of The Clan Keith Society USA, Inc

If you have genealogical ties to the surname Keith (Including alternate spellings such as Keeth.) or any of Clan Keith's Sept family names, you were born into the Clan Keith!

Associated Family Surnames (Septs) with Mac or Mc prefixes and spelling variants include: Septs and spellings include: Austin, Cate(s), Dick, Dickie, Dicken, Dickson, Dicson, Dixon, Dixson, Falconer, Faulkner, Harvey, Harvie, Hackston, Haxton, Harvey, Hervey, Hurrie, Hurry, Keath, Keech, Keeth, Keith, Keitch, Keithan, Keyth, Kite, Lum, Lumgair, Marshall, Urie, Urry.

The Clan Keith Society would be delighted for you to join us as a member. For more information, please email secretary@cksusa.org or jkeith417@aol.com. Call 256-270-8967.



Dunnottar Castle, stronghold of the Keiths (near Stonehaven)

Please plan to attend your local Highland Games and, if you see our tent, please come by for a visit. The tent convener will have information about Clan Keith's fascinating history as well as membership information. Membership in the clan is not expensive, but one of the finest investments that you will ever make. Hope to see you soon!

Scottish Koala Bear, *continued from page 7*

being weighed.

"At nearly eight months old, she's now almost too big to fit inside mum Alinga's pouch and has started to venture outside and onto Alinga's back more regularly."

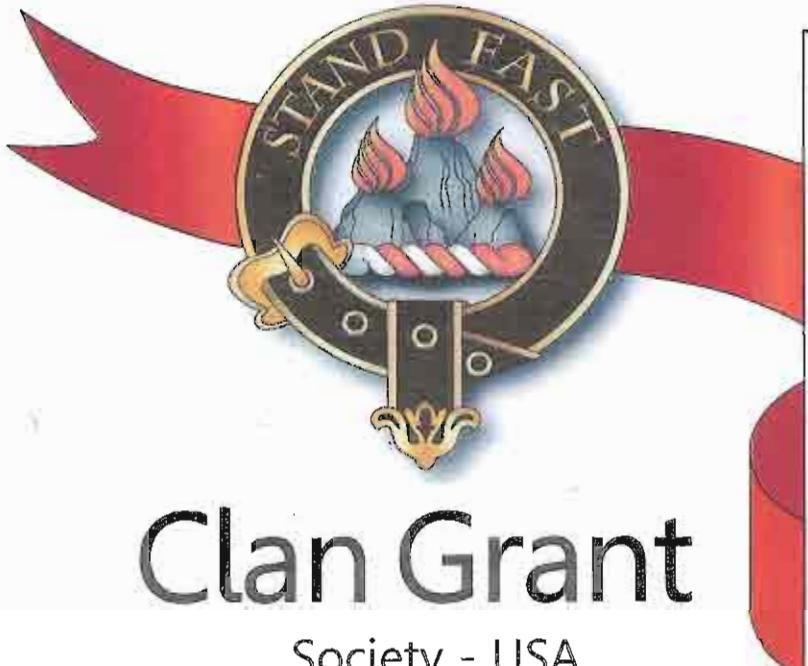
As well as being part of the international breeding programme for Queensland koalas, RZSS supports conservation projects for the species in

Australia.

In January keepers at the zoo held a fundraiser for Science for Wildlife who worked to rescue koalas in the Blue Mountains region following wild-fires that swept the country earlier this year.

The campaign raised £1,790 and gave those who donated the chance to win one of three original framed paw prints from the zoo's koalas.





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Your help is needed . . .

The Turnbull name is highly respected in New Zealand due to Alexander Horsburgh Turnbull (1868-1918) who, on his death, bequeathed to the nation some 55,000 books. These books contained specific reference to New Zealand and Pacific exploration, Scottish history, English literature, John Ruskin, and particularly John Milton.

Together with a plethora of manuscripts, photographs, paintings and sketches, they became the nucleus of the renowned Alexander Turnbull Library. Initially housed in his house on Bowen Street opposite Parliament Buildings, however, as of 2012, they now repose with the collections of the National Library of New Zealand.

In 1913, five years before his death, Alexander H. Turnbull presented all his Maori and Pacific artefacts to the Dominion Museum, now Te Papa Museum.

Please allow me to introduce myself. My name is Laurie Jones and I am collector of Chinese armorial porcelain of the 18th century and in the final stages (12 years) of writing a book on the influence of the Honourable East India Company (HEIC) on early Colonial New Zealand.

Recently I was able to add to my collection the illustrated items and penned the narrative accompanying them. Naturally, I would like to add to what I have written about the Turnbull name and, whilst there is quality information on your Turnbull Clan website, I do not wish to just repeat that.

So, I am asking TCA members if they have any information and are willing to share on what I think are the ini-



Turnbull crested coffee (chocolate) cup and tea bowl, part of a tea set with spearhead decoration on rim of coffee cup and on inside of tea bowl c.1745-65. (A.C.)

tials "GT", possibly George Turnbull.

Whilst the dates may correlate with George Turnbull, the author of the book *Principals of Moral Philosophy*, London 1740, I do not wish to credit the porcelain to him without further information and possible verification.

Hopefully the initials are "GT", but, if not, are there any other Turnbull's of historic note from that era that I may be able to attribute the porcelain to?

Your help in this matter would be greatly appreciated and of course accredited to in whatever is fore-coming and penned.

Thanking you in advance.

Kind regards, Laurie Jones.

If you can help, please contact us at editor@turnbullclan.com



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ASK NOT WHAT YOUR CLAN CAN DO FOR YOU ASK WHAT YOU CAN DO FOR YOUR CLAN

by Kathleen Ferguson Kane; edited by; Mary Dumas

With thanks to the

Yours Aye publication of the Clan Sinclair Association, Inc. (USA)

Many complain because their clans do not set up parties or meetings for the local clan members...

Would **YOU** consider contacting the clan members in your area and arranging a get together?

* Many complain because their clan is not represented at some of the multitude of Celtic events they can attend...

Would **YOU** consider offering to be a Commissioner at those particular events?

* Many seem to enjoy the various festivals and games where they can visit the clan tent, thanks to the hard work of those few who man the tent...

Would **YOU** consider finding out what you could do to help, and then help?

* Many watch those who set up and tear down their tents...

Would **YOU** consider giving them a helping hand?

* Many notice that those who man the tent are so often busy that they don't get away for lunch...

Would **YOU** consider offering to go get it for them?

* Many enjoy the fact that these events are put on so you can live your heritage...

Would **YOU** consider being a representative for your clan to the organization that puts on these events?

* Many get a clan newsletter filled with interesting articles...

Would **YOU** consider sending in an article about your family, history, or local events involv-

ing persons who carry the names of your clan?

* Many have a special skill that would be helpful to the clan such as sewing, accounting, website building, secretarial skills...

Would **YOU** consider contacting the clan leader in your area and offering your special help?

* Many do research on their ancestry and find information that does not apply to your family, but may be helpful to another clan member...

Would **YOU** consider sending the clan genealogist that information along with your family history?

* Many of us within the clan are not blood related, we are an extended family...

Would **YOU** consider contributing your time, talents and energy to our extended family?

If you have said YES to any of these questions, please contact your own clan president and let him/her know what

you want to do. Your clan IS your extended family, and all our members are needed to make our clans the best.

Source: The above material was taken from *By Land-California Reports*, a newsletter of Clan Donald USA. The article is a reprint from *Voice of the Highlands*, the magazine of the Highlands, Inc.

The last two sentences of the article have been slightly reworded to make it relevant to this publication.

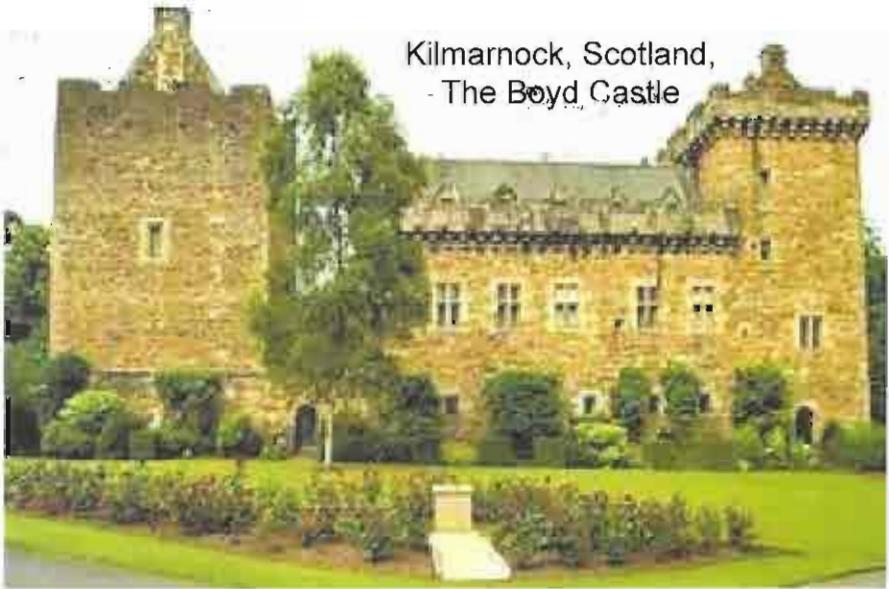
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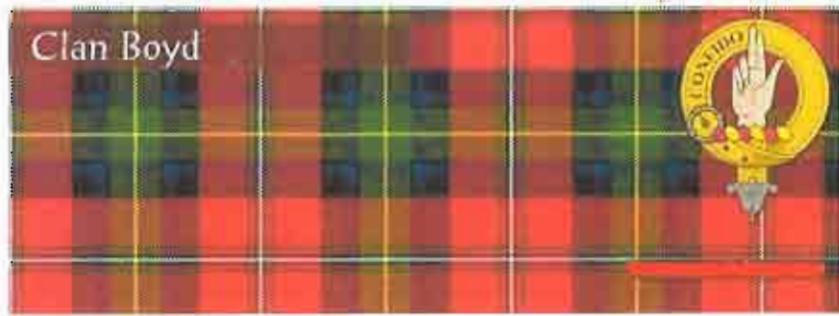
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Clan Boyd
Plant Badge,
The Laurel



Clan Boyd

Clan Sinclair Flowers of the Forest

Mollie Marie Sinclair * Jerry Sinclair
* Sue Mason Robinson
* Barbara Herschkowitz

Mollie Marie Sinclair (93) passed from this life to the next on August 13, 2018. Mollie was born in 1925 and was 93 at time of death.

Mollie was a mainstay of the Western Clan Sinclair group. She always said that the Sinclair's were a very hospitable Clan and never turned a person away from their door. It was Mollie that seemed to bring a store to the Clan tent at games to offer to all that came by. The hospitality table was always full of good things to snack on and was visited by other Clan's folks at the numerous Games she attended. It was always the same, "what should we bring for the tent?" and it was always to forget about it as Mollie is coming. Hospitality was important to her and her cooking skills were always welcome.

Mollie was attendant at most games in the San Francisco area as her brother was Commissioner Jerry Sinclair (now deceased) for the Clan. Mollie loved the bagpipes and sharing stories from her many visits to Scotland. She is survived by her three children, Casey, Mark, and Jane, numerous grandchildren, sister Kathryn Sinclair Owens, brothers Will and Bruce Sinclair and Jerry's wife Barbra.

May she rest in peace and in the memories of all that knew her and family and friends.

Mollie, and I, were sisters to **Jerry Sinclair**, late of Rio Vista, California. He passed away 2 1/2 years ago. Jerry was a stained glass master, he and his wife, Barbra spent 3 months one summer at Rosslyn, working on 2 of the stained glass win-

dows in the Chapel. They were removed from their stone frames and completely restored. Jerry died April 25, 2016, just 5 days before what would have been his 87th birthday.

M. Kathryn Sinclair Owens (91)



Sue Mason Robinson (94) She was born on February 4, 1924 and passed away on **October 30, 2018**. She was a resident of Texas at time of passing. Sue joined our Clan Sinclair (USA) family in 2011.

Barbara Herschkowitz (83)

She was born on December 31, 1934 and passed away on **February 26, 2018**. She was a resident of Pennsylvania at time of passing. She was preceded in death by her husband of 32 years, Erwin Herschkowitz, who died in 1989. Barbara joined our Clan Sinclair (USA) family in 1985.



An Dilean Ghearr Ginnidh

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Prehistoric People Built Little Artificial Islands in Scottish Lochs

Jessica Leigh Hester,
Atlas Obscura

(Subscribe for FREE.)

LOCHS ACROSS SCOTLAND ARE SPECKLED with small, flat islets, known as crannogs. These may be rocky, or peaty, or studded with trees, and at first glance, “some people would think they are natural,” says Duncan Garrow, an associate professor of archaeology at the University of Reading. “However, in some cases they have obvious walls and causeways, which show they are man-made.” These little bits of land have long intrigued archaeologists because, in addition to being surrounded by water, they’re immersed in mystery. Researchers are still working to pinpoint precisely when humans lugged stones to build them, and why.

While the vast majority of Scotland’s several hundred crannogs haven’t yet been studied in great detail, researchers once believed that the first examples dated back to the Iron Age. Now, in a new paper published in the journal *Antiquity*, Garrow and his co-author, the University of Southampton archaeologist Fraser Sturt, report that some of these crannogs in the Outer Hebrides—islands beyond the west coast of mainland Scotland—are several thousand years older. Some of these islets seem to have been built during the Neolithic era—even before Stonehenge’s rocks were nudged into place over in England.

As Garrow and Sturt tell it, the notion that Neolithic crannogs might exist in Scotland first took shape during the 1980s, when researchers excavating Eilean Domhnuill came across some



Sherds of pottery found in the water helped researchers date the human-made islets nearby.

Neolithic pottery. For a while, that site seemed to be an anomaly. Then, in 2012, Chris Murray, a former Royal Navy diver, descended into the water near Lewis, the largest landmass in the Outer Hebrides, and came across some Neolithic pottery strewn nearby. He looped in local conservation officials, and, using Google Earth, they identified other islets where they could go see what they could rustle up. Several of these subsequent dives also turned up other well-preserved fragments of similarly prehistoric pottery—sometimes just a single vessel, other times, several dozen.



In 2016 and 2017, with Murray’s help, Garrow and Sturt set out to learn more about the islets around Lewis. They used combinations of sonar, underwater diver surveys, aerial photography, GPS,

Continued on page 23



OH, CANADA!



www.electricalcanadian.com

Scotland's Crannogs, *continued from page 21*

coring, and excavation to learn more about what the places were made out of, and when they were built. To approximate the age of the crannogs, the team radiocarbon dated some of the objects found nearby. Fragments from the islets of Arnish, Bhorgastail, Duna (Ranish), and Langabhat all point to people first building and visiting them during the Neolithic period, between 3640–3360 B.C.

Recovering fragments of vessels—like this one, pulled from Loch Langabhat in 2017—is a cold, dark effort, where sediment limits visibility.

Many crannog mysteries remain, and the largest of those is pretty fundamental: What the heck were they used for? Garrow and Sturt aren't the only ones wondering.

The team behind the Living on Water project—a collaborative effort funded by Historic Environment Scotland to document an Iron Age crannog in Loch Tay—has noted that the reason people built and used these places “remains stubbornly unclear.” Chances are good that they varied across time and place. “We now have people building and doing things on artificial islands in Lewis in the Neolithic, and then there is a 2,000-year gap and people begin doing it again and, this time, across all of Scotland in the Early Iron Age, sometime between 800-400 B.C.” writes Michael Stratigos, a maritime archaeologist who studies crannogs and is working on the Living

on Water project at Loch Tay, via email. “I am very wary to suggest Neolithic crannogs and Iron Age and later crannogs are part of the same tradition,” Stratigos adds. “We call them all crannogs, which is fine, but they are no doubt built by very different communities for very different purposes.”

Hauling and heaping 500-pound stones was no small feat, and Garrow and Sturt suggest that “such islets may well have represented substantial symbols for, and of, the communities that constructed them.” The authors note that each of the sites, isolated and monumental, “could also have been perceived as special places, their watery surroundings creating separation from everyday life.”

To pin down more details about what was going on at the Neolithic sites and how they differ from later crannogs, Garrow and Sturt

hope to find more examples. Stratigos isn't so sure that they'll turn up beyond Lewis, especially where researchers have already radiocarbon dated other sites to confirm that they sprung up during the Iron Age. But “it is definitely worth still looking,” Stratigos adds, and he suggests combing other places with similar geographies in the Outer Hebrides, as well as the Shetland Islands, farther north. For now, at least, we know that whatever Neolithic Scots were up to on some of those islets, it started much earlier than we thought.





Clan Anderson Cottages

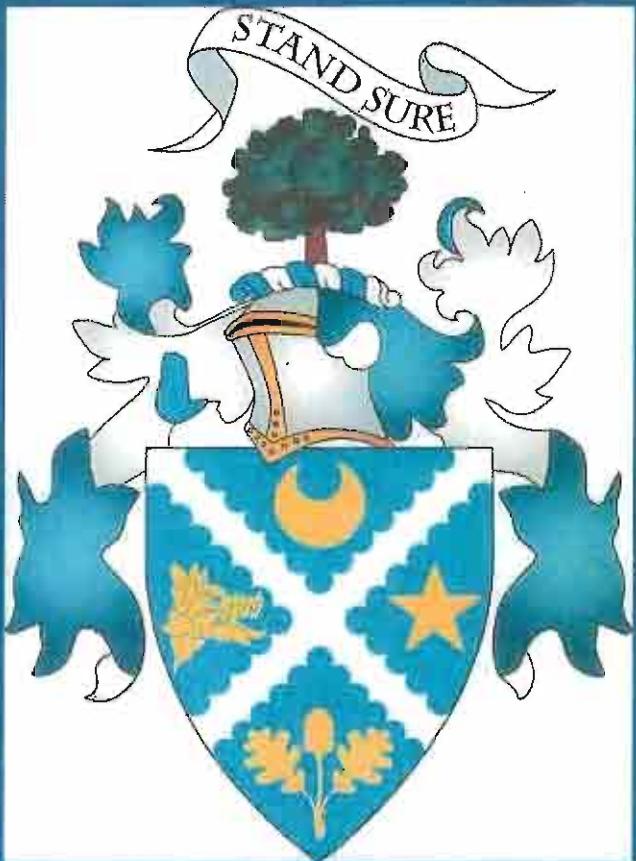
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UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN

SHOWCASES RARE

PHOTOS OF

QUEEN VICTORIA

An exhibition of rarely seen photographs of Queen Victoria and the royal family at Balmoral is now on show at the University of Aberdeen in Scotland.

Lent by Her Majesty the Queen from the Royal Collection, the exhibition will comprise 50 items including photographs, stereoscopic images and albums and will explore Queen Victoria's time in Scotland, including the building of Balmoral, royal engagements and royal portraits.

It will also contain University of Aberdeen collection items relating to Scotland's great Victorian photographer George Washington Wilson, and Victorian photography more generally.

A reception was held, with invited guests from the Royal Collection Trust, alumni and donors, as well as members of the Strachan family. In 1953, AJB (Archie) Strachan donated 40,000 George Washington Wilson glass plates and negatives to the University.

George Washington Wilson (1823-1893) was born in the North East of Scotland and went to Edinburgh and then London in the 1840s to train as a portrait miniaturist.

He became established in Aberdeen in the 1850s as an artist and photographer, and quickly made a name for himself among the middle classes and landed gentry. His patronage by the royal family during their visits to the Balmoral Estates began in 1854, when he was invited to photograph the construction of Balmoral Castle. A year later, in 1855, he was commissioned to take portraits of the royal family within the grounds of Balmoral. He continued to photograph members of the royal family throughout his career and was appointed 'Photographer to Her Majesty in Scotland' in 1873.

The University's George Washington Wilson



Queen Victoria with her pony, Fyvie, and John Brown. Royal Collection Trust / © Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II 2020



& Co photographic collection consists of over 37,000 glass plate negatives - the world's largest collection of his work. In 2011, the University launched a new online system of high-resolution digital versions of images taken between 1853 and

Continued on page 27



Scottish-American Military Society
"Society Native in the Noblesse of Scotland"

Scottish - American Military Society

General Elijah Clark Post #60

If you are a veteran of Celtic heritage, you can join the Scottish - American Military Society.

You can visit our webpage for more information. The webpage is <<http://www.s-a-m-s.org/>>

Our meeting times, dates and places are to be announced for 2020 soon. In the meantime, please contact Rick Conn, Adjutant, General James Jackson Post #60. Call 1-678-873-3491 or visit his email at <rickconn@bellsouth.net>

If you attend a Scottish Highland Games look for the SAMS unit which usually acts as the flagbearers for the event. Any of them will be glad to talk with you.



Scottish - American Military Society



If you would like information on joining the Scottish - American Military Society, please contact: **Rick Conn**, Adjutant, General James Jackson Post #60, 2683 Brocklin Drive, Grayson, GA 30017 -1432. Telephone **678-873-3491**. Email: <rickconn@bellsouth.net> <<http://www.s-a-m-s.org>>



1908 by the firm.

Neil Curtis, Head of Museums and Special Collections at the University, said: "The University has a substantial collection of George Washington Wilson photos and negatives in its Special Collections, so it's wonderful to be able to welcome this new exhibition."

"These photos were taken by royal appointment, focusing particularly on the royal family at Balmoral and is a chance to see some rarely seen images from the family photograph album."

The display will be held in the University's Sir Duncan Rice Library Gallery until July 5, when the Royal Collection items will move on to the Palace of Holyroodhouse in Edinburgh from July 17 to October 4, 2020.

**HELP
IS
AVAILABLE**

Bryan L. Mulcahy can be of assistance.

I hope all of you are doing well during this uncertain time.

Even though the genealogy room at the Ft. Myers Regional Library is closed at least through Friday, April 17th, our online databases other than *Ancestry Library Edition* and *Fold3* are available.

Family Search is available but it will not be the enhanced version.

If you would like to contact me with any questions via email, I can receive email from my leegov account at home. I will be happy to respond as best I can to anyone who contacts me at my bmulcahy@leegov.com email address.

The Ancestral Home
of the
Clan Armstrong



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of the
Clan Armstrong



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Clan Armstrong Centre

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Gilnockie Tower

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Please check our website for unforeseen changes to our opening times. : www.gilnockietower.co.uk

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A note from your editor:

I decided not to try and list everything that has been cancelled or postponed. We all know that everything is one or the other.

If you have a date for rescheduling your event, please let me know, and I will be sure and print it - NO CHARGE - so that you might have a good crowd at your later date event. Just email: <bethscribble@aol.com>

Beth

"My genealogy is all finished!"

If you ever have someone tell you, "Oh, my genealogy is done, it's finished and I've discovered everything there is to know about my family," it's not likely true. In that instance, you need to know that by the time you go back only twenty generations, which is about five hundred years, you are related to one million four hundred some odd thousand families.

Now, the fascinating fact is that should you have actually been able to trace each and every one of those one million four hundred thousand families, it would take approximately twenty-six of the largest semi trucks to store your paper records. Honest, that's true.

"Done! Everyone in the family tree has been found & everything is perfectly organized, including the photos" said no genealogist... EVER.



Table of Wars – Ages of Servicemen

Your ancestor may have fought in one of the following wars if his birthdate fell within the range given in this table.

WAR	YEARS of WAR	BIRTHDATE of ANCESTOR	AGE
King William's War	1689-1697	1629-1681	16-60
Queen Anne's War	1702-1713	1642-1697	16-60
King George's War	1744-1748	1684-1732	16-60
French and Indian (Seven Years) War	1755-1763	1695-1739	16-60
Revolutionary War	1776-1783	1715-1767	16-60
War of 1812	1812-1815	1752-1799	16-60
Barbary Wars	1815	1755-1799	16-60
Mexican War	1846-1848	1788-1832	16-60
Civil War	1861-1865	1801-1849	16-60
Spanish-American War	1898	1838-1882	16-60
Philippine Insurrection	1899-1902	1838-1886	16-60
World War I	1917-1919	1858-1900	18-60
World War II	1941-1945	1881-1927	18-60
Korean War	1950-1953	1890-1935	18-60
Vietnam War	1965-1973	1905-1955	18-60
Gulf War	1991	1931-1973	18-60
Afghanistan War	2002	1942-1984	18-60
Iraq War	2003-	1943-1989+	18-60

A Handy-Dandy Genealogical Chart to keep with your genealogical papers!



Here's another idea sort of in the same line: If you have seen a "Time Line of History" book in an offering for a book club or in a book store, those are wonderful for figuring out when and where your ancestor went to war long, long ago.

If you know the birth dates of your ancestor, it's a snap to determine when and where he could have gone to war.

**Are you an Arthur, Carter,
MacArthur, McArthur or similar
name? If so, you can become a member
of the Clan Arthur Association!**



Clan Arthur is worldwide with branches in UK, USA, Canada & Australia. Our leader is **Chief John MacArthur of that Ilk**.

We welcome new members who are of "Arthur" decent or those interested in our clan who are prepared to be loyal to our Chief. Membership includes a quarterly magazine which is full of stories about the Clan around the world, articles on current events, ancestry & history. Members also receive ongoing newsletters & updates on local happenings within their community.

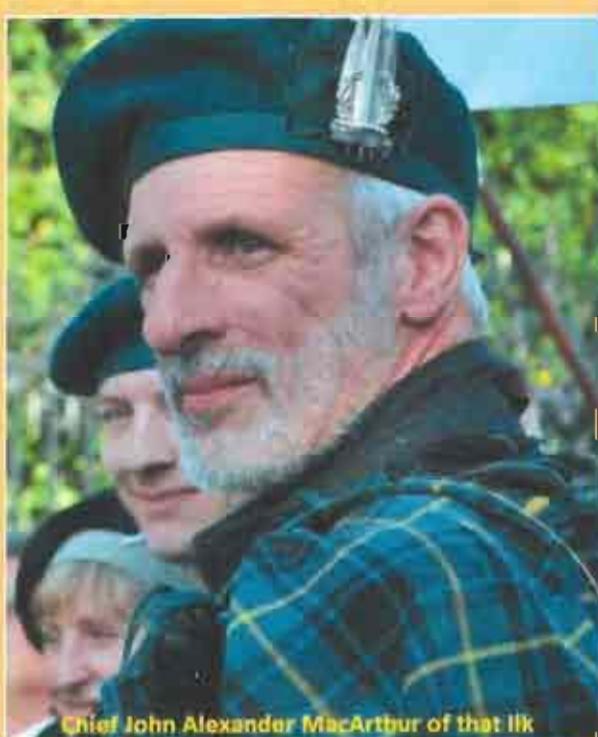
For information & how to join, see our website clanarthur.website/
Contacts:

UK: Chief John & Lorraine MacArthur arthurofthatilk@btinternet.com

USA: Joann Helmich caausamembership@gmail.com

Canada: Lloyd K. MacArthur mcartld@shaw.ca

Australia/NZ: Carol MacArthur Budlong carolmcarthur18@gmail.com



Chief John Alexander MacArthur of that Ilk

*Arbroath 2020
Festival
Celebrations
moved to 2021 to
celebrate 700+
anniversary of the
Declaration of
Arbroath*

DIY All-Natural Hand Sanitizer

MATERIALS

- 2/3 cup witch hazel
 - 1 cup Aloe vera (more if desired)
 - 18 drops essential oils
 - 1 tsp fractionated coconut oil (optional)
 - Empty gel container
1. Add all the ingredients in a mixing bowl. Stir together until everything is well combined.
 2. Using a funnel, transfer the mixture into an empty container.

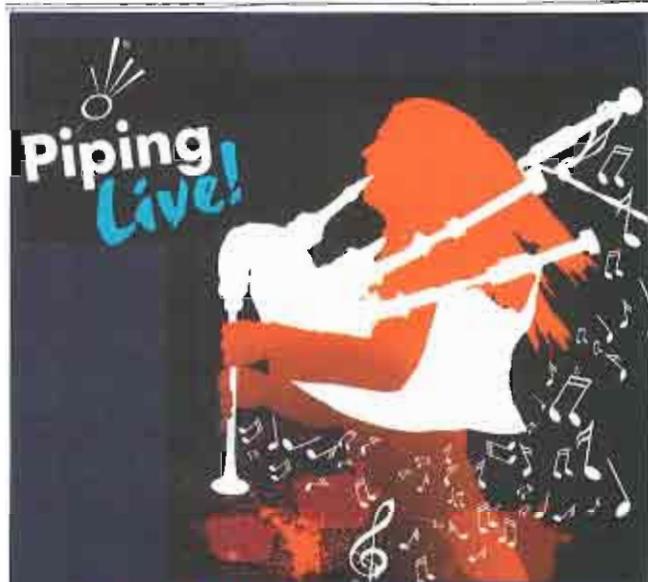
**P. Allen Smith
GARDENHOME**

<https://pallensmith.com/>

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Yes you can!

Just type in your address bar:
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Right Now>**

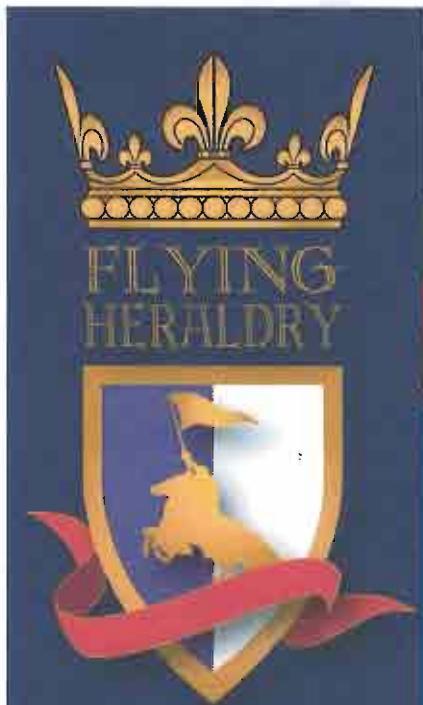


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706-839-3881





Send me your dancer's proud moments so we can all celebrate!
bethscribble@aol.com

Congratulations Megan Wiedmeier, Clan Davidson dancer!

Another great competition for our Clan Davidson Dancer!

We're proud to say that Katie swept her Cary Indoor competition this weekend, March 8, winning each of her individual dances and then the trophy for her age group overall. And all this the day before her 10th birthday!

Proud mama for sure!!



Who is **willing**
to admit they are
related to me?





Chief of the Paisley Family, Duncan W. Paisley of Westerlea.

Clan Paisley Society

All Paisleys of the name or blood (and all spellings) are invited to join. Email: <mbrown2205@aol.com>

Paisley Family Society USA Branch, FaceBook account can be found at <https://www.facebook.com/Paisley-Family-Society-USA-branch-195070730565352/>



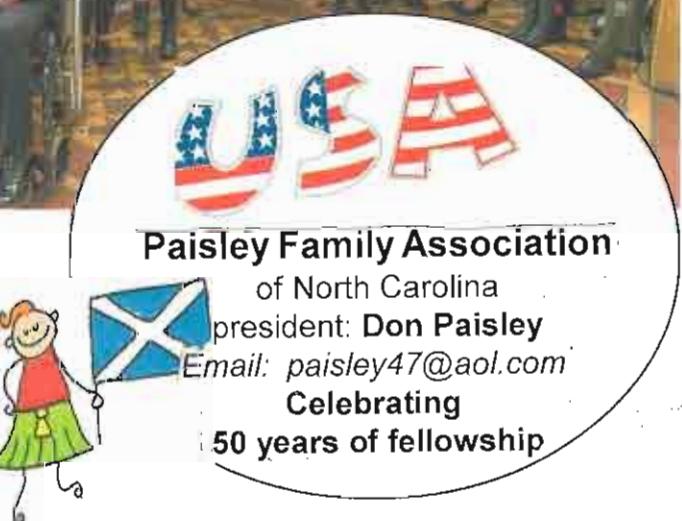
The Arms of Paisley of Westerlea (above)
The guidon of the Chief (below)



The Paisleys are a family of considerable antiquity, having been associated with Lochwinnoch and Paisley (parts of what later became Renfrewshire), with Cunningham and Kyle (North Ayrshire), Innerwick (East Lothian) and Roxburghshire, since the time of William I King of Scots, 1165-1214.

For the Paisley DNA Project, visit
<dlangsto@yahoo.com>

<https://www.facebook.com/PaisleyFamilySociety>



Check out the
Clan Paisley Society webpage at
<www.paisleyfamilysociety.org.uk>
to see what's happening with us this
year. Contact **Martha Brown** at
<mbrown2205@aol.com>.

Family Search Affiliate Libraries vs LDS Family History Centers



Bryan L. Mulcahy, MLS

Family Search Affiliate Libraries offer genealogists the opportunity to search many limited-access Family Search databases. Public or university libraries, archives, museums, or genealogical societies can become Family History Library Affiliates. While library affiliates will have some limitations in terms of services and accessibility to some Family Search historical records due to copyright and licensing restrictions, the level of access available surpasses what can be achieved from home or from non-affiliate libraries.

If researchers encounter restricted access records, the librarian or local genealogy society volunteers on duty are trained to suggest possible alternative options and solutions that include providing the patron with contact information for the nearest LDS Family History Center. This information usually includes the director's name, phone number, email contact, and hours of operation. At the Fort Myers Regional Library we also provide driving directions to the two nearest Family History Centers in our region.

A major benefit of being a library affiliate is access to additional digital records not available outside a Family History Center. These digital records include images and name indexes. Currently, there are about 400 million original records

available in a digital format that affiliate libraries can access. Library affiliates also receive a monthly e-newsletter subscription for reference staff to stay abreast of what's new and the latest tips and tricks for supporting family history researchers.

The Family Search catalog uses icons to inform researchers concerning the accessibility of the records they are seeking.

1. A document icon. A document icon means that the resource is only an indexed record or transcription of the document.

2. A camera icon.

You can view the image of the original document from any web-enabled portable device.

3. A camera with a key on top icon. A camera with a key icon indicates that access to an image is restricted, such as an image that can be seen only at a library affiliate or a Family History Center. If you encounter a record of this nature, the message will appear on the screen stating that access is restricted.

4. Image result for wagon wheel small Wagon Wheel. When searching for a specific Family Search microfilm, you may encounter an icon

Continued on page 37



If you have the name "Buchanan" in your family or any of the allied family/sept names below, you are invited to join your cousins and Buchanan kin. Just send an email for a membership form and/or information to

<info@theclanbuchanan.com>



Bohanan	Gilbert	Macgilbert
Buchanan	Gilbertson	Macgreusich
Colman	Harper	Macgubbin
Cormack	Harperson	Macinally
Cousland	Leavy	Macindeo(r)
Dewar	Lennie	Mackibb
Donleavy	Lenny	Mackibbon
Dove, Dow	Macaldonich	Mackinlay
Gibb(s)(y)	Macalman	Mackinley
Gibbon	Macandeior	Macmaster
Gibson	Macaslan	Macmaurice
	Macaslin	Macmorris
	Macauselan	Macmurchie
Macauslan(in)	Macauslan	Macmurphy
	Macausland	Macncur
	Macauslane	Macnuir
	Macalman	Macquat
	Macalmon(t)	Macquattie
	Macammond	Macquattiey
	Macasland	Macquyer
	Macchruiter	MacQuinten
	Maccolman	Macwattie
	Maccolwan	Macwhirter
Maccormac(k)		Macwhorter
		Masters
		Masterson
		Morrice
		Morris
		Morrison
	(of Perthshire only)	
		Murchie
		Murchison
		Richardson



Risk
Rusk(ie)
Ruskin
Spittal
Spittle
Walter
Walters
Wason
Sasson
Waters
Watson
Watt
Watters
Weir
Wuill
Wool
Wule

The CBSI was formed in 1970 as the Clan Buchanan Society in America. It was founded at the Grandfather Mountain Games in North Carolina. The name was later changed to the Clan Buchanan Society International Inc., to reflect our society's expanded purpose and membership.



Write to the president, David Byrne,
at <david.byrne@theclanbuchanan.com>

HIGHLAND, SCOTLAND

Glenfinnan Viaduct

With thanks to Atlas Obscura. Subscribe FREE.

This giant curving viaduct is an iconic scene for any Harry Potter fans and hopeful Hogwarts attendees. But even if the Hogwarts Express hadn't been shown chugging along the railroad on its way to the famous school of witchcraft and wizardry, this viaduct would still deserve to be an icon in its own right. The setting promises excellent views as the viaduct overlooks the waters of Loch Shiel and the Glenfinnan Monument.

Built in the 1890s, this railroad viaduct was the first structure in Britain to be built with mass concrete. It was this innovative building method that allows the overpass to remain in such good shape today.

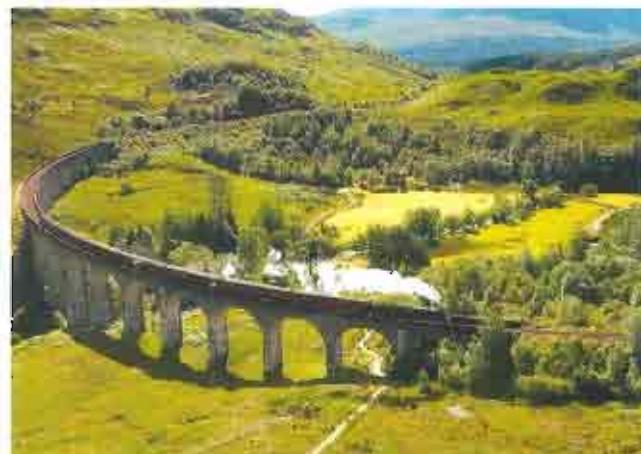
The viaduct was constructed by Robert

Bryan L. Mulcahy, continued from page 35

resembling a wagon wheel. That could indicate a film in the process of being digitized or it may identify a film that is copyright restricted. If it is a restricted film, it normally contains a message to that effect and advised having to contact the nearest LDS Family History Center. If no message of this nature appears, check back to the site occasionally to see if the status has changed.

Family Search publishes copies of records only after gaining permission from the original record custodian (generally a government agency) and abiding by all the stipulated conditions and applicable laws. To remain in compliance with these agreements and standards, Family Search occasionally needs to adjust access to specific records. If you cannot find a record that was previously accessible, it is likely due to stipulations from the record custodians.

Bryan L. Mulcahy
Fort Myers Regional Library
bmulcahy@leegov.com



McAlpine and Sons under the control of Sir Robert McAlpine, who became so fond of constructing in concrete that he was given the nickname "Concrete Bob." The crew built the 100-foot-tall, 416-yard-long bridge along an elegant curve, which lets train passengers look out the window and catch fantastic views of the other end of the train chugging along the tracks against a backdrop of beautiful Highland scenery.

Despite its importance as a civil engineering icon and the clear beauty of its surroundings, the railway didn't gain fame until it was used in several of the Harry Potter movies. In particular, fans will notably remember the scene featuring the viaduct, the Hogwarts Express, and Arthur Weasley's flying Ford Anglia. It's even nicknamed the "Harry Potter Bridge." The Glenfinnan Viaduct appears on some banknotes as well.

Apparently, since its brief role in the movies, the British Transport Police have had to put up signs to discourage trespassing following a number of near-misses between trains and Harry Potter fans, as the overpass is still very much in use.

The diesel-powered West Highland Line frequently runs across it and there are regular steam-hauled excursions available in the summer. The iconic Jacobite steam train runs across the viaduct to Fort William and Mallaig. The train may pause at the viaduct, time permitting, to allow visitors to take in the magnificent views.



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A Non-profit Organization providing student scholarships for highland dance and bagpiping and making charitable donations to the National Trust for Scotland and other non-profit organizations that promote Scottish tradition, history, crafts and culture here in the United States and Scotland

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• Renovation of Eisenhower Suite, Culzean castle	\$50,000*
• Scholarships for dance and piping students 2010-2019	\$50,000
• The National Trust for Scotland USA 2018-20 Corporate membership	\$35,000
• Interpretation Project at Glencoe	\$25,000*
• Renovation of Charles Rennie Mackintosh's Hill House, Helensburgh	\$20,000*
• Highland Echoes "Scotland in the Class"	\$16,900
• Scottish Tartans Museum Franklin NC	\$7,700
• Grandfather Mountain Highland Games Cultural Village 2017-20	\$6,000

* National Trust for Scotland sites



Eisenhower Suite, Culzean Castle



The Hill House, Helensburgh

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