

CALENDAR.

CALENDAR OF DOCUMENTS

RELATING TO

SCOTLAND.

HENRY III.

1272. 1. Alexander [III.] King of Scots to Eleanor Queen of England.
April 22. Complains of the conduct of William de Leyburne, seneschal of Inglewood Forest, in respect of the amerciements, fines, escheats and profits of his manors, lands and men in Cumberland, with the forest pleas, which had been long ago granted to his father Alexander [II.] K. of Scots and his heirs, by the late H[enry] King of England. Requests the Queen to lay the matter before the K.'s council, and reply in writing. Having come on pilgrimage to St Cuthbert of Durham, he has not his Great Seal with him, and appends his Privy Seal. Durham, 10th of the Kalends of May, 23rd year of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1957.*]

No seal. Much blackened and defaced with galls.

EDWARD I.

- [Nov.] 2. Memorandum:--That the K. permits Elena la Zuche, who is about to set out for Scotland, to appoint three attorneys till Michaelmas next. [*Close, 1 Edw. I. m. 11, dorso.*]
- Dec. 12. 3. Mainprise by the executors of Nicholas de Bolteby, viz., Adam de Bolteby his son and heir, David de Ascell (Athol?), and Robert de Saint Oswalter, to pay the K. on the morrow of the Purification all his debts. [Witness, R. de la Leya.] Westminster. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 1 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]
- 1272-73. 4. The K. to John de Reygate his escheator *ultra* Trent. When
Jan. 15. he took in the hands of the late K. Henry, the lands of Helewysa de Levyntone, who was wife of Eustace de Balliol, on account of her death the late K. at the request of Thomas son of Thomas de Multon of Gilleslande, one of her heirs, commanded the escheator to hold an inquisition as to her lands and heirs, whereby the K. understands that she held *in capite* by baronage, and that Thomas is her heir in

- EDWARD I. part thereof, and has obtained a writ of seisin. Eustace has intimated
 ——— to the K. that he had living issue by his said wife, 'seen of men
 1272-73. 'and baptised,' whereby her lands belong to him for life by the law
 of England, and has asked remedy. The K. unwilling to injure
 Eustace, commands the escheator to inquire, and if the facts are so,
 to give him seisin of all his late wife's lands, and the 'mesne profits,'
 chiefly as he ought not to suffer damage or loss through Thomas's act-
 ing by 'subreption' of the court. Westminster. [*Close, 1 Edw. I. m. 10.*]
- Feb. 12. 5. Huntingdon :—The Abbot of Gedeworthe gives 20s. to have an
 assize before G. de Prestone. [By the hand of W. de Merton, Chan-
 cellor. Westminster.] [*Fine, 1 Edw. I. m. 24.*]
1273. 6. The K. commands the Treasurer and Chamberlains to pay
 April 28. Thomas Scot, messenger, 5s. for his expenses going with letters to the
 King and Queen of Scotland. Given by the hand of Robert Burnelle.
 Westminster. [*Liberate, 1 Edw. I. m. 4.*]
- Aug. 2. 7. The K. commands payment to his clerk, Thomas de Mymmes,
 of 35 marks for his expenses going to Lincoln, York, Durham, and
 Carlisle, and from thence to Scotland, Ireland, and Wales, to
 promulgate the sentence pronounced by the Pope upon Gwido de
 Montfort. Given by the hand of Robert Burnelle. Westminster.
 [*Liberate, 1 Edw. I. m. 2.*]
- Aug. 23. 8. The K. grants safe conduct to Richard son of Philip, Laurence
 Scot, and Nicholas de Wygenhale, who have gone to Scotland to
 visit the threshold of St Andrew the Apostle; till Michaelmas next.
 [St Martin the Great, London.] [*Patent, 1 Edw. I. m. 5.*]
- Nov. 10. 9. The K. to his Barons and bailiffs of Winchelsea. It has been
 shewn to him on behalf of Thomas Ker, John of Aberdene, and
 Walter de La Bothe, merchants of Aberdene, that while lately on a
 voyage from Aberdene to St Omer in their vessel freighted with wool
 and other goods, John Adryan of Winchelsea, at sea near Yarmouth,
 took from them 56½ sacks of wool, 5½ 'dacres' of ox hide, 150
 salmon, 200 'bords' of oak, a trussel of deer's hide, and lambs' skins,
 and much other merchandise, and still detains these at Winchelsea,
 besides beating and evil entreating them and their servants, so that
 the lives of some were despaired of. And as Thomas and John have
 sworn on the Gospels that the wool and others belong to themselves
 and other merchants of Aberdene, and were shipped there, and that
 no Fleming or other subject of the Countess of Flanders is con-
 cerned in same, the K. commands that they have restitution of
 their goods without delay, to be carried where they will, except to
 Flanders. Westminster. By W. de Merton, the Chancellor, 10th
 November, 1st year of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios,*
No. 4.]

- EDWARD I. 10. The K. to the Bailiffs of the Abbot of S. Augustine of Canterbury, at Garesendene. Thomas Ker, John of Aberdene, and Walter de
 1273. La Bothe, merchants of Aberdene, complain that on their voyage
 Nov. 10. from that port to S. Omer, with their vessel freighted with wool and other goods, Henry Kenteys of Garesenden took away 22 sacks of wool and other goods, at sea near Garesendene, and still detains them at that town to their damage. As Thomas and John have sworn that the wool and goods belong to themselves and other merchants of Aberdene, where shipped, and that no Fleming or subject of the Countess of Flanders is concerned therein, the K. commands the bailiffs to restore the goods, to be taken where they will, except to Flanders. By W. de Merton, the Chancellor. Westminster, 10 Nov., 1st year of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, No. $\frac{41}{6}$.]
- Dec. 16. 11. Agreement between the K. and Sir John de Burgo, *senior*;—whereby the latter granted to the K. and his heirs [*inter alia*] the manor of Whateleye in Nottingham, under reservation of his own liferent. The K. also making him a special grant for life of 300*l.* of land. London. [*Patent*, 2 *Edw. I. m.* 24.]
- 1273-74. 12. Warwick:—John Comyn of Newbolt gives a mark and a half
 March 1. for two writs. By the hand of W[alter] de Merton, the Chancellor. St Martin the Great, London. [*Fine*, 2 *Edw. I. m.* 30.]
1274. 13. Nottingham:—A view having been made with John de Balliol's
 After executors for all his debts to the K., on Wednesday next after the
 Easter feast of the Translation of the Blessed Thomas the Martyr, for the
 Term. time while he was K. H[enry's] sheriff in the counties of Nottingham and Cumberland, and had the keeping of the K.'s mills under Nottingham Castle, viz., 40*l.* per annum, and all his other debts—and crediting in the view the tallies, writs, and all other allocations they could demand, they owe *de claro* 156*l.* 7*s.* 1½*d.* Richard de Foxton, seneschal of Devergulla de Balliol, the principal executrix of John, is bound to the marshal for the said debts. He has a day to satisfy the K. at the quinzaine of St Michael. [*Memoranda*, Q. R., 1 & 2 *Edw. I. m.* 21.]
- April 18. 14. Alexander de Balliol, who is going abroad, has a protection till the Nativity of the Blessed Mary next. Westminster. [*Patent*, 2 *Edw. I. m.* 19.]
- May 7. 15. The K. to William de Boyville, his escheator *ultra* Trent. Understanding that the lately deceased Robert de Ros son and heir of Robert de Ros of Werk, held the castle and manor of Werk of Robert de Ros son and heir of William de Ros of Werk, by gift and feoffment of Robert de Ros father of the said William and Robert, and it does not appear that he held anything of the K. *in capite*, whereby the custody of said castle and manor should belong to the K., the K.

EDWARD I. commands that Robert be allowed to hold seisin by permission of
 — his lieutenants till his arrival in England, and meanwhile the
 1274. escheator to make diligent inquiry if the deceased Robert held any-
 thing *in capite* and what, and report to the K. Westminster.
 [*Close, 2 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

June 11. 16. Extent of the manor of Kyrkeby in Kendale, with the castle,
 [under writ, dated Westminster, 20 April preceding, directing the
 K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent, to make an extent of the lands of the
 deceased Robert de Ros of Werk, both of his own heritage, and that
 of Margaret his wife], made on Monday next, after the quinzaine
 of Holy Trinity, before William de Boyville, the escheator, in the
 2nd year of the K.'s reign, by Thomas de Lancastre, Richard Gilpin,
 John de Kenetemere, Roger de Bronolvesmede, Ralph de Pacton,
 Thomas de Colland, Benedict Gernet, Roger Kayrus, Robert de
 Stirkland, John de Mideltone, Roger son of William, William de
 Friysbank and William son of Alexander, who say that the castle of
 Kyrkeby, in Kendale, with parks, vivaries, herbage, and 'cista'
 therein, is worth one year with another 10 marks. There are in
 Kirkeby in demesne, 160 acres of arable land, each worth yearly
 with meadow 6*d.*; total 66*s.* 7*d.* The vill of Kirkeby, with enclosure,
 is worth yearly 10 marks. A water mill, the moiety whereof per-
 taining to this part, with the moiety of the mills of Rispetone and
 Appeltweht, is worth 28 marks yearly; whereof Alan de Sutton
 receives 50*s.* yearly, and Adam de Lancastre 20*s.*, for their lives. The
 moiety of the fulling mill of Kirkeby, formerly extended at 10 marks,
 is now 8 marks, as the tenants of John de Bella Aqua (Bellew), in
 Kenetemere, who married Laderina, one of the sisters and heirs of
 Peter de Brus, do not make suit at said mill, as of old in Peter's time.
 The moiety of the mill of Pactone, formerly extended at 10 marks,
 is now 9 marks, as William de Wynd, set up a mill at Grarig to its
 damage of 1 mark yearly. The mill of the hospital is worth yearly
 60*s.* The moiety of the mill of Dylaker is worth yearly 10*s.* The
 fishery of Fors, 6 marks. The demesne of Helsintone, 210 acres,
 with meadow, each worth 6*d.* yearly, with emendation of the grange,
 herbage of the 'haya' with forestery and dead wood felled, 4*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*
 Tenant's farm in Helsintone, 64*s.* 10*d.* From sheep 'goldor' (?)
 there, 3*s.* The farm of Henry the reeve of Helsintone, 20*s.* The
 farm of Greuerig, 54*s.* And from 'gold' there, 6*s.* 8*d.* The farm
 of Adam de Riboyers, 6*d.* That of Hagayl, 6*l.* 3*s.* From 'gold'
 there, 5*s.* From a meadow called Rispetunhenge, containing 9 acres,
 each worth 12*d.* yearly. From the herbage of Adam Brun, 16*s.*
 yearly. From the farm of William Sauser, 3*s.* 6*d.* From that of
 Beausoncrayte (?), 7*s.* From that of Stanleye, 70*s.* From demesne
 there, 46*s.* From 'goldis' there, 6*s.* From a close at Hoon (?), 12*d.*
 From the farm of the vill of Stirkeland, 60*s.* From 'golds' there, 3*s.*

EDWARD I. The meadow of Leychilde, 6s. The farm of the vill of Schilquartrig
 ——— 50s. The farm of tenants under the wood, 48s. The farm of
 1274. Hotun, 110s., and from 'golds' there, 6s. From moieties there,
 viz., the mill, 100s. The farm of tenants in the forest, together
 with Schewreshale (?) and Oxinholme, 11*l.* 6s. 9*d.* Herbage there,
 5 marks. From Adam son of Henry, for a shealing and 2 acres
 of land, 3s. Freeholders paying 7*l.* 4s. 3*d.*, and two year old hawks,
 2s., and 2 pairs of gilt spurs, 13*d.*, and gloves, 1*d.*, and 6 crossbows,
 10*d.*, and 12 arrows, 2*d.*, and 4 lbs. of pepper, 40*d.*, and 4 lbs.
 of cumin, 4*d.*, and a lb. of wax, 6*d.* The forests of Ridale with
 Satsondoff, and Becmelbrid and Carkerdale, are worth 14*l.* 13s. 4*d.*
 The farm of Gresmere, with moieties of the mill and of the fulling
 mill, sheep 'goldarr,' moors, fishings and brewery is worth 7*l.* 17s. 3*d.*
 The farm of Langedon, moiety of the mill and herbage of the forest,
 are worth 3*l.* 18s. 8½*d.* Crostweyk in demesne is worth 22s. 11*d.*
 The farm of Crostweyk with herbage, 'goldis' with brewery, and the
 mill, 11*l.* 15s. 11*d.* From the moiety of Mynerholm, 3s. 4*d.* From
 the farm of Adam Chefdor, 3s. 'Roger's Island' in Wynendemere is
 worth 12*d.* From small fishings above Kirkeby half a mark. The
 freeholders of Westmerland pay 10*l.* 4s. 4*d.* The Court of Kendale
 worth one year with another and formerly extended at 20*l.*, is now
 18*l.*, being lessened 40s. by the purparty of John de Bella Aqua.
 From stallage, small herbage, pannage with honey and squirrels, 102s.
 Total, 197*l.* 17s. 3½*d.* The jurors say that said manor has fallen in
 the purparty of Margaret de Ros, the last born daughter and one of
 the heirs of Peter de Brus, and is held of the K. *in capite*. [*Inq. p.*
m., 2 *Edw. I. No. 26.*]

Much defaced by galls.

Aug. 27. 17. The K. commands Galfrid de Neville and Guychard de Charrun
 to inquire whether Alexander K. of Scotland, and his men of Penrith
 and Salkeld, were wont to have common pasture in the K.'s park of
 Plumpton, enclosed in the time of Henry his father or not; and if so,
 by what metes and bounds; and whether they have 'husbote and
 'heybote' in the K.'s forest of Englewod, or not; or estover in said
 forest, and at what time, and of what kind. Windsor. [*Patent*, 2
Edw. I. m. 8, dorso.]

Aug. 25. 18. The K. to the Sheriff of Derby. Having granted to Alan Dur-
 ward the castle and manor of Bolsover during pleasure, commands
 him to deliver the same to Alan. Windsor. [*Patent*, 2 *Edw. I. m. 12.*]

Aug. 27. 19. The K. commands the keepers of the Bishopric of Durham, out
 of its first issues, to pay A[lexander] K. of Scotland 175*l.*, for his
 expenses during 5 weeks; viz. 100s. daily coming to Westminster at
 the K.'s mandate and thence to his own country. Westminster.
 [*Close*, 2 *Edw. I. m. 5.*]

- EDWARD I. 20. The K. to Stephen de Pennecestre, constable of his castle of
 ——— Dover and custos of the Cinque Ports. The K. lately commanded him
 1274. to see that the wool and merchandise of Walter de la Bothe and other
 Aug. 28. merchants of Aberdene, seized by John Adrian at sea near Yarmouth
 and carried to Winchelsea, and still withheld from said merchants by
 certain persons, were delivered to them, which he has hitherto
 neglected to do in contempt. The K. learning this, and instigated by
 the K. of Scotland, straitly commands the constable to see his former
 mandates at once obeyed. Windsor. 28th August, 2nd year of his
 reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 4¹.*]
- Sept. 13. 21. The K. has taken the homage of Walter de Corry, cousin and
 one of the heirs of Helewisa de Levyn-ton wife of Eustace de
 Balliol deceased, for his portion of her lands held *in capite*, and
 restored him the land *salvo jure alterius*, and William de Boyville,
 escheator *ultra* Trent, is commanded to give Walter seisin in terms
 of the partition lately made between Walter and his coparceners,
 retaining in the K.'s hand the shares of Richard de Kirkebride who
 is under age and in the K.'s custody, and of Patrick de Sutheyk, till
 further instructions. Windsor. [*Fine, 2 Edw. I. m. 10.*]
- Sept. 14. 22. The K. commands payment yearly to Walter de Tothulle,
 chaplain celebrating divine offices in the church of St Margaret,
 Westminster, for his dearest sister Margaret Queen of Scotland, 60s.
 for his stipend so long as he officiates in the aforesaid church; as he
 was wont to draw at exchequer in the time of K. H[enry] of
 renowned memory. Windsor. [*Liberate, 2 Edw. I. m. 4, and State
 Paper Office, Privy Seals, Bundle II.*]
- Sept 23. 23. Alexander [III.] K. of Scots to the K. As it is a duty to attest
 the truth, he signifies that with his assent, Cristiana widow of Walter
 de Lyndesay, has married Walter de Percy within his [Alexander's]
 kingdom. Locheumberay, 23 September 26 of his reign. [*Royal
 Letters, No. 1277.*]
- Sept. 26. 24. Inquisition [under Writ dated Westminster 25 June previous]
 at Carlisle, on Wednesday next before Michaelmas in the 2nd year,
 before William de Boyville, escheator *ultra* Trent, whether Robert de
 Ros of Werk died seised in the manor of Cargou, or merely by
 demise from Sapientia widow of William de Carlisle, junior, by
 William Armestrangh, Adam de Tynemue, Walter de Bampton,
 Richard de Berwys, Geoffry son of Ivo, Robert son of Ivo, Adam son
 of Lylas, Alan de Roswyne, Robert de Ettardby, Adam de Camera,
 William de Varethely, and William de Mikiltwayt, who say that he
 neither held of the K. *in capite*, nor by demise from the said Sapientia;
 but that he died vest and seised therein as of fee, and held of Sapientia,
 paying to her yearly a hawk or a silver mark and doing foreign serv-

EDWARD I. ice for her to the K., viz. 32d. of cornage to the Exchequer at Carlisle.

— The chief messuage with curtilage and garden is worth 3s.; 79 acres
1274. in demesne, each worth 12d.; $3\frac{1}{2}$ acres and $\frac{1}{2}$ a rood of meadow, each
worth 18d.; 14 bovates of land are each worth 9s. There are cottars
paying for their messuages and curtilages 27s. 7d. There are free-
holders by charter, paying 3s. 6d. The mill is worth 4l. The fishings
are worth 60s. There are 5 acres of 'forlandis' worth 5s. The widow
of said Robert de Ros is dowered therein. Append their seals. [*Inq.*
p. m. 2 *Edw. No. 26.*]

No seals.

Michaelmas 25. The K. commands the Barons to examine the rolls of
Term. Exchequer, and of the wardrobe of K. H[enry], and certify under
seal how much is in arrear to the K. of Scotland of those 5000l.
which the said K. Henry granted to him when he married Margaret
the K.'s sister; that the K. may do right regarding the balance.
[*Memoranda, L. T. R., 1 & 2 Edw. I. m. 1, dorso.*]

Oct. 11. 26. The K. to the Barons of Exchequer. As the late K. gave to
Alan Durward who holds the manor of Bolsover for life, 12 marks of
tallage imposed on the men and tenants of the manor, the K.
commands that they be freed thereof. Tower of London. [*Close,*
2 Edw. I. m. 3.]

[*Circa* 27. Patric de Sutheyk one of the heirs portioners of Helewisa de
Oct. 13.] Levintone deceased, who held of the K. *in capite*, appoints Walter
de Twynham to receive his share. [Westminster.]

Walter de Twynham, another of said heirs, appoints Eudo de
Beauchamp to receive his share. [*Close, 2 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

About same 28. Partition of the heritage of Helewysa de Levintone :—
date. (1.) The part falling to Robert de Hampton [consisting of the capital
messuage of Skelton, with garden and other lands and rents specified
in detail], 13l. 18s. 5d.

(2.) The part falling to Patric and Roland de Carrik [in detail],
13l. 18s. 7d.

(3.) The part falling to Walter de Twynham [consisting of land
in Unthanc, Stafford, Botecastre, and Skelton in detail, not summed
up, but probably], 13l. 8s. 7d.

Note that the church advowsons and knight's fees, and the dower of
Robert de Paveli's wife, who was formerly wife of Richard de Levinton, are
not divided.

(4.) The part falling to Richard son of Richard de Kirkebride, who
is under age [consisting of the manor of Levintone, with garden and
other lands, in detail], 13l. 18s. 5d.

- EDWARD I. (5.) This part is assigned to Walter de Corri [the details amount to] 13*l.* 18*s.* 3*d.*
1274. (6.) This part must be assigned to Patric de Sutheye, Kyrkandres, [and others in detail not summed up, probably] 13*l.* 14*s.* 11*d.* [*Close*, 2 *Edw. I. in 4, dorso, in 2 schedules.*]
- Oct. 16. 29. Northumberland:—G. de Charrun and W. de Northburg are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by Constancia widow of William de Duglas, against Nieholas Punccharde and others, concerning a tenement in Billesdone. [Westminster.] [*Patent*, 2 *Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]
- Oct. 20. 30. Northumberland:—Constancia widow of William de Duglasse, gives 2 marks for a writ *ad terminum*. Westminster. She also gives half a mark for an assize to be taken before G. de Charrun and W. de Northburg. (Oct. 21.) [*Fine*, 2 *Edw. I. m. 5.*]
- Oct. 20. 31. The K. commands the Barons to allow the executors of Eustace de Balliol, formerly Sheriff of Cumberland and keeper of Carlisle Castle, in his debts at Exchequer, 200*l.* which he laid out, besides 304*l.* 14*s.* 11*d.*, in the keeping and munition of said castle during the disturbance and war in the kingdom, and in knights' and sergeants' pay there; viz., 2 knights, each at 2*s.* daily; a sergeant with a barbed horse at 12*d.*; 14 esquires, each at 6*d.*; 9 crossbowmen on foot, each at 3*d.*; and 36 archers on foot, each at 2*d.*; viz., from the close of the 47th year of K. Henry till the feast of St Lucia Virgin, 49th year of same K., for one year and 70 days; and also for the expenses of Hugh de Balliol, Guido de Balliol and other knights, divers sergeants-at-arms with barbed horses, esquires with breast-plates, foot crossbowmen and archers, at different times coming in aid of the munition of the castle, and while there, for said time; and also the cost of 15 archers on foot there for 25 days after the said feast of St Lucia, year foresaid, while the said Eustace came to Court to deliver the castle; of all which he rendered an account in the late K.'s wardrobe, as attested by Eustace's rolls, long ago transmitted by the late K. to Exchequer. And after such allowance of 200*l.* they are to enrol the other 304*l.* 14*s.* 11*d.*, of surplus, unless an allowance and enrolment has been made by the late K.'s writ for Eustace in his life, or afterwards for his executors. Westminster. [*Liberate*, 2 *Edw. I. m. 2.*]
- Oct. 25. 32. As Alianora widow of Roger de Queney earl of Winchester, is dead, the K. commands the escheator of Ireland to take all her lands there in the K.'s hand. Westminster. Similar writ to the escheator *citra* Trent, for her lands there, and those which she held in dower of the late Earl's lands. *Ibid.* [*Fine*, 2 *Edw. I. m. 3.*]

- EDWARD I. 33. Compotus of Geoffry de Neuband, [for the issues of the Bishopric of Durham, from 20th August till 12th November next year.]
 ———
 1274.
- Nov. 13. To A[lexander] K. of Scotland for these 100s. a day which he draws from the K. on each coming to England, at the K.'s mandate, assigned to him by the K., from the issues of the bishopric, for his expenses at the K.'s coronation, 175*l.*; by the K.'s writ. [*Pipe, 2 Edw. I. rot. 18, dorso.*]
- Nov. 13. 34. Inquisition made at Traqueyr on Tuesday next after the F. of S. Martin, 1274, whether Agatha Spick has right to a house and pertinents in the vill of Traqueyr. The jurors, William the Smith, Thomas Andrew Suerwyn, Gilbert Mandewel, Richard Ruffus, Thomas of le Schele , Thomas Bunting, Gilbert of Ormeston, William son of Gilmor of [Ormeston, Richard?] the Miller, Roger of the Mount, say that Agatha had this right, that Robert Spick her brother bought said house and pertinents from Lady Ada wife of the late Sir Henry de Brade, by charter, and died seised therein. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]
 Partly obliterated.
- Dec. 3. 35. The K. to his escheator *ultra* Trent. Having lately taken the homage of Walter de Twynham, Walter de Corry, Robert de Hamptone and other co-heirs of the late Helewisa de Levyntone wife of Eustace de Balliol, and restored the same to them, *salvo jure*, and having commanded the then escheator to apporportion the lands taken in the K.'s hand on account of the death of Eustace de Balliol, and give the heirs seisin—and understanding by the complaint of some of them that he had not made the division properly, and these have asked the King to equalise the shares, commands the escheator to extend and divide the lands equally. Clyve. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 25.*]
- Dec. 3. 36. The K. to his escheator *citra* Trent. Signifies that he has taken the homage of Margaret de Ferariis countess of Derby, eldest daughter and one of the heirs of Roger de Quency earl of Wynton, for her purparty of the lands lately held in dower by Alianora de Vaux, late countess of Wynton, widow of the said Roger; also of Elena la Zusche, another daughter and heir of the said Roger for her purparty, and restored to them their portions, according to the partition lately made between them and the attorneys of Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his wife, the third daughter of the aforesaid Roger; and commands him to give seisin to the said Margaret and Elena, in terms of the 'schedules herewith enclosed,' retaining that

EDWARD I. of the Earl and Countess of Buchan, till they do homage. Clyve.

— [Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 25.]

1274. Five schedules are appended, three containing the partition by lot, and the other two being letters or instructions to the escheator. They are much blackened with galls, but the capital message of Suhou *cum* Eynesbiri, with garden, vineyards, vivary, and others, is allotted to the Earl and Countess of Buchan; those of Schepesheved and Chinnoure being divided between the Countess of Derby and Elena la Zouche.

Dec. 28. 37. The K. commands the Barons of Exchequer to allow the late keepers of the bishopric of Durham 175*l.*, paid by them to his brother and liege A[lexander] King of Scotland, for the 100*s. per diem* drawn by him on each visit to England at the K.'s mandate, which the K. assigned to the King of Scotland for the expenses of his journey to the coronation. Woodstock. [Liberate, 3 Edw. I. m. 12.]

1274-75. 38. Northumberland:—Robert de Hampton accounts for two years past, and John de Lythegreines for this year,—in lands granted to the K. of Scotland in Tindale, £10. [Pipe, 3 Edw. I. rot. 4.]

This grant repeated annually till the roll of the King's 12th year; when all such grants throughout the kingdom were enrolled in a separate roll, and ordered to be read at the sheriff's yearly accounting at Exchequer.

[Jan. 31.] 39. Cumberland:—G. de Charrun and W. de Northburg are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by the Prior of the Church of the Blessed Mary of Carlisle against Alexander King of Scotland, and others, concerning common pasture in Soureby. [Overtone]. [Patent, 3 Edw. I. m. 32, dorso.]

Feb. 5. 40. The K. at the prayer of his brother and liege Alexander K. of Scotland, and his sister M[argaret] Queen of Scotland, his consort, of his special grace, grants to Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, that as Elizabeth his wife, one of the daughters and heirs of the late R[oger] de Quency earl of Wynton, is pregnant and near her delivery, she may remain in Scotland, and not come personally to the K. for her heritage; and the K. will restore to her husband his wife's share of her father's succession at his next coming to the K. Caveresham. [Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 24, dorso.]

Feb. 17. 41. John Armestrang has a protection to endure for a year. Wyndsor. [Patent, 3 Edw. I. m. 30.]

1275. 42. The K. to his escheator *ultra* Trent. Having taken the April 30. homage of Rolland de Kerryk the husband of Matillidis, cousin and one of the heirs of Helewisa [de Levinton] for his wife's share, and delivered it to them, and the escheator having since, on account of Rolland's death, taken the land on the K.'s hand to Matillidis' great loss, the K. commands him to restore the same to her, with all issues since Rolland's death, as she has done homage. Westminster. [Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 18.]

- EDWARD I. 43. Essex and Hertford:—The sheriff is enjoined to free Richard de Brus from the demand made on him for 238*l.* 11*s.* 7½*d.*, and release 1275. his avers, '&c.,' and to distrain Roberto de Brus his father to pay the Easter said sum by the morrow of the Nativity of St John Baptist. Term. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 2 & 3 Edw. I. m. 9, dorso.*]
- May 3. 44. The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent, to restore to A[lexander] K. of Scotland all his lands, which he had taken in the K.'s hand on account of the death of Margaret the K.'s sister, late wife of said K., with all their issues, to be held *salvo jure Regis et alterius cujuscunque*. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 17.*]
- [About 45. Cristiana de Maulea, who is going beyond seas, empowers beginning Peter son of John, and Robert of Feltham, to appoint attorneys in her of May.] name for a year. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 17. dorso.*]
- May 10. 46. Nicholas Corbet came in the K.'s chancery and appointed Nicholas de Yetham and Richard de Hoyland, or either of them, to prosecute before the K. his purparty of the heritage of Avelina, late wife of Edmund the K.'s brother, of the heritage of Muntfichet. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 17, dorso.*]
- May 19. 47. The K., considering that his late father granted to John Comyn 200*l.* of the fines and amercements and other issues of his Justices errant in Cumberland, permits same to be levied at the next justice eyre and paid to John. By the K. and Council. Westminster. [*Patent, 3 Edw. I. m. 23.*]
- May 23. 48. The K. grants to Alexander earl of Buchan, that Thomas de Kynros and another may appoint and remove attorneys at pleasure, for two years from Ascension Day; and that the Earl and Elizabeth his wife be free of common summons in all countries where they have lands, The Earl appoints these attorneys to receive his wife's purparty of her father's lands. The K. empowered the said Thomas to receive attorneys on behalf of the said Countess in all her pleas with like powers. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 17, dorso.*]
- May 26. 49. The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent to allow Alexander de Balliol and Alienora de Genovere his wife to hold the castle of Mitforde, as they formerly did. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 15.*]
- May 28. 50. Writ empowering the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent to sell or lease from year to year, to John Comyn, the ward of the lands and the heir of Richard son of Richard de Kirkebride lately deceased, at present in the K.'s hand, with any other wards that may fall to the same. Westminster. [*Originalia, 3 Edw. I. m. 16. See also Originalia, 4 Edw. I. m. 29.*]

- EDWARD I. 51. Inquisition (under writ dated Westminster 10 May previous) made at Carlisle on the morrow of Holy Trinity, in the K.'s 3rd year, 1275. before Philip de Wylghoby, the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent, by John de June 10. Ireby, Alan de Brunfeld, Thomas de Langrig, Richard Buehe, Eudo de Skirewyt, Geoffry de Ragton, Robert his brother, William de Ulvisby, Reynner de Kircosuuald, Adam de Thorisby, Richard de Bernys, and Uetred Franciseus of Kircosuuald, who found that Robert de Warthewye sub-escheator in the county of Cumberland has ejected Sir Robert de Brus and Christiana his wife, from certain lands in Gamelesby and Glassanby, and afterwards delivered five parts of same to Robert de Hampton, Walter de Twynham, Walter de Corry, Patrick de Suthaye, Patrick Trumpe, and Matildis widow of Roland de Carrig, the heirs of Helewysa wife of Eustace de Baylloll; that Robert and Cristiana had arraigned a plea of novel disseisin against the sub-escheator and others, and recovered seisin of said five parts; and that the said Sir Philip still detains in the K.'s hand the sixth part of the foresaid lands by reason of Richard son of Richard de Kirkebyrde, another of Helewysa's heirs, who is still a minor. They append their seals. [*Inq. p. m. 3 Edw. I. No. 46.*]

Seals gone.

The K. on 20 June commands the said 6th to be delivered to them, saving the heir's right when he comes of age to challenge same. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

- June 14. 52. The K., for a fine of 80 marks made by Walter de Percy of Kyldale, payable in moieties at Candlemas and Midsummer following, has pardoned Walter's trespass in marrying Cristiana widow of Walter de Lindeseye without the K.'s leave; and the escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to restore them their lands. Westminster. Memorandum:—John de Vesey guarantees the debt for Walter. [*Fine, 3 Edw. I. m. 21. Originalia, 3 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

- June 20. 53. Mabilia de Chaumpayne, about to set out for Galloway, appoints Robert de Styvecle her attorney for 3 years. [*Close, 3 Edw. I. m. 12, dorso.*]

- June 24. 54. The K. signifies to the Treasurer and Barons that of his special grace he has permitted Robert de Brus to pay his debts at Exchequer by equal moieties at Michaelmas and Easter next. Westminster. [*Fine, 3 Edw. m. 18.*]

- Aug. 15. 55. Alexander [III.] K. of Scots to the K. Informs him that he has learned that certain men of a Baron of his, Alexander of Argyll (de Argadia), touching at the K.'s port of Bristol, were arrested there with their vessel and goods on suspicion of piracy. But that the K. may see they are the writer's liegemen, he sends the names of some—first Master Alan, the 'gubernator' of the vessel; another is Gilfolan Kerd, and their comrades, names unknown at this date. Begs the K.

EDWARD I. to cause the bailiffs of Bristol to permit the men freely to depart for
 ——— Scotland with their goods. Elgyn, 15 Aug., 27 of his reign. [*Tower*
 1275. *Miscellaneous Rolls*, No. ⁴⁵⁹₁₁.]

Michaelmas 56. Robert de Bruis is commanded to send all the rolls of
 Term. whatsoever justices he has in his possession, under his seal, to the
 Exchequer at Westminster. [*Memoranda*, Q. R., 3 & 3 Edw. I.
 m. 4.]

Michaelmas 57. Alan de Chartres is permitted to pay the 40s. he owes the K.
 Term because he is not yet a knight, one moiety at Easter, and the other at
 May next. [*Memoranda*, Q. R., 3 & 4 Edw. I. m. 3.]

Oct. 22. 58. The K. to G. de Charrun and W. de Northburg, Walter de
 Swethope having shown how in the last disturbance of the realm, and
 after the peace of the late K. had been proclaimed, Gilbert de
 Umfraville imprisoned him in his castle of Hirbotel till he extorted
 a fine of 100 marks, and after the late K.'s death, and the K.'s peace
 had been proclaimed while he was yet beyond seas, Gilbert, by his
 wife Elizabeth, and his men, extorted 10*l.* from the complainant,
 by threats of burning his house and goods, pulled down his house in
 Doctrees, and, cutting out the timber, did his will with it, and drove
 two heifers of Walter's and their *sequela*, from his common pasture,
 to his forest of Redesdale, and marked them with his own 'iron brand,'
 and yet detains them. And since the K. has taken Walter, his men,
 lands and possessions under his protection, Gilbert so disquiets and
 afflicts him, that though formerly he could entertain his visitors
 hospitably, he has now scarcely sufficient for himself and his children.
 The K. compassionating the complainant's state, and willing to do
 justice, commands them to hold an inquiry, and dispose of the com-
 plaint according to law. Westminster. [*Patent*, 3 Edw. I. m. 5.]

Oct. 24. 59. Alexander [III.], K. of Scots to the K. Has received his letter
 regarding the plunder of some merchants by sea-robbers, who were
 said to have refuge in Scotland. Has caused his justiciars, sheriffs,
 and others to make strict inquiry, and will do justice on the trans-
 gressors when found, according to the laws and customs of his own
 realm. Strivelyn, 24th October, 27th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*,
 No. 1316.]

Nov. 14. 60. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Earnestly entreats him to
 show favour to Alexander Steward of Scotland, in the business
 which the latter's messengers the bearers will declare *viva voce*; on
 whose behalf he has already written. Giving such effect to his inter-
 vention that the Steward may rejoice thereat. Roxburgh, 14 Nov.,
 27 of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1278.]

EDWARD I. 61. These are the demands of Alexander the Steward of Scotland, to our lord the K. of England by his messengers.

1275. The Steward relates how he bought from 'mi sire' Edward, now
Nov. 14. K., the ward of the land of Skipton in Craven, for 1500*l.* sterling, then held by Sir Simon de Montfort, and as Sir Edward wished the Steward to have immediate seisin, he caused him to grant his letter patent, binding himself to pay 500*l.*, but not having [the ward] has not yet paid a penny. Nor could the Steward have seisin, for Earl Simon did not hold the ward for more than a year after the sale, to the Steward's great damage. The Steward came to the country and paid to 'mi sire' Jon le Bretun 1061*l.* 16*s.* sterling; and to a 'vallet' whom Ingeram had, 400 marks to pay merchants at the fair of Lynn, by view of 'misires' Rou Donyung and Williame de Salynis. Meanwhile he was attorned by 'mi sire' Edward to pay 300 marks to Sir Richard de Bedeford; who lent them to him on condition, that if not paid at a certain day and term, he should lose all he had paid for the ward of Skipton. Having granted his letter to Richard to this effect, 200 marks were duly paid to Richard, but the third 100 could not be, for the Steward's letter had been delivered to 'mi sire' Edward, who did his will with the ward under the above condition, but did not refuse the Steward's messenger, for he was attorned also to pay for 'mi sire' Edward to Benard Nicholas and Arnulph Griffin 66 or 68 'livres,' which money was never paid by the Steward, in misprision by him of 'misire' Edward and the merchants. It must also be remembered how the Steward on his way to England to 'mi sire' Edward, to agree with said merchants for the debt, was robbed between Blye (Blyth) and Tuckisford of nearly 500 marks sterling, and lost all his horses and harness, and was detained by Robert de Wyleby till he got a fine from him. But since this is all passed, the Steward, who has spent and lost much about this ward, humbly prays our Lord the K. for his grace in a ward or marriage to him or any of his children that he be not a loser. 'Kar pleder ne weut, mes le resun hust.' He puts himself in the K.'s grace and asks a written answer by the messenger. *Norman French. [Royal Letters, No. 1788.]*

Dec. 29. 62. Alexander [III.] K. of Scots to the K. He has received his letter as to collecting the aid for him within his liberty of Tyndalle, but cannot reply thereto plainly without first consulting his magnates. Will do so as quickly as possible, and send his answer. Brechyn, 29th December, 27th of his reign. *[Royal Letters, No. 1317.]*

[1275.] 63. The K. of Scotland's Petitions:—

First. The ward of Sir Henry de Hastings' lands within the liberty of the earldom of Huntingdon, as freely as his predecessors held it by their charters. *Let him shew them.*

Second. Regarding the [manor?] of Wheteley in Nottingham

EDWARD I. 'the process whereof we deliver to you.' *Let him shew the same. . . .*

1275. *Third.* Regarding [100 acres and more?] of his land enclosed in the park of Plumton. . . .

Fourth. Regarding the park of Morton closed by Thomas de Normanville, in circuit about 10 'leucas,' wherein the men of his manors in Cumberland had common with their swine all the year, in wood and plain, or lawns, except in the fence month. *Appears to have been enclosed, as the K. had the escapium of the K. of Scotland's animals taken in the lawns.*

Fifth. Regarding the 100s. daily which the K. of Scotland is wont to have on all his visits to the K. of England's Court, and stay there. *He does not come at the K.'s mandate, but to do his devoir to the K.*

In the above petitions the K. of Scotland seeks, with his justice, grace and favour.

He also asks for his men:—

First. That Alexander de Ergadia's vessel, captured with goods at Bristol to the value of 160 marks, be released. *Granted, as it seems right.*

Second. For a burgess of Lethe in Scotland pointed in 'Le Hulle' for Sir John Cumyn, by John de St Nicholas and Robert de Mikelgate, burgesses of York; who lost thereby 100*l.* sterling. *Let him be delivered as seems just.*

Third. That the Charter by H. K. of England, of happy memory, to the burgesses of Berwick, be confirmed by the K. *The K. will do what is fitting.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 413.*]

Much defaced.

[*Circa*
1275.]

64. [Memorandum regarding the Descendants of Waldeve lord of Allirdale, younger brother of Gospatrick (II.) and Dolfin, and of his nephew William fitz-Duncan earl of Murray.]

Earl Cospatryk, formerly earl of Dunbar in Scotland, had a brother, Dolfin earl of Northumberland, who, both being bastards, had a legitimate brother Waldeve, and a legitimate sister Etheldreda. Waldeve and Etheldreda were of one father and one mother. After Ranulph de Meschinis came to England with William Bastard the Conqueror, that King gave him all the land from the place called Rere Crosse upon Staynumora, as far as the river towards Scotland called Sulewaht [Solway] to the true marches there between England and Scotland. And the said Ranulph was then created Earl of Karliol. Ranulph gained the forsaid Waldeve as an ally on account of the war between the Scots and England, as he was a Scotsman, and gave him for his service the whole Barony of Allerdale, from the place called Wahtelpole as far as Derwent, saving to himself all his venison.

EDWARD I. ¶ The said Waldeve gave to Odard de Logys seneschal of Ranulph de Meschinis, the vavassory of Wygetona with its townships and their
 ———
 1275. pertinents, for his service, doing to him the service of cornage, 'forynsec,' pannage. Odard founded the church of Wygetona in said forest.

¶ Waldeve also gave to Melbeht, his servant who came into the country with him, the whole vill of Bramfield, saving to himself the advowson of the church.

To Waldeve succeeded his son and heir Alan, who was under age and in the ward of K. David of Scotland, who held the land of Cumbria (for there was war between K. Henry, not yet King, nephew of said David, and son of the Empress Matilda, and Stephen the King, uncle of the aforesaid K. Henry), and on obtaining majority obtained all his father's land in Allerdale.

¶ Alan had a bastard brother on his father's side, by name Cospatryk, to whom he gave the township of Bolton within the forest, and Bastenthwyte outside the forest, and Hestholm in Derwentwatre.

¶ And the said Alan gave, with the 'corpse present of his son,' the Holy Rood of Karliol and the church of Aspatrik, and the service of the ancestors of John de Brayton in the same forest, and the church of Crosseby, and the fourth part of the said vill which Uhtred formerly held 'in the forest and out forest,' the church of Hyrby, and the service of Ysac de Yrby's ancestors in Ysaby.

¶ The said Allan superenfeoffed his knight Utred son of Lyolf, in the vill of Aylewardby, which Thomas de Louthêr and Peter de Dayncourt now hold.

¶ And William fitz Duncan, formerly earl of Murreve [Moray] nephew of said Alan, begotten of Etheldreda sister of his father Waldeve, succeeded to Alan.

¶ The said William held the whole barony of Allerdale, except Palmcastr' which is land in the forest at present, on account of the war moved between the K. of Scotland and the said William, who had espoused Alicia de Rumeley daughter of Robert de Rumeley lord of Scyptona, who had formerly espoused the daughter of William de Meschinis lord of Couplande.

¶ The said William begot of his said wife William 'the Boy of 'Egermund' who died in minority; and three daughters, the first of whom, Cecilia, was married, with the honour of Scyptona, to William the Gross earl of Albemarle, by the foresaid Henry, then King of England, being in the K.'s custody as a minor; and the second, Amabillis, was married to Reginald de Lucy with the honour of Egermund, by the K. in her minority; and the third, viz., Alicia de Rumeley, was married to Gilbert Pypard of the K.'s household, with the Honour of Cokermu, by the K. in her minority.

¶ William fitz Duncan's son thus dying in minority, the three

- EDWARD I. daughters were in ward of K. Henry, grandfather of K. Henry [III.] who now lately was. The eldest, who was married to William the Gross earl of Albemarle, was succeeded by Hawysia her daughter and heir, to whom William de Fortibus earl of Albemarle succeeded, and to him William who lately was. And to him succeeded Avelyna his daughter and heir, whom the Lord Eadmund, brother of the illustrious K. Edward, espoused. Avelyna [is] dead without an heir. The second, Amabyllis, who was married by the K. to Reginald de Lucy, was succeeded by Richard de Lucy, to whom have succeeded Amabillis and Alicia de Lucy. The third was married by the K. to Gilbert Pypard, who died without an heir; and the K. H[enry II.] died, and Richard his son was afterwards created King and went to the Holy Land. And Queen Elyanora his mother married the said Alicia to Robert de Curteney, knight, her 'cognatus,' who held the whole Barony of Allerdale all K. Richard's life, and in K. J[ohn's] time, until he died without an heir.

And it is to be noted that when the war was moved between the King of Scotland and William fitz Duncan (the father of Cecilia, Amabillis, and Alicia), Roger Goky, who was with the K., presented himself and begged from him for his service the land of St Hilda in Ingylwode, which the K. gave him of the heritage of these sisters, and he held it for almost 30 years and more. And at the close of his life he became a 'conversus' of the Abbey of Holm, and before his death they [the monks?] came to K. J[ohn], who granted it to them as the said Roger Goky formerly held it, Robert her husband being alive. So that for the present no right should pass. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 429.*]

Perhaps a statement by the monks of Holmeoltram, see vol. i., No. 615.

- 1275-76. 65. As R[obert] bishop of Dunblane in the K.'s presence empowered Robert Robery, and William son of Walter de Rotington, to appoint attorneys in his name in all his pleas, the K. of his special grace commands his bailiffs and others accordingly during the Bishop's life. By the K. in presence. Queryntone. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 30.*]
- Feb. 14. 66. The K. grants to Robert bishop of Dunblane freedom for life from sheriffs' turns in the wapentakes of Brokolvestowe and Riseclyve in the county of Nottingham, and that he be quit of two 'advents' yearly due by him in said county. Poltone. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 30.*]
- Feb. 24. 67. Maria Queen of Scotland, mother of the K. of Scotland, has a safe conduct to England to visit the threshold of the Blessed Thomas the Martyr till the Feast of St John the Baptist next. Bannebiri. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 30.*]

EDWARD I. 68. Elena la Zusche, who is going to Scotland, empowers friars — Geoffrey and Thomas of Brackele to appoint attorneys on her behalf, 1275–76. till Easter next, and for a year after. Baunebiry. [*Close*, 4 *Edw. I. m.* Feb. 24. 15 *dorso*.]

1276. 69. The K., of his special grace, grants leave to Robert de Ros March 30. with his own hounds to hunt the fox in all the K.'s lands in Holder-nes till Pentecost next, but not to take the K.'s large game, nor hunt in other men's warrens. Sixle. [*Close*, 4 *Edw. I. m.* 13.]

[April 6.] 70. Northumberland:—Two justices are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by Alan de Ormestone against Robert de Halielande bishop of Durham, and others, concerning a tenement in Twysshille. [Lincoln.] [*Patent*, 4 *Edw. I. m.* 27, *dorso*.]

April 18. 71. Inquisition [under writ of 'diem clausit extremum,' dated at Lincoln 6th of same month, addressed to the Sheriff of Cumberland the K.'s escheator there], on Saturday next after the octave of Easter in the 4th year of the K.'s reign, at Carlisle, regarding the lands held by Johanna de Stuteville; made by Robert de Crogelyne, Reyner de Kircoswald, William de la More, William de Neuby, John de Roberdby, Robert de Ettardby, Robert de Lascelle, Henry de Aldinscales, Adam de Levington, John de Stapilton, Adam de Torisby, and Adam de Tynemue, before Sir R. de Hampton, sheriff and escheator aforesaid; who say, that the said Johanna held the Barony of Lydel of the K. in *capite*. The capital messuage there is worth 5s. 1*d*. In demesne, there are 74½ acres and a rood of land, each worth 10*d*. Total, 62s. 3½*d*. There is a 'clautura' of herbage, worth 1 mark. Eight bovates of land, each worth 4s. 6*d*. Total, 36s. Also 'forlandes' and assarts outside of the forest, worth 8*l*. 15s. 0½*d*. Likewise cottars, paying 13s. 6*d*. The bakery and brewery is worth 12s. The fishing is worth a mark. Also the mill is worth 13*l*. 6s. 8*d*. The advowson of the church of Eston is worth 10 marks. The freeholders pay 2s. 4½*d*. Likewise from plough services, 4s.

¶ At Arthureth there is no capital messuage. There are 70 acres and half a rood of land in demesne, each worth 12*d*. Total, 70s. 1½*d*. The farmers there hold 31 bovates of land, each worth 3s. 6½*d*. Total 109s. 9½*d*. The 'forlandes' there are worth 61s. 2*d*. The cottars pay 52s. 6*d*. There are 6½ acres of meadow, worth 18s. Also freeholders, who pay 9s. 5*d*. The brewery is worth 7s. Plough services, 5s. The mill is worth 13*l*. 6s. 8*d*.

¶ At Stubbille there is no capital messuage. There are 27 acres in demesne, each worth 8*d*. Total, 18s. There are 24 bovates, each worth 2s. 8½*d*. Total, 65s. The cottars there pay 13s. 2*d*. There is a meadow paying 6s. And 'forlandes' worth 15s. Also the services of free men, 2s.

¶ At Randolph-levington there is no capital messuage. There are in demesne 33½ acres 1½ rood of land, each worth 12*d*; total, 33(?)s.

EDWARD I. 10½*d.* There are 30½ bovates, each worth 2*s.* 6*d.*; total, 76*s.* 3*d.*

— The 'forlandes' return 10(?)*s.* 0½*d.* The cottars pay 15*s.* 3*d.* The
1276. brewery returns 8*s.* 2*d.* The carriages are worth 6*s.* 8*d.* The free-
holders pay 3*s.* 3*d.* The marsh is worth 12*d.* And the mill, 9*l.*

§ There is a ward there in Bracanhille. In demesne 14 acres
worth 20*s.* And 10½ bovates, each worth 2(?)*s.* Total 42*s.* The
cottars pay 4*s.* 8*d.*; and the freeholders 5*s.* 8*d.*

§ There is a forest at Lydel, wherein is an assart with herbage, called
'Haytwayt,' worth 24*s.* 11*d.* There is another assart with herbage,
enclosed (?) within a hedge, called 'Mortwayt,' worth 34*s.* 6*d.* And
another called 'Crosefeld,' worth 4*l.* 13*s.* 5½*d.* Another with herbage
within a hedge, called 'Katkledy,' worth 4*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* Also another en-
closure within a hedge, called 'Standgarthesyde,' worth 72*s.* 5½*d.* Also
another called 'Langland,' within a hedge, worth 33*s.* 2*d.* A free
man holds an assart called 'Brundscale,' worth half a mark.
There are also in the forest, an assart with herbage, called 'Gresse-
'hope,' worth 4*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.*; a close called 'Baylli,' worth 63*s.* 2*d.*; another
called 'Quelpedale,' worth 35*s.* 7*d.*; another called 'Nethyrbaylli,'
worth 6*l.* 9*s.* 3½*d.*; another called 'Catgarthe,' worth 50*s.*; another
called 'Raburne,' worth 62*s.* 6*d.*; and another called 'Wygarte-
'twayt,' worth 4*l.* 7*s.* 2*d.* A fulling mill, worth 8*s.*; and a water mill,
worth 9*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*

§ In the city of Carlisle, 6 burgages worth 16*s.* were held with the
above lands by Johanna *in capite* of the K. by cornage; paying
yearly at the exchequer of Carlisle, 56*s.*, and suit to the county of
Cumberland. Sir Baldewyn de Wake, son of the said Lady Johanna,
is her nearest heir, and is of full age and more. They append
their seals (all gone). [*Inq. p. m.* 4 *Edw. I.* No. 49.]

By three extents attached to the foregoing, Johanna appears to have held
Kirkeby Moresheved, Cotingham, and other manors in Yorkshire, and the
advowsons of five churches, besides many 'bondi.'

May 5. 72. The K. confirms the grant by Agnes de Balliol, to her son
Ingeram de Balliol of her land in Foxton, from the Feast of St
Barnabas Apostle, 1275, for five years thereafter, as contained in the
writing between them. Westminster. [*Patent*, 4 *Edw. I. m.* 25.]

May 10. 73. Margaret de Ferariis countess of Leycester, who is about to
set out by the K.'s leave for Scotland, has letters of protection.
Westminster. [*Patent*, 4 *Edw. I. m.* 25.]

May 11. 74. The K. to Alexander de Montfort and Guido Gobaud. Philip
Ridale and Patric le Escot, merchants of Berwick, have shewn to
the K., that while their vessel, laden with wool and other merchandise,
was on its voyage to Dieppe, it was driven towards the coast near
Sutton in Lindeseye, when Adam de Arderne suggested to the
master that his ship and cargo must be lost, without his advice and
aid; whereon the master agreed to give a fourth part of the goods

- EDWARD I. if Adam removed and stored the remainder safely for the above
 ——— merchants' use. Adam removed the cargo to the value of 92*l.* where
 1276. he pleased, leaving the remainder in the vessel without guard;
 whereon the men of the adjacent parts carried it off. As the master
 had no power to do so without leave of the owners, the K. commands
 Alexander and Guido to hold an inquiry and do justice. Westminster. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 23, dorso.*]
- May 12. 75. The K. to his Barons of Exchequer. As his late father gave
 Isabella de Brus in exchange for her share of the earldom of Chester,
 by charter, which the K. has inspected, the manors of Writtele and
 Hatfelde in Essex, with the half hundred of Hatfelde, for service of
 a knight's fee only, and they demand from Robert de Brus her son
 and heir 100*l.* for his relief, as if he held a barony, the K. commands
 them, after inspecting the charter and satisfying the K. for the relief
 as therein, to free Robert from the 100*l.* and make an enrolment
 accordingly. Westminster. [*Close, 4 Edw. I. m. 11; Memoranda, Q. R., 3 & 4 Edw. I. m. 7.*]
- June 3. 76. Alexander de Balliol, who by the K.'s leave in going beyond
 seas, has a protection till the feast of Candlemas next. Westminster.
 [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 21.*]
- June 9. 77. The K. to J. de Reigate and W. de Northburgh. John
 Comyn has complained that Thomas de Whitewelle and Thomas de
 Carlisle of the town of Newcastle-on-Tyne and other malefactors,
 carried off his wheat, wines and other victuals, both at Tynedale and
 in a vessel within the said port of Newcastle, to the value of 200*l.*
 and have done him much damage elsewhere in the county. The K.
 commands them to hold an inquiry and do justice. Westminster.
 [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 19, dorso.*]
- June 17. 78. Alexander le Tayllur, valet of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, has
 a conduct to take six of the said K.'s horses from London to Scotland
 for his use; till the Feast of St Michael next. Aldingburne. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 19.*]
- Aug. 14. 79. As the K.'s valet William fitz Glaye is sending his servants to
 the instant fair of Stirling, to buy horses and other animals for his
 use and bring them to the parts of Lindeseye, the K. commands
 that there be no hindrance in bringing the aforesaid 'avers' to
 England. Seleburne. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 11.*]
- Sept. 14. 80. Maria Queen [Dowager] of Scotland, has letters of safe conduct
 coming to Canterbury on pilgrimage, remaining there, and returning
 to Scotland; till Candlemas next. Boytone. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 10.*]
- [Oct. 1.] 81. Cumberland:—J. de Reigate and W. de Northburgh are
 appointed to hold an assize of mortancestre arraigned by Adam son

EDWARD I. of Thomas Threpelonde against Aldun de Ireby concerning two
 ——— acres and a half and a rood of land in Threpelonde. [Worcester.]
 1276. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

Oct. 26. 82. The K. to the Sheriff of Northumberland. The Bishop of Durham has shewn the K. that though the straight course of the Twede is the March between the kingdoms, and all the land and water on this side thereof is, and has been beyond the memory of man in Norhamschyre, within his kingdom, and the bishop's Liberty, yet the justiciars and bailiffs of the K. of Scotland, with a multitude of the men of Berwyk, have crossed the said river at Twedemuthe, and hold courts and outlawries on land once covered by the sea and waves, as if the same belonged to Scotland. And some of the burghesses of Berewyk lately took a servant of the bishop within his Liberty, and imprisoned him at Berewyk, to the prejudice of the Crown and the bishop. The K., having admonished the K. of Scotland to rectify the above matters, commands the sheriff, if amends be not made, to arrest all Scottishmen passing through or staying in his bailliary till satisfaction be made. Westminster, 26th Oct., 4th of the K.'s reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1274.*]

See also three letters, Edward to Alexander [III.], 21st October, 4th of his reign (1276); 4th Feb. 5th of his reign (1276-7); and 8th May thereafter; and one from the Scottish to the English K. about same date on same subject. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. $\frac{459}{15}$.*]

Dec. 12. 83. Writs of military summons to 178 tenants *in capite* to meet
 Fœdera, i. 537. the K. at Worcester in the octaves of St John Baptist next to repel the invasion of Lewelin son of Griffin, Prince of Wales. The following [among others] summoned:—

Gilbert de Umfraville, Earl of Angus; Alexander Comyn, Earl of Buchan; Robert de Brus of the valley of Annand; Robert de Ros of Belvere; Roger de Lasceles; William de Lindesi; Alexander son of John de Balliol; William de Ros; Alexander de Balliol, lord of Chileham; Nicholas Corbet; Peter de Ros; Baldewyn Wake; Hugh Lovel. Windsor. [*Close, 5 Edw. I. m. 12, dorso.*]

Dec. 26. 84. M[aria] Queen of Scotland has safe conduct beyond seas and
 Fœdera, i. 540. back. Cyrencestre. [*Patent, 4 Edw. I. m. 26.*]

1276-77. 85. [Wardrobe account of Philip de Wylugheby from 4th Nov. 57 Henry III. (on which day the K. arrived at the port of Trapolim) till St Luke the Evangelist's Day a°. 2^{ndo}.]

He accounts for 2 cups of gold with feet; weight, 6*l.* 2*s.* 11*d.*; one of which given by the K. to the Queen of Scotland, weighs 40*s.*, [*Pipe, 5 Edw. I. rot. 21.*]

86. London :—[Account of Stephen de Eddesworth from the Feast of St James, 52 Hen. III., till Sunday the Feast of St Hilary following.]

EDWARD I. For the expenses of a messenger bringing to the K., then engaged in
 ——— Scotland, rumours concerning the state of the city of London, 10s.
 1276-77. [*Pipe, 5 Edw. I. rot. 18, dorso.*]

Hilary term. 87. Dervorgilla, widow of John de Balliol, is permitted to pay the
 30l. due to the K. of 40l. wherein she was amerced before the justices
 itinerant at 'the Stone Cross'¹ for a default, by moieties at the
 quinzaines of Easter and Midsummer next, and Robert de Wamell,
 citizen of London, became security. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 4 & 5
 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

1277. 88. Inquisition (under writ, dated York 4th of same month) made
 March 31. at Stokesle before the K.'s escheator *citra* Trent, on Wednesday next
 after the F. of the Annunciation of the B. Mary, in the K.'s 5th year,
 by William de Hestynes [and 11 other jurors] who say that
 William Cosyn of Levynghorp's lands in Levynghorp, 14 acres,
 extended to 7s. yearly, were taken in the K.'s hand in the time of the
 former escheator, as he found that the said William remained in
 Scotland after the K.'s proclamation that all Englishmen should
 leave. But that he remained on account of weakness of body, being
 90 years old, and in danger of death if he had returned, and they
 believe he never bore arms against the K. He died at Giseburn in
 Cleveland in the 4th year of the K.'s reign. Append their seals.
 [Seals lost.] [*Inq. p. m. 5 Edw. I. No. 71.*]

Easter term. 89. Hertford:—Recognisance by John de Gisors, citizen of London,
 to William Comyn of Kilbride, for 100l. sterling, 20l. payable at the
 Feast of Holy Trinity next; 30l. at Michaelmas thereafter; and 50l.
 at Easter following. Afterwards he appointed William of Hecham
 of Essex, or Reginald of Kelbride, as his attorneys to receive the
 money. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 4 & 5 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

April 18. 90. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. He will attend to the
 wishes contained in his late letter, and send one of his lieges to him on
 Sunday next after the F. of Holy Trinity, being unable from arduous
 affairs to do so sooner. Who will treat regarding the controversies
 on the March according to the laws, usages and customs hitherto in
 use. Asks the K. if the day named will suit, and to inform him
 quickly. Neither now or hereafter will he do anything to injure the
 eminence of his Majesty. Forfar, 18th April, 28th of his reign.
 [*Royal Letters, No. 1958.*]

April 20. 91. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. He had lately received
 his letter informing him that Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, and
 Elizabeth his wife, one of the heirs parceners of the late Roger de
 Quency earl of Wynton, asserting that Elena La Zuche, another of said
 heirs, had got a larger share of her father's lands than of right fell to
 her lot, had sued her in the Scottish courts to her damage, and to the

¹ In the Strand.

EDWARD I. injury of the K.'s dignity and Crown. He had not not heard of the
 ——— matter before, but would make full inquiry of the Earl, and
 1277. stop such proceedings by him or others in future. Begs the K. not to
 be displeased at his tardy reply, for reasons assigned. Kyncardin,
 20th April, 28th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1280.*]

[1277.] 92. Alexander Cumyn earl of Buchan, Constable of Scotland, to
 Soon after the K. He has received his letter desiring him to desist from any plea
 April. against Lady Elena la Zuche a co-heiress of the late Sir Roger de
 Quency earl of Winton, regarding her heritage. Although the case
 between them in the K. of Scotland's Court was ready for judgment,
 yet to his own loss he has respited it at the K.'s command till he
 explains matters more fully. [No date or place.] [*Tower Miscel-
 laneous Rolls, No. $\frac{499}{8}$.*]

1277. 93. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Informs him that on
 June 15. Sunday in the octave of the Holy Trinity last past, he sent certain
 of his lieges duly empowered according to the tenor of his former
 letter. On which same day came Master Roger de Betun and Sir
 Alexander de Kirketun bearing the K.'s letters, which he received
 at Roxburgh on the Monday following. From these, and his
 messengers' verbal explanations, he learned that some had given the
 K. to understand that things were on a different footing. Wherefore
 he replied to the messengers, that he would send his own envoys
 and return an answer on the said matters and others by them with
 all haste. That the K. is not to be anxious or 'moved' on that
 account, or to give credence to any 'sinister' reports; as he is ever
 ready, and has been, to preserve the K.'s liberties and rights unsullied
 as his own, and as the K. has promised to do in regard to the latter.
 Roxburgh, 5th June, 28th of his reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous
 Portfolios, No. 11.*]

July 10. 94. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Credence for W[illiam]
 Fœdera, i. 543. bishop of St Andrews, and others his envoys. Cupre in Fyfe.
 [*Patent, 5 Edw. I. m. 7, in cedula.*]

Aug. 1. 95. Memorandum of interview at Birkenhead between the K. and
 Fœdera, i. 544. the envoys of the K. of Scotland. [*Patent, 5 Edw. I. m. 7, in
 cedula.*]

Aug. 18. 96. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. He and his children 'dis-
 ponente altissimo,' are in health and prosperity, as he unceasingly
 desires to know regarding Edward and his. Asks credence for what
 William bishop of Brechin, Thomas son of Ranulph, his chamberlain,
 and Master Thomas de Carnoto, his clerk, or two of them, the bearers,
 will more fully express to the K. Scone, 18th Aug., 28th of his
 reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1279.*]

Michaelmas Term. 97. Cumberland:—As the bailiffs of the Liberty of [the King of]
 Scotland were absent at the compotus, &c., [the sheriff] is ordered to

- EDWARD I. enter the Liberty and levy from the said King's goods and chattels,
 — 200 marks which he owes the K. of two debts; and to have the
 1277. money by the morrow of St Nicholas. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 5 & 6*
Edw. I. m. 8.]
- Oct. 15. 98. Thomas de Kynros, going to Scotland by the K.'s leave, has a
 protection till the quinzaine of Easter next. Shrewsbury. [*Patent,*
5 Edw. I. m. 4.]
- Nov. 15. 99. Walter de Huntercumbe having by chyrograph demised to
 Philip de Rydale burgess of Berwick, the moiety of his vill of
 Lowyk, for ten years from Michaelmas last, the K. confirms the same.
 Rothelan. [*Patent, 5 Edw. I. m. 1.*]
- Dec. 3. 100. The K. has taken the homage of William Locard, nephew and
 heir of the deceased Robert de Hamptone, and Thomas de Normanville
 the K.'s seneschal is commanded to give him seisin of his uncle's
 land. Shrewsbury. [*Originalia, 6 Edw. I. m. 1.*]
- 1277-78. 101. 'See the schedule attached for the debts due to the Prior of
 a. Jan. 14. 'Chartuse.'
 'The appointed fees *ab antiquo in perpetuum.*'
 There are due to the Prior of Chartuse from Selewode of the ancient
 fixed alms of the K. yearly, 33*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*
 To the Abbess and convent of Fontevrand, 82*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.*
 To a chaplain celebrating divine offices for the soul of the Queen of
 Scotland, 60*s.* [*Close, 6 Edw. I. m. 15, dorso, in cedula.*]
- Feb. 4. 102. The K. having taken the homage of Robert de Pinkeny, son
 and heir of Henry de Pinkeny deceased, commands the Sheriff
 of Northampton to give him seisin of his father's lands. Dover.
 Similar writ to the Sheriff of Buckingham. [*Close, 6 Edw. I. m. 13.*]
- [Feb. 7.] 103. York:—J. de Reigate and W. de Northburgh are appointed
 to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by the Abbot of
 Jedburgh against Gilbert de Umfraville and others concerning a
 tenement in Tronquane. [Dover.] [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 21, dorso.*]
- Feb. 20. 104. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Sends to him William
 bishop of St Andrews and Sir William de Soules, asking credence
 for them in the matters which they will more fully intimate on his
 behalf, and that the K. would deign to signify his wishes in return.
 Scone, 20th Feb., 29th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1281.*]
- [March 2.] 105. Northumberland:—J. de Reygate and W. de Northburgh are
 appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by William
 de Coleville against Peter de Morthington and others concerning a
 tenement in Spynylstan. [Hentone.] [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 19,*
dorso.]
- March 19. 106. The K. commands the Sheriff of Cumberland to respite his

EDWARD I. demand on the K. of Scotland for 200 marks: viz., 100 marks due — by his father, and 100 marks due by himself, till the K. shall ordain 1277-78. otherwise. Donameneye. [*Close*, 6 *Edw I. m. 11.*]

March 20. 107. The K. grants a safe conduct to Alexander K. of Scotland, and his retinue, to come to London, within three weeks from the F. of the B. Michael, Archangel, next, under the escort of the Archbishops of Canterbury and York, and the Earls of Gloucester, Lincoln, and Warrenne. To endure till the F. of the Purification of the B. Virgin next. Dunameneye, 20th March, 6th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1286.]

March 20. 108. Writ to the Archbishops, bishops, sheriffs, and bailiffs to the above effect. [Same date.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1287.]

Circa 109. Memorandum by the K. that the escort of the aforesaid K. of Scotland shall consist of W. Archbishop of York, Primate of England, through his province, and the bishops through whose dioceses the said K. and his retinue shall pass, and J[ohn] Earl Warrenne, H[enry] Earl of Lincoln, and the K.'s other lieges and bailiffs. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1285.]

Appears to be a postscript to No. 1286.

March 20. 110. Cambridge:—Master Adam of Kirkodbright and Henry his brother give a mark for a writ *ad terminum*. Donameneye. [*Fine*, 6 *Edw. I. m. 21.*]

March 20. 111. The K. to R[obert] bishop of Durham. W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews, and William de Soules having come on behalf of the K. of Scotland, the K. expressed to them his will regarding the excesses and outrages committed by Scottishmen on this side of Twede, the right line of which had always been held the March of the kingdoms. The K. signifies to the bishop that if the K. of Scotland and his men keep on their own side of the river, he is to endeavour to maintain peace. Doneameneye, 20th March, in the K.'s 6th year. [A draft.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1275.]

[*Circa* 112. Letters patent of W. Archbishop of York, Primate of England. March 20.] He has by the K.'s precept issued letters of safe conduct to Alexander K. of Scotland and his retinue to come to England. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1289.]

[*Circa* 113. Similar letters by the Archbishop, that he had received the March 20.] said K. and his retinue coming to England. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1290.]

[*Circa* 114. Similar letters by G[ilbert] de Clare earl of Gloucester. March 20.] [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1291.]

[*Circa* 115. Similar letters by H[enry] de Lasey earl of Lincoln. [No March 20.] place or date.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1292.]

- EDWARD I. 116. Edward K. of England to his brother and liege A[lexander] K. of Scotland. He has carefully given ear to the messages which
 1277-78. William bishop of St Andrews, and William de Soules, knight, Alexander's envoys, delivered to him, and explained his opinion thereupon to them *viva voce*, whereon he asks Alexander to signify his wish. Doneameneye, 20th March, 6th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1282.]
1278. 117. Recognisances of the term of the close of Easter in the K.'s
 Soon after 6th year. Northumberland:—Alexander de Balliol lord of Balliol,
 April 24. is due Bartholomew Jak' and others merchants of Florence, 110 marks sterling, to be paid in three weeks from St Martin's Day next, with power to levy. [*Memoranda*, Q. R., 5 & 6 Edw. I. m. 13, dorso.]
- Easter Term. 118. Northumberland:—The Sheriff to distrain Alexander de Balliol brother and heir of Hugh de Balliol, and to present him at the Nativity of St John Baptist to answer for 300*l.* due the K. for Hugh's relief of 30 fees and issues. [*Memoranda*, L. T. R., 5 & 6 Edw. I. m. 17.]
- May 24. 119. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. He has received by his envoys William bishop of St Andrews and William de Soules knight, the K.'s answer on the business between them. To which he and his Council have fittingly replied, and his said envoys send their letter also by Reginald clerk and 'socius' of the aforesaid bishop, the bearers, Yester, 24th May, 29th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1283.]
- Circa* 120. William bishop of St Andrews 'in Scotia' and William de
 May 24. Soules, knight, to the K. They had shewn the letters of conduct by him and his magnates, entrusted to them, to their own K. and his council. The K. [of Scotland] earnestly desires to come to him and do his pleasure in reason. But it would greatly satisfy the people of his realm if he had the usual safe conduct of the English magnates, or at least the K.'s letter, that the coming of the Scottish K. to England should not hereafter injure him or his heirs. Wherefore they humbly beseech the K. to deign to transmit to them the aforesaid conduct of his magnates, or at least the other letter, by the bearer, along with letters of conduct in the form of the English Chancery, which they return under the bishop's seal, by the bearer, to be sent back to them by him; granting therein, if it please him, that the K. of Scotland shall go wherever he pleases in England, and that his escort may be the Archbishops of Canterbury and York, and the Earls of Gloucester, Warrenne, and Lincoln, whom he desires to have. (Addressed) To the illustrious K. of England. [No place or date.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1284.]
- June 5. 121. The K. to A[lexander III.] K. of Scotland. Has received his

EDWARD I. letter acknowledging the writer's reply conveyed by W. bishop of — St Andrews and William de Soules, knight, Alexander's messengers, 1278. who have since written stating their master's views in the business. Is pleased to hear of his prosperity, and sends good accounts of his own, the Queen's, and their children's health. Westminster. [*Royal Letters*, No. 2770.]

June 5. 122. Letters patent by the K. declaring that the safe conduct granted to A[lexander] K. of Scotland to come to England should not tend to the future prejudice of that K. or his heirs. Westminster, 5th June, 6th year of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1288.]

Endorsed there is also a Draft Memorandum on the same subject.

June 12. 123. Alexander K. of Scotland has a protection and safe conduct *Fœdera*, i. 558. for himself and his retinue coming to England within three weeks from the Feast of St Michael next. If any of his retinue trespass, or incur forfeiture, it is not to be imputed to their K. if he disavow it, nor is the safe conduct to be thereby injured. (In duplicate.) Westminster. [*Patent*, 6 *Edw. I. m. 11.*]

In another of the same date the K. commands his bailiffs to conduct the K. of Scotland and his retinue personally through their respective districts, and W. Archbishop of York, in his province, the bishops of other dioceses, and Gilbert de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford, John earl Warrenne and Henry earl of Lincoln, and others, are empowered. To endure till the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary next.

June 14. 124. The K. to John de Warrenne earl of Surrey. Sends him the form of the safe conduct which he is to grant to the K. of Scotland till the Purification of the Blessed Mary next, which, after executing and sealing, he is to deliver to Reginald de Ruhl, the K. of Scotland's clerk. Westminster. [*Patent*, 6 *Edw. I. m. 11.*]

Similar letters to Gilbert de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford.

Sept. 3. 125. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Asks credence for Richard Fraser, knight, and Reginald the clerk, the bearers, in the matters which they will relate *viva voce* on his behalf to the K., and to inform him how he is, by the same. Traquair (Trevequayr), 3rd September, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1294.]

Sept. 15. 126. The K. commands that the prices of provisions, &c., be not *Fœdera*, i. 562. unduly raised during the visit of the K. of Scotland to England. This not to be a precedent, however. Shotewik. [*Patent*, 6 *Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Sept. 29. 127. Homage and fealty rendered to the K. by Alexander K. of *Fœdera*, i. 563. Scotland; Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, swearing fealty on his behalf. Westminster. [*Close*, 6 *Edw. I. m. 5, dorso.*]

Oct. 17. 128. The K. declares that Alexander K. of Scotland came before him at Teukesbiri on Sunday last [the 16th], and offered to do him homage; but as the K. had not his Council with him, he pro-

EDWARD I. rogued the day for doing homage to London, declaring that such
 ——— prorogation should not redound to the said K. or his heirs' prejudice.

1278. Coberle. [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Circa 129. Cecilia eldest daughter, and one of the heirs of John Biset
 Oct. 27. *junior* deceased, appoints her husband William de Fentone to
 receive in the K.'s court her purparty of her father's lands in
 Ireland. Elizabeth, another daughter, appoints Andrew de Boys her
 husband to same effect. Mulrella, the youngest daughter appoints
 David de Graham her husband to same effect. Westminster.
 [*Close, 6 Edw. I., m. 3, dorso.*]

Oct. 27. 130. The underwritten have quittance from common summons
 in Cumberland. Alexander, K. of Scotland, 'because he is with the
 'K.'; Walter de Corry. Westminster. [*Close, 6 Edw. I., m. 3, dorso.*]

[*Extracts.*]

Oct. 29. 131. Westminster:—To Master Elyas, the King of Scotland's
 harper, 60s.; to 2 of the King of Scotland's trumpeters, 40s.; also
 to 4 minstrels of Scotland, 53s. 4d.; and to 2 minstrels of the King
 of Scotland; 26s. 8d.; all by the K.'s gift. [*Wardrobe Accounts,*
Tower, 6 Edw. I., fol. 39.]

A parchment book of 48 leaves, much mutilated.

October 132. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Requests his favour
 for the vicar of who is delaying in his service. Not
 having [his great seal] he uses his privy seal. [Place lost.] . . .
 October 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1961.*]

Decayed and defaced; no seal.

Nov. 3. 133. Pleas of Assizes, &c., taken before John de Vaux and
 William de Saham, John de Mettingham and Master Thomas
 de Sodynton justices itinerant, at Carlisle [Crastino Anim-
 arum], *anno Regis. E. sexto.*

[*Extracts.*]

[*m. 2,* Waldeve of Galloway and Elena his wife claim *versus* William
dorso.] Lokard 6 bovates and 5 roods of land in Blencogou as Elena's
 right, by a writ of ingress, &c. William Lokard says he should not
 answer to the writ, as he does not hold That one Margery,
 widow of Robert de Hampton holds 2 bovates . . . 5 roods, and held
 them when the writ was obtained. Judgment—that William go *sine*
die, and the plaintiff amerced for a false claim.

Nov. 3. Cumberland:—John Page appears *versus* Robert de Veteripont
 [*m. 3.*] of Tindale, and [a number of other persons], in a plea to answer
 why *vi et armis* they broke into his house in Gamelesby, and burned
 the heath pasture of Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife in his
 custody, and carried him off to Werk within the K. off Scotland's
 Liberty, and there imprisoned him and otherwise, to his no small

- EDWARD I. damage, and against the K.'s peace. Defendants absent. The sheriff
 ——— who had been ordered to attach them for this day, had done nothing,
 1278. and reported that they had no lands in his bailliary, &c. They had
 lands in Northumberland, and the sheriff there is enjoined to attach
 them to be at Appelby co. Westmorland, on the morrow of St Lucia
 Virgin (14 Dec.).
- Nov. 3. The Prior of Hexham appears *versus* Robert de Veteripont,
 [m. 6, Thomas Galbrad, Henry son of Adam, in a plea, why lately *vi et*
dorso.] *armis* they came to his pasture in Aldestone, and fed their avers on
 the same to his damage of 20*l*. Henry absent, and was attached by
 Adam son of the priest, and Simon son of Adam. They are amerced.
 The sheriff ordered to present him at Newcastle-on-Tyne in the
 quinzaine of St Hilary. Thomas and Robert also absent and made
 many defaults. The sheriff ordered to present them *ut supra*.
- [m. 7.] The Assize inquires whether Matillidis de Multon of Gilles-
 land disseised David de Torthorald and Cristiana his wife of common
 pasture in Bramstone, pertaining to their freehold in Calkane and
 Bramptone. They complain that she disseised them of common
 pasture in about 1000 acres of brushwood and waste in one place,
 where they commoned throughout the year with all their avers; and
 in another place in 100 acres of arable land and meadow where they
 commoned, after the hay and corn were carried, with all their avers.
 And Matillidis does not come, but one ¹ [*imperfect*].
- Nov. 3. The K. of Scotland's Liberty:—The Assize inquires whether
 [m. 9.] Alexander K. of Scotland, Richard de Byketone, Roger de
 Botecumbe, William de Swinborne, John de Swyneborne, William
 Westmering', Duncan de Marisco, Hamo Culli [and a number of
 other persons], disseised the Prior of St Mary of Carlisle of his
 common pasture in Soureby pertaining to his freehold in Seburham,
viz., in 340 acres of land, moor and marsh. Alexander K. of Scotland
 appears by William de Kellawe his bailiff. The others absent, and
 were not attached, because not found. The Prior appears and
 retracts, therefore the aforesaid [King] goes *sine die* and the Prior and
 his pledges, *viz.*, Robert de Wardwyk and Henry de Timpanren are
 amerced but pardoned by the Justices.
- [m. 12, William de Carlile, knight, claims *versus* Richard Mannselle 16
dorso.] bovates, 25½ acres of land, and 60 acres of wood and the moiety of a
 mile in Cumquintyn, which the said William had leased to him for
 a term that has expired, *viz.*, 3 years.
- Nov. 3. Robert de Molecastre was summoned to answer to Alan de
 [m. 14, Penintone in a plea that he hold the convention between them
dorso.] regarding the manor of Molecastre; wherein Alan says that whereas
 he had agreed with Robert on Saturday next before the Feast of the
 Annunciation of the Blessed Mary last, that Robert should deliver
 to him the manor of Gyffyn in Coningham in Scotland, at the

¹ The plaintiffs withdrew their plea. [M. 13, *dorso.*]

- EDWARD I. Feast of the Nativity of St John Baptist next following, and at
 — that term would acknowledge *coram Rege Scotie* that the manor of
 1278. Giffyn was Alan's right, and also deliver to him a certain charter
 whereby an ancestor of Alan [Benedict de Penigton] whose heir he
 is, was enfeoffed in the said manor; and that Alan should infeoff the
 foresaid (*sic*) Robert son of the same Robert, or John son of Robert,
 in 10 marks of land in Gyffin in Scotland, in a certain member
 thereof called 'Braydestanes'; and if it chanced that all the members
 of Giffyn which were not in seisin of Alan at the time of contract-
 ing said agreement, fell into his hand, then he should enfeoff one of
 them Robert son of Robert, or John, in 5 marks land, of said manor,
 to complete to them or either 10*l.* of land; for which 'convention and
 reconvention' the said Alan granted to Robert all his other lands in
 Cumberland,¹ to be held for Robert's life, for the true value thereof,
 to be annually paid to Alan; and if the manor of Giffyn exceeded
 that of Molecastre in value, that Alan should pay the surplus to
 Robert for the latter's life, yearly, in the Priory of Carlisle. And to
 strengthen and ratify these agreements Robert and Alan with one
 consent granted, that William the son and heir of Alan should,
 before the said Feast of St John Baptist, espouse Alicia daughter of
 Benedict, and heir of the said Robert. Whereby he says that as
 Robert has noways kept the agreement, he is damaged to the extent
 of 1000*l.*, and produces a writing attesting the said agreement.
 Robert says that he should not be bound to answer, as Alan by his
 writ claims that he held a convention made regarding the manor of
 Molecastre; and in the narrative relates a certain marriage to be
 contracted between William his son, and the said Alicia daughter of
 Benedict, 'which is a great matter in itself' and not a pertinent of the
 manor. And asks judgment on account of the variance of the writ
 and its narrative.—Judgment [a day given them at Appelbi in 5
 weeks after Easter]. [*Assize Roll, Cumberland, 6 Edw. I.*, $\frac{M}{1} \frac{1}{24}$ } 2.]
- Robert farther pled, that as the manor of Gyffin was in the kingdom of
 Scotland, and not in the K. of England's power, he was not bound to answer
 to a bargain touching it in this court. [*Assize Roll, Cumberland, 6-20*
Edw. I., $\frac{M}{1} \frac{1}{24}$ } 3, m. 13.]
- Nov. 6. 134. Richard de Merstone, going by the K.'s leave to Scotland, has
 a protection for 3 years. Westminster. [*Patent, 6 Edw. I. m. 3.*]
- Nov. 13. 135. As Alexander de Balliol who held of the K. *in capite*, is dead,
 Thomas de Normanville the K.'s seneschal is commanded to take
 his lands in the K.'s hand without delay. Westminster. [*Originalia,*
6 Edw. I. m. 30.; Fine, 6 Edw. I. m. 2.]
- Nov. 29. 136. The Sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to deliver to
 Alianora widow of Alexander de Balliol, all the lands which she and

¹ Coupland in duplicate Roll.

EDWARD I. her husband held in that county of her frank marriage, by gift of
 ——— Alianora the Queen mother, together with all the goods and chattels
 1278. thereon, *salvo jure eujuslibet*. Norwich. [*Close*, 7 *Edw. I. m. 11.*]

Shortly after Dec. 1. **137.** Precepts issued after the Compotus of Richard de Coleshulle, Sheriff of Somerset and Dorset, rendered at Exchequer on the morrow of St Andrew Apostle, in the K.'s 7th year, for the 6th.

The sheriff is enjoined to distrain the heir and lands of Richard Lovel for 100*l.* which he owed the K. for his relief, except 4*l.* 7*s.* 11*d.* which the sheriff received and allowed in his compotus. [*Memoranda*, *Q. R.*, 6 & 7 *Edw. I. m. 15.*]

Dec. 14. **138.** Pleas taken before John de Vaux, William de Saham, John de Metyngham, and Master Thomas de Sodyngton, justices itinerant at Appelby in Westmoreland, on the morrow of St Lucia Virgin, in the 6th year of K. Edward.

[*m. 1.*] The Abbot of Shap (Hepp') summoned to answer to David de Thorthorau and Cristiana his wife, in a plea to pay them 20 marks in arrear of an annual rent of 10 marks. The plaintiffs say that one Peter formerly Abbot of Shap, and the convent, bound themselves and their successors to pay to one William de Kirketone the first husband of Cristiana, and his heirs, 10 marks yearly at Easter and Martinmas in winter, of which William, and after him John his son and heir, were seised; and the latter assigned it to Cristiana for her life, and she, and David, after he married her, were in seisin. They have not received it for 2 years past, and are damaged to the extent of 100*l.*

In the Roll of John de Vaux and others, for the following year, it is added that the Abbot appeared and acknowledged the debt. The justices tax the plaintiffs' damages at 6 marks.

[*m. 12.*] *dorso.* ¶ A day is given to Dervergoyle widow of John de Bayllol, Margery de Ferrariis countess of Derby, Ela la Souche, Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, Elizabeth his wife, by their attorneys, plaintiffs, and Roger de Clifford and Isabella his wife, Roger de Leyburne and Idonea his wife, defendants, in a plea of land, on the morrow of the Lord's Epiphany here, at the plaintiffs' request, as the writs have not yet been returned *de Baneco*, &c. [*Assize Roll (Westmoreland)*, 6 *Edw. I.* $\frac{M}{29}$ } 2].

Dec. 15. **139.** Inquisition (under writ of 'diem clausit extremum,' dated Westminster 13th Nov. previous, directed to Thomas de Normanville the K.'s seneschal), made before the Sheriff at Newcastle-on-Tyne on Thursday next after the F. of St Lucia in the K.'s 7th year, regarding the land and heir of Alexander de Balliol; by Robert de Meneville [and eleven other persons]; who say that Alexander held of the K. at his death the manors of Biwelle and Wodehornc in the county

- EDWARD I. of Northumberland; and in the manor of Biwelle he held 42 and 11
 ——— acres of land and meadow, both in demesne and bondage, the
 1278. 'centena' computed as a hundred, each acre worth 12*d.* And in
 homages and services of freeholders, farm worth 14*l.* 13*s.* 3*d.*, and
 4 lbs. of pepper. Also a water mill worth, with fishing, 40 marks.
 In Wodehorne manor 251 acres, both demesne and bondage; each acre
 worth 12*d.* Also 7 acres of meadow, each worth 10*s.* (*sic*). Also 30
 cottages, worth 65*s.* 10*d.* He held no land of any one but the K.
 That John de Balliol his brother is his next heir and is of full age,
 viz., 30 years and more, and Alexander held by the service of
 three knights in the K.'s army, they believe; and doing ward at the
 castle of . . . [Slightly defaced.] [*Inq. p. m.*, 6 *Edw. I. No. 5.*]
- Dec. 29. 140. The Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded to respite his demand
 on the K.'s beloved brother and liege Alexander K. of Scotland, by
 an Exchequer summons for 100 marks, till the quinzaine of Easter
 next. Windsor. [*Close*, 7 *Edw. I. m. 11.*]
- Dec. 30. 141. The K. wishing to do a special favour to his cousin Alianora,
 the widow, and one of the executors of the testament, of Alexander
 de Balliol, commands his seneschal Thomas de Normanville to levy
 one moiety of Alexander's debts to the K. from his goods and
 chattels, and to deliver the other moiety to Alianora and her co-
 executors for the purposes of the will; as the K. will see to that
 moiety with the next heir of Alexander. Windsor. [*Fine*, 7 *Edw.*
I. m. 21; *Originalia*, 7 *Edw. I. m. 1.*]
- [1277-78.] 142. [Compotus of John de London for divers castles and manors
 of the K.] Windsor:—To three of the K.'s sergeants-at-arms going
 to Scotland, 20*s.*; and to a sergeant-at-arms with a wooden nose, for
 his expenses, by the K.'s writ, 2*s.* [*Pipe*, 6 *Edw. I. rot. 1, dorso.*]
143. Cumberland:—John de Swyncburn (Michael de Neubigginge
 for him) renders his account. Alexander K. of Scotland owes 100
 marks of a fine for a ward, as in Roll 4. He accounts for 100 marks
 [of a debt] as often above contained. Has paid nothing to the
 Treasury. The K. pardons him by writ; and he is quit. [*Pipe*, 6
Edw. I. rot. 17.]
144. The Prior and convent of Kyrkeham to the K. They com-
 plain that Aymer, son and heir of Bernard le Haudene of the
 kingdom of Scotland, has encroached beyond the bounds of the
 March, settled by the underwritten perambulation, and taken from
 the lands of their manor of Carham 4 carucates or more, in the king-
 dom of England, which he holds to their great damage. Whereof
 they pray remedy. *Norman French.* [No date. The peram-
 bulation is recited in vol. I. No. 1699, dated 1 December 1246.]
 [*Inq. p. m.*, 6 *Edw. I. No. 56.*]

EDWARD I. 145. The K. commands R[obert] bishop of Durham to punish John de Grendone, a burgess of Durham, who had assaulted Richard Page, 1278-79. one of the retinue of Alexander K. of Scotland when returning Jan. 4. through Durham. Windsor. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1293.

Fœdera, i. 565.

Nov. 3- 146. Pleas of assize before John de Vaux, and other justices
Jan. 16. itinerant at Carlisle, on the morrow of All Souls, 1278.

[*Extracts.*]

[m. 11.] An assize inquires who last presented to the church of Bolton in Allerdale, the advowson of which Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife claim *versus* Geoffry de Moubray. Adam de Gesemue, Cristiana's first husband, presented one John de Mumpellers, his clerk, in the late K. Henry's time, who was instituted, and died parson. On Adam's death, the advowson was assigned to Cristiana in dower. Geoffry appears, and they agree by leave, viz., Robert and Cristiana acknowledge the advowson to be his, and he grants that they hold it for Cristiana's life. The keeper of the spirituality of the Bishopric of Carlisle is commanded to admit a fit parson on their presentation.

[m. 16, *dorso.*] Mandate from the K. enrolled—whereby the justices in eyre are commanded to admit the Steward of Scotland as their colleague in pleas touching the K. of Scotland not pleadable in the Scottish courts.

Another mandate that they restore *in integrum* the K. of Scotland's Liberty, which they had seized because he did not appear in person before them with his charter to claim it.

Another mandate to restore the said K. all amercements, escheats and issues of pleas of his men and lands there, on the present *iter*.

[m. 21.] Writ by the K. commanding his justices in eyre to maintain and defend his brother and liege Alexander King of Scotland, and his men of Penrith, Langwatheby, Soureby, Scottesby, Carlatun, in their liberties under the charter of the King's father. Westminster, 28th Oct.

Lith and Eskdale, came by 12 jurors.

William of Caterlen and Thomas Gere of Penreth, absconded for larceny, and are of ill repute. *Writ of exigent and outlawry.* They have no chattels. Attested that they were elsewhere taken by John de Swyneburne, formerly bailiff of the K. of Scotland's liberty of Penrith, and imprisoned. He afterwards took from them 8 marks of fine. *The Sheriff to present said John.* He also took from one Maurice of Penrith, who broke into Walter of Hoton's chest, and carried off 10 marks, 20s. for peace. Maurice dwells at Penreth. *The Sheriff to take him.*

[m. 22, *dorso.*] ¶ Concerning treasure-trove:—They say one Adam the Hoer found 21 silver pennies of old money unknown in the fields of Soureby, within the K. of Scotland's liberty, which were lately delivered to the justices for their lord the K.; whereon the Steward of Scotland claimed the treasure for his lord's use under K. Henry's charter. *To be spoken about.*

EDWARD I. § Nicholas de Carrik, John son of John de St Michael, Gilbert de Cuningburg', and Hugh Giffard, slew Richard Bullok in the field of 1278-79. Cambok, and fled. Are of bad repute. *Writ of exigent and outlawry.*
 Nov. 3- Nothing known of their chattels, as they are of the kingdom of Scot-
 Jan. 16. land. Afterwards it appeared by the coroner's rolls that one Editha, Richard's widow, appealed three of them in the county, and Alan de Lascelles of instigating them. Editha absent. She and her two pledges, men of Erthington, are in amercement. Alan appears and produces a charter of K. Henry, pardoning him and one John Arme-strang, now dead, for said murder. Proclamation being solemnly made and none appearing, Alan has firm peace. Gilbert and Hugh absent and were not attached. Nicholas and John are dead, so no outlawry against them.

§ Mathew Fervalle, Robert son of Alan, Gillemichel of Cross-michael (Crossmyhel), accused of larceny, came and denied and put themselves on the country, *de bono et malo*. Acquitted.

[m. 23.] § William, son of Fulco of Lidelesdale, fell off a horse into the water of Erthingge and was drowned. No one suspected. Judgment, *misadventure*. Value of the horse 10s., for which the Sheriff to answer as 'deodand.'

[m. 23, § The jurors present that one John Lewyn went from the country
dorso.] to Scotland a liege and of good fame, and was there beheaded without suit of any one of this kingdom. One Richard de Creppingge, the sheriff, took his chattels in the K.'s hand. Lately one Juliana, John's widow, claimed them.

[m. 24.] § [In a long list of those who made default in not attending the first day, and are in amercement], Sandres, the servant of John de Swineburn of Bothechastre, Ranulph de Vaux of Treverman, Sir Walter Corri of Levingtone, Matillidis de Carrig of Levingtone, Sir Baldwin Wake of Lydel, Roger de Clivelaund of Lydel, Sir Walter de Mulcastre of Arthuret, Simon de Lyndeseye of Arthuret.

§ [In a list of persons indicted for offences and of those who escaped] Alicia of Scotland, a robber, eesaped from the vill of Neuton-Reny, and Remigius de Pokelinton, sub-sheriff under the Earl of Albemarle, levied 8*l.* from the township for her escape. To answer therefor with Isabella de Fortibus countess of Albemarle, one of the Earl's executors.

Aldenestone. Memorandum:—on inspecting the rolls of Roger de Turkelby and other justices itinerant in the county 31 Hen. III., it was found that Sir Richard de Levingtone, and William de [m. 27.] Dakre, then sheriff of Cumberland, were sent by them to Aldenstone to hear and determine pleas of the Crown according to the customs of the mine there, and the old liberties of the miners; and as no mention was made of said mine before the present justices, inquisition was made by them before the knights, stewards of magnates, and suitors of the county now assembled, how, when, and by whom,

EDWARD I. the said mine was alienated from the King of England. Who say
 ——— on oath that this was done by one Ralph de Levingtone, who held the
 1278-79. manor of Aldenestone in farm from one Nicholas de Veteripont,
 Nov. 3- who, when Ralph's lease ended, and the manor was again in his own
 Jan. 16. seisin, and likewise Robert de Veteripont, his son, the present owner,
 have hitherto continued the said alienation, and the latter permitted
 the King of Scotland's coroner of Tindale to act, whereas the sergeant
 of the mine, on behalf of the K. of England, should have acted as
 coroner by law, as more fully shewn in the Crown pleas of the last
iter. They say also that very many evil-doers of Cumberland and
 elsewhere are harboured there. And when the said Robert learned
 that the justices were on their way to these parts, he removed all the
 evil-doers so resetted, especially one John son of Sireda de Bosco who
 killed Adam, son of Adam son of Martin of Laysingby. And as
 Robert does not appear to answer to the K., it was decided that the
 mine and liberty should be taken in the K.'s hand. The justices also
 order that Sir Hugh de Muleton of Hof, and Robert de Wardewik
 should be sent there to hear and determine Crown pleas of the mine
 that had emerged since the last justice eyre. Who, making oath
 were sent to Aldenestone on Monday next after the Feast of St Hilary
 last to try the same. And in the 5th week after Easter, before the
 justices at Appelby, Robert came and acknowledged that the mine
 belonged to the K. of England, and he claimed nothing therein.
 Whereon the K. commanded that the record and process should be
 sent to him in the octaves of Trinity, and Robert be then attached
 by the sheriff to answer for his trespass. Robert and the sheriff being
 accordingly present, Robert was delivered by the justices to the
 sheriff in form. The justices wishing further information, two of
 their number taking with them the Sheriffs of Cumberland and
 Westmoreland, and a quorum of knights and good men of these
 counties, made stricter inquiry on Robert de Veteripont's right, and
 also the true bounds between Aldenestone and Tyndale, which they
 viewed and considered by eye-witness in respect that certain bailiffs
 of the King of Scotland of Tyndale came before them at Carlisle and
 said that Aldenestone was within the said King's liberty of Tyndale;
 by which inquisition it was found that the ancestors of Nicholas and
 Robert had no ingress to Aldenestone by any charter of the King of
 Scotland's ancestors, as they claimed; but that one Ivo de Veteripont
 who kept the mine of—[Here the narrative ends, the next membrane
 having evidently been lost.]

The City of Carlisle came by 12.

[*m. 27, dorso.*] William of Kirkudbrid slew William Tixtor with a staff; fled, and
 is of ill repute. *Writ of exigent and outlawry.* Has no chattels.

They present that the Countess of Albemarle's bailiffs prevent the
 K.'s bailiffs in the City of Carlisle taking custom at Alyn, as here-
 tofore. Also that Matillidis de Vaus prevents them taking custom

EDWARD I. at Kingesbrugge as wont. Also that Baldewin Wake prevents them
 ——— taking custom in his market of Lydel, as wont. Also he and his
 1278-79. bailiffs refuse leave to the merchants of Carlisle to pass with their
 Nov. 3- goods through Lydel, or elsewhere in his lands, to Scotland, unless
 Jan. 16. they pay toll both going and returning; to the city's damage. *The
 sheriff to present the Countess and Baldwin.*

¶ Cloths sold *contra assisam*. [Inter alios] Henry Imngrey, and Alan de Penytone, for so doing, are in amercement.

Pleas of the Crown from the *corpus Comitatus*. The jury present that the barony of Dalston and advowson of the church was an escheat to the K. by one Hervic fitz Maurin, convicted of felony. The late K. Henry gave it to Walter Mauclerk, bishop of Carlisle, 43 years ago. The Bishop holds a certain land near Dalston, viz., Cumberland and Caldecot, but whether it is of the barony of Dalston, or demesne of Carlisle Castle, they know not. *As the see is vacant, and the barony in the King's hand, to be spoken about.*

[m. 32.] ¶ The jury say that the manors of Penreth, Soureby, Langwathby, Salkeld, Scotteby, and Karltone were in the late K. Henry's hands as a pertinent of his castle of Carlisle, and the King of Scots now holds them by gift of the late K.; and his father held 40 years past as they believe. They say that Little Salkeld was demesne of K. Richard, who gave the vill to one Adam le Sanser, to be held by service of 6 marks yearly. And the late K. Henry gave that service to one Walter bishop of Carlisle, who afterwards with the K.'s consent enfeofed the Prior and convent of the Blessed Mary of Carlisle therein; and the Prior has now proffered a charter attesting this. They say also that the isle of Holm Coltram was the demesne of K. Henry *senior*, who founded that Abbey. The Abbot of Holm Coltram proffers that K.'s charter to this effect. He has also confirmations by Kings Richard, John, and Henry, the K.'s father. That the site of the Priory of Carlisle was the demesne of K. Henry *senior*, who founded the same in pure almoigne there now 180 years ago, as more fully in his charter. That the vill of Newton Renny was the K.'s ancient demesne, and one Akena, widow of William de Renny, holds five parts of it as dower, and Robert Burnelle holds the sixth part of the K. *in capite*, by the service of finding an esquire in the K.'s army of Scotland, with a hawberk and helmet at his own charges for 40 days, for the whole tenement; and the jury being asked who are William de Renny's heirs, do not know.

¶ Concerning fees:—They say that Thomas de Multone of Egermund holds that manor with the barony of Coupelaund of the K. as one fee. The Countess of Albemarle holds the manor of Cokermouth in dower of the K. through the Earl of Albemarle's death. Alicia de Lucy holds the moiety of that manor *in capite* of the K. by homage and service. The Countess aforesaid holds in dower the manor of Pabecastre with the moiety of the barony of Allerdale,

EDWARD I. through the Earl's death, by cornage. Matillidis de Vaus holds the manor of Erthingtone with the barony of Gilleslaunde of the K. as a fee of two knights. Baldwin Wake holds the manor and barony of Lydel of the K. by cornage. The Bishop of Carlisle holds the manor and barony of Linstoke in almoigne. Geoffry de Tyllol holds the manor of Scaleby and the barony of Houghton of the K. by cornage. Thomas de Moltone of Burgh holds the manors of Burgh, Ayketone, Kirkeosewalde and the barony of Burgh of the K. by cornage. William son of Thomas de Creystoke holds the manor and barony of Creystoke of the K. by cornage. Walter de Wygetone holds the manors of Melmorby, Blachale, and Heyntone, with the barony of Melmorby, of the K. by cornage. William Lokard, Walter de Twynham, Walter de Corry, Patrick de Suthayk, Patrick Trump of Karrik, [] wife of Roland de Karrik, and Richard de Kirkebride, hold the barony of Levingtone of the K. by cornage. Richard de Kirkebride is under age, and should be in the K.'s custody; and his land is worth 12*l.* 16*s.* 9*d.* yearly. [Walter de Wygetone here shows his title to the heir's ward from Thomas de Normanville, the K.'s seneschal, through one Roger Mynot; and that he had given the heir in marriage by the K.'s leave; and is ordered by the Court to verify this by the quinzaine of Hilary.]

Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife hold the manors of Gamelesby and Glassanby of the K. by cornage.

¶ Suits withdrawn. These vills were wont to make suit at the county, which has been withdrawn from the time of K. John, by John de Ireby who was of his retinue; and Robert de Brus and Cristiana his wife now hold. *To be spoken about.*

¶ Those who claim returns, &c., besides the K. :—Thomas de Moltone, lord of Egremund within Couplaunde, has return of writs, and holds pleas *de namio vetito* and takes wreck of sea everywhere in his lands, and has gallows and takes fines of assize of bread, ' &c,' and he and his ancestors have so had it from the Conquest, ' &c.'

[*m.* 32, *dorso.*] ¶ The K. of Scotland claims to have return of writs, and holds pleas *de namio vetito* and has gallows in his lands, and takes fines of assize of bread and beer; by the late K. Henry's charter. They say also that all holding of the said K. of Scotland by barony, have gallows in their lands, except Geoffry Tyllol; from what time they know not.

¶ They present that the K. of Scotland's bailiffs of Penrith and elsewhere in Cumberland, use the said king's liberties illegally, each bailiff in any of his manors pouncing whoever of the country he pleases for the debt of any complainant, though not principal debtor nor pledge; and this they do both to strangers as well as those who hold of said king. *This liberty to be taken in the K.'s hand.* And if a stranger is attached at the King of Scotland's court for any delict done outside of his liberty, and the lord of such person attends to

EDWARD I. challenge the court on behalf of his man, he is not allowed, '&c.'
 ——— And these were the King of Scotland's bailiffs, viz., William de
 1278-79. Swineburne, Roger de Botencumbe, John de Swineburne, William
 Nov. 3- de Lyndeseye, John de Capella, Gilbert de Whyteby. *Therefore a*
 Jan. 16. *trial regarding them.*

¶ The jury present that the King of Scotland's bailiffs will not answer before the justices appointed to hold and decide assizes of novel disseisin and other trespasses, but only before the K.'s justices for all pleas, and thus they hinder justice, and subvert the royal authority. *To be spoken of.*

¶ The jurors of Lyth and Eskedale, and of Cumb', and Allerdale, make a presentment regarding the great destruction in the waters of Edene and Esk and others in the county, of salmon coming up to spawn, and likewise of the young fry going down to the sea. Therefore the whole county, knights and freeholders, unanimously determined that from Michaelmas to St Andrew's day, no net shall be drawn or placed at weirs, pools, or mills, or mill pools, and that none fish in the above or any other waters in the county, with nets 'sterkilds,' or other engine, within said close time; or without engine. Also that from the feast of the apostles Philip and James till the Nativity of St John Baptist, no net or 'wile' or 'borache' shall be placed at pools or mills or mill pools in said waters, nor any net placed at weirs, save by the conservators hereafter appointed, and the meshes shall be wide enough to let the salmon fry through, viz., of four thumbs' length. It is provided also that so often as any fisher or miller, or other person, infringes this provision and is convicted, he shall be sent to the K.'s prison and not repledged, unless by consent of the conservators.

The jurors likewise attest that Thomas de Moltone of Gilleslaunde, as his ancestors have done from time immemorial, takes fines from all illegal nets in the water of Edene at a place called Pell . . . etc., by view of knights and others appointed to the custody of the waters; but if the K.'s bailiffs have arrived, then the judgments pertain to the K. for that turn. *To be inquired into.*

It is also provided that all 'boraches' at mills on said waters shall henceforth be removed, under forfeiture to the K. of 40s. by him whose they are, for each conviction. And there should be no more in these waters than three small nets by custom, the meshes whereof, with a knot, should be of three thumbs' length, for catching lampreys; and none should fish with these except from the Feast of St Andrew till the quinzaine next before the Feast of St John Baptist. The K., in his castle of Carlisle, shall have one; the citizens of Carlisle another in their pool at the garden leased to the city for 15^l., in which none shall fish without leave of the citizens; and if more nets are found, they may be put down by the conservators. The jurors present, and the whole county complains, that the Prior of St Bega (St Bees) has

EDWARD I. two engines called 'cupe' for catching salmon in his pool of Stayn-
 — burn, where in times past he had but one; and the other was set up
 1278-79. six years ago, without warrant and after the last justice eyre. *There-*
 Nov. 3- *fore he is in amercement. The Sheriff is ordered to remove the second*
 Jan. 16. *'cupa' at sight of the jury, at the Prior's expense.* It is ordered that
 in each pool of the Edene, Esk, and Derwent, and other waters
 where salmon may be taken, in mid-stream, by old custom, there
 shall be a pass wide enough for a sow with her five pigs; and as the
 following are unduly narrowed, viz., at Cokermouth, Cambertone,
 Staynburne, and Wyrcingtone, these openings shall be so enlarged at
 view of the jury, at the cost of those who contracted them. These
 are the conservators chosen by consent of the whole county for said
 waters, viz., Robert de Quyterig, Walter de Bamptone, Richard de
 Stokes, Bertin de Turstanfeld, William de Uthardesby, Adam de
 Tynemuthe, Adam de Thoresby, John son of Elyas, Henry de
 Sabluns, Robert de Etardeby, Richard Soor, Adam Rud of Brins-
 cayth; who shall all make oath before the justices faithfully to
 discharge their office as above. And if any one die, or become
 infirm, or unfit for office, the others shall elect another who shall
 make oath before the Sheriff in his room. The nets and
 engines found on the waters contrary to the above provisions shall
 be burned in presence of the conservators. These provisions shall
 endure *in perpetuum* to the good of the whole county and others
 adjacent.

[m. 33.] ¶ They say that William de Boyville, sub-escheator of Master
 Robert de Clifford, took 5 marks from the executors of Eustace de
 Balliol, for having administration; and Henry his clerk took a mark
 from them; and likewise at Kirkosewald 9 bushels of wheat.

¶ And William de Boyville took from some of the heirs of
 Helewisa de Balliol 6 marks to give them a better part [of the
 heritage]; and took 100s. from Thomas de Multone to delay making
 the inquisition which the heirs of Eustace de Balliol had. *To be*
spoken of.

¶ They say that [among others] John de Swynburne the sheriff,
 the K. of Scotland's bailiffs, those of the Baron of Kreystok, William
 Locard, Robert de Brus, Geoffry de Muntbray, Baldewin Wake,
 Geoffry Tyllol, Walter de Carrik, and David de Torthorald, have
 amerced freemen in their lords' courts without their peers and con-
 trary to statute. *All in amercement.*

[m. 33, *dorso.*] Kirkosewald:—The jury present that one John del Wod who
 slew a man, was lodged in the prison of Laysingby; and by night,
 persons unknown from Scotland, rescued him, wounding his keepers,
 and fled to Scotland. The township followed them with 'hue and
 cry,' but could not take them. And after the coroner had held an
 inquisition, Richard de Creppingges held another by ignorant persons,
 and made them represent as he pleased, in fraud of the vill of

EDWARD I. Laysingeby, taxing them to make a fine of 15 marks with him. *To be seen about. Assize Roll (Cumberland), 6-20 Edw. I. $\frac{M}{24}$ 3.]*

1278-79. 147. Pleas at Aldenestone before Hugh de Muletone and Robert de
Jan. 16. Wardewyk, sent there by John de Vaux and the other justices itinerant at Carlisle, on Monday next after the Feast of St Hilary, 7th of the K.'s reign.

Simon son of Adam, bailiff, juror. Electors, Walter del Crag, Robert de Blagate, jurors [and 10 other jurors].

[*Extracts.*]

[*m.* 34.] Nicholas Prest crossing Tyne water at Gerardesgyle on a feeble horse, fell off, and was drowned. Simon del Bank, first finder, is dead. No one suspected. Judgment, *misadventure*. Value of the horse 5s., which John de Cokedene, formerly bailiff of the king of Scotland's liberty, received, who is dead, and has no heir nor executors, in the K. of England's power. Therefore from the deodand *nichil*. And Gilbert de Grendone deceased, the King of Scotland's coroner in Tyndale, usurped that office against the liberty of the K.'s miners of Aldenestone, for it pertains to the sergeant of the mine by the ancient miners' liberties. *To be spoken of.*

¶ William Hyne, driving a stob in the ground to make a hedge in Gerardesgyle, struck it with a mallet which slipped from his hands and fell on the head of one Elewald, who died thereof on the third day after. *Misadventure*. Value of the mallet $\frac{1}{2}d$. The King of Scotland's bailiffs sent one Odard de Rydeley, his coroner of Tyndale (since dead), to view Elewald's body in prejudice of the miners' liberty. *To be spoken of.*

¶ They present that Ralph de Levingtone, deceased, while he held Aldenestone moor in farm from Nicholas de Veteripont, removed the K.'s gallows in Aldenestone mine from a place called Arnesethou to a place called Bales. And Robert de Veteripont, son and heir of Nicholas, does justice there on robbers condemned in his court of Aldenestone, contrary to the liberty of the mine, by what warrant is unknown. *To be spoken of.*

¶ The jury [after stating that Robert and his father Nicholas had received and not accounted for the goods and chattels of certain outlaws and robbers hanged and beheaded; and that they had appropriated free warren and chace within the mine, by what warrant was not known] present, that Robert had closed a road leading from Aldenestone to Gossipesgate, where horse and footmen were wont to pass without hindrance, to the hurt of the whole mine. *He is in amereement. The road is ordered to be thrown open at Robert's cost at view of the jury.*

¶ They present that Robert, Laurence, and Alan de Veteripont [and others] were absent *primo die*. *Therefore in amereement.*

¶ That Robert 'resetted' one John de Bosco, a fugitive from Cum-

EDWARD I. berland, before the justices' arrival. *Therefore John to be tried, and put in the 'exigent' for the county.* That Robert resetted no other fugitive or evil-doer.

1278-79.

Jan. 16. ¶ John Baret, taken on suspicion of burglary of the house of Agnes widow of John son of Henry, and stealing the crop of Laurence de Veteripont, and robbing a woman unknown, at Croscrin, and Robert of Naterys, taken on suspicion of stealing a cow of Nicholas de Veteripont, came and placed themselves on 12 jurors of the mine, and were acquitted.

¶ John, son of Aldericha, complains that William de Belingham, the King of Scotland's bailiff, imprisoned him for 40 days at Werk till he got a ransom of 20s. from him, and asks amends. William defends, and is acquitted by 12 jurors of the mine. *John amerced for a false claim.* The jurors say that Robert de Veteripont sent him to prison at Werk, till he paid 20s., because he said he was the K. of England's man. *Therefore a trial as to Robert.*

¶ The Prior of Hexham now has the advowson of the church of Aldenestone by gift of Ivo de Veteripont. It should be in the K. of England's gift. *To be spoken of.*

¶ They present that the K. should receive each ninth 'disc' dug by the miners. And each 'disc' should contain as much ore as a man can lift from the ground. And as to the remaining 8 'discs,' the K. should have the 15th penny of all the ore sold. The K. shall find at his expense for said miners, a certain man called 'Driver' who knows how to separate silver from lead. The jury, being asked the annual value of the mine, say they cannot know till it is working, and as they shall find the ore good. And say that there is ore enough to last till the end of time. That Ralf de Levingtone, the lessee of Aldenestone, first hindered them mining; and afterwards they began in the time of Nicholas de Veteripont, who in like manner hindered them. [*Assize Roll (Cumberland), 6-20 Edw. I. $\frac{M}{24}$ } 3.*]

Jan. 20. 148. Pleas of juries and assizes taken before John de Vaux [and four others], justices itinerant at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, in the octaves of St Hilary *anno 7mo.*

[*Extracts.*]

[*m. 4.*] ¶ The Assize inquires whether William Comyn of Kilbride constructed a pool in Neweham near Prestone to the hurt of William de Mydeltone's freehold in Prestone, whereby the water flooded on his meadow and drowned about an acre and a half. William Comyn absent. Amerced, and the assize goes by default. The jury find for the plaintiff. *The court orders the pool to be levelled at the defendant's cost, and view of the jury. Damages 2s.*

[*m. 6, dorso.*] ¶ John de Leuerhilde appears *versus* William Comyn and John de Graham, in a plea that they assaulted him at Jedeworthe, beat,

EDWARD I. wounded, and otherwise injured him. They and their pledges are absent and make default. *The sheriff commanded to distrain and present them at York in the octaves of Trinity.*

1278-79. Jan. 20. The township of Feltone came by 12 [jurors].

[m. 11.] § Concerning ladies:—they say that Alicia de Balliol is in the K.'s gift. She is not yet married. They do not answer to the 'capitula' except as above.

[m. 11, The township of Alnewik came by 12 [jurors].

dorso.] § Simon of Scotland, imprisoned at Alnewik for stealing a work-horse, by night broke prison, slew Robert the jailor of the castle and Andrew the thrasher there, took the keys of the castle gate, and opening it, fled to the church of Alnewik, acknowledged his deed and abjured the kingdom before the coroner. The jurors attest that the castle is John de Vescy's. *Therefore a trial for the escape against John.* Simon's chattels 14*d.*; the sheriff to answer. The jurors in amercement for concealing part of them. *John de Vescy fined 8*l.* for escape (m. 19, dorso).*

The township of Morpathe on behalf of the county *citra* Coket came by 12 [jurors].

§ A man unknown was housed at Morpathe with Geoffry and William the mercers of Scotland. The stranger rose through the night and stole their goods to the value of 30*s.*, and instantly fled to Cotinwode, followed by William, who slew him in his flight. Both withdrew themselves and are not miscredited. *They may return if they will, but their chattels are confiscated for flight.* They have none.

The township of Corebridge came by 12 [jurors].

§ Richard, son of Richard the smith, killed David de Graham in the town of Corebridge, and fled to the church of St Andrew, acknowledged the deed, and abjured the realm before the coroner. His chattels 11*s.* 6½*d.* *The town of Corebridge in amercement for not taking him.*

[m. 12.] § The jury present that the heirs of Muschampe hold their barony by service of four knights, and making suit to the county at Newcastle. Robert de Ros of Helmeleye holds the barony of Werk by service of a knight's fee and suit as above. Earl Patrick holds his serjeanty in Northumberland by being 'in-borwe et ut-borewe ad merk et mere,' between the kingdoms, paying at the exchequer of Newcastle 30*s.* and suit as above.

[m. 13.] § The county records that the Prior of Tynemue, the Archbishop of York, Gilbert de Umfraville, the King of Scotland, the Bishop of Durham, ought to receive the 'capitula' of the coroner from the justices sent here; and according to these to hold pleas in their liberties; whereon the bailiffs of the Prior, the Archbishop, Gilbert and the K. of Scotland came and asked the 'capitula,' which were delivered to them.

EDWARD I. The part of the county on the north beyond the water of Coket came by 12 [jurors].

1278-79. ¶ Alicia, widow of Robert de Coupelande, who appeals in the
Jan. 20. county Gervase Avenel, John his son, Gervase his brother, and others, of rape and breaking the K.'s peace, is absent, and only sued at three courts. *Let her be taken; and her two pledges are in amercement.* John de Brankistone only appeared, who defended and was acquitted. *The other defenders are in amercement.*

[m. 14.] ¶ Concerning defaults:—They say that Edmund the K.'s brother, John de Vesey, William Comyn of Kilbride, Thomas de Graham, William de Colville, William de Somerville [and others] were absent *primo die. Therefore in amercement.*

¶ They present,—that whereas the mid-stream of Twede should be the true boundary between the realms of England and Scotland, the Berwick burgesses appropriate the whole water, and in netting claim the entire *solum* up to high tide mark, and attachments of water should be made by the Bishop of Durham's bailiffs, or those of the K., *sede vacante.*

[m. 15, ¶ Dyonisia de Bechefed complains that Roger de Inhou, William
dorso.] de Swethoppe, John his brother, Walter de Swethoppe, and others, when she was on the moor of Mildeburne on Monday next before the Feast of St Bartholomew, in the 56th year of K. H[enry], on the royal way there near Opintele bridge, instigated by the said Walter de Swethoppe, carried her off *vi et armis* to the liberty of Redisdale, to a place called Ilishache, where Walter was seneschal, where they kept her that night, to compel her to take Richard his son for her husband, and threatening, unless she consented, to carry her off to Scotland for ever. And as she utterly refused, they carried her off to Gedeworth in Scotland, and detained her there for a day and night, till she was rescued by Master John de Pamplingham her uncle, and other friends. But she dared not return to England for fear of Roger and the others, until she and her friends agreed with one William son of Ralph, chief forester of Redesdale, for 10*l.*, to conduct her safely through his lord's territory to England. When they had reached Hyrdbotil, Walter de Swethoppe caused them to be attached by the constable of the castle, to find two pledges to answer in the court of Hyrdbotil why she had entered his lord's liberty *vi et armis* in contempt. And as she did not appear there to answer to the trespass, her pledges were amerced in 10*l.*, which she paid. She claims damages of 200*l.*

The defendants plead that they should not answer, as she appealed them of a felony in the county for said trespass, of which they were acquitted; and being asked if they had anything to say to quash the present accusation? said No, but referred to the records, where it appeared that she appealed them of an almost similar trespass, on Sunday next after the Assumption of the Blessed Mary, place and year aforesaid, when they were accused of robbing her of a horse, a

EDWARD I. saddle, a robe of 'bleuetto,' value 40s.; but she deserted the appeal
 — before the justices, when solemnly called, wherefore that appeal is
 1278-79. dismissed, and she and her pledges in amercement. In the present
 Jan. 20. case, the Court decides that Roger and the others except Walter, are
 convicted as without defence and are sent to gaol. And Dyonisia
 recovers damages taxed at []. The aforesaid Walter being
 asked for his defence, put himself on the country.

A jury from both sides of Coket, find that when Dyonisia was
 returning from Newcastle where she had been in a plea before Master
 Roger de Seton, the aforesaid parties met her and her uncle Master
 John Pampisham on Mildeburne moss, and *vi et armis* abducted her
 at Illesale, in the liberty of Redesdale, and carried her to Gedeworthe
 to compel her to marry Richard, till she was rescued by her friends.
 That after her abduction her said uncle went to Walter de Swethoppe
 and told him what had happened, asking amends. And he dis-
 avowed the trespass and said he would see amends made, if shewn
 how. Wherefore the jury acquit him of instigation or counsel. As
 to his attaching her at Hyrbotil, and the loss of the 10*l.*, they find
 that she was rescued at Gedeworthe in Scotland, and being under the
 K. of Scotland's peace, appealed the above Roger and others in his
 court, by judgment of which they were acquitted. But Walter for
 attaching her and taking the 10*l.* is committed to gaol, and she re-
 covers damages taxed at [].

[Here the record ends, but in the duplicate roll of John de Metyngham, it appears that the defendants made a fine of 20 marks for the plaintiff's damages, and for the trespass 100*s.*]

[*m.* 16.] ¶ Concerning ladies:—They say that [among others] Agnes de Vescy, the two daughters of Thomas de Pontechope, and Margaret widow of Robert de Ros, are in the K.'s gift, and not yet married; except one of the heirs of Thomas de Pontechope, whom Eustace de Gurlay married without leave of Roger de Coyners, her guardian on the K.'s behalf. Alienora de Balliol is marriageable, and her lands are worth 100 marks yearly. And Isabella de Merley is married, by what warrant is unknown. The sheriff ordered to present her; her land is worth 100*l.* yearly.

¶ Purprestures. Three carucates of land in England were occupied in the time of William, King of Scotland, grandfather of Alexander now King, near Carham, by Bernard de Haudene and Aymer his son, which should belong to the Prior of Kirkeham by grant of Walter le Schek [Especk?], Robert de Ros's ancestor. It is worth 20*s.* yearly. The K. can claim nothing there but superiority. They say that half of same was occupied by Bernard and Aymer from the coronation of K. Henry, the K.'s father.

¶ Defaults:—William de Soules [among others] absent *primo die*, in amercement.

¶ Of fees:—Gilbert de Umfraville holds the barony of Prodou

EDWARD I. of the K. *in capite* by service of 9½ knights' fees. Robert de
 ——— Somerville holds the barony of Merley of the K. *in capite* by service
 1278-79. of 4 knights' fees.

Jan. 20. ¶ Regarding rights claimed. They say that Gilbert de Umfraville
 [m. 16, claims to have return of writs, and holds pleas *de namio vetito*, and
 dorso.] has gallows, and assize of bread and beer, and other pertinents of the
 Crown, but cannot give life and limb; by what warrant or from what
 time they know not. That the King of Scotland holds North Tindale
 as a liberty of the K., and his writ runs there, and he has gallows
 and assize of bread and beer, and holds pleas *de namio vetito*, and has
 all things pertaining to the Crown; by what warrant or from what
 time, they know not.

Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, indicted elsewhere before
 Geoffry de Agylum and Philip de Wileby on these charges—(1) setting
 up warren at Babingetone without warrant; (2) attracting to his liberty
 of Redesdale pleas of the Crown from Coket moor; (3) resetting in
 his said liberty one John son of William, an outlaw in Hexham
 liberty; also a notorious robber, one Walter Denyas, with his
 fellows, in his castle of Prndhoe and at Hyrbotel, and giving him
 letters of conduct and protection, and appointing one Alexander of
 Kersterne his conductor, afterwards beheaded in Walter's company,
 and receiving 40*l.* from said Walter for said reset and safe conduct;
 (4) and of sending one Simon Smert and one Benedict Gley to
 Simondistede outside of his own liberty, to behead one Thomas of
 Hilon, an approver who had escaped from his prison, and whose
 head was brought back to Hyrdebotil, and there hung on the earl's
 gallows, to the prejudice of the K.'s dignity; (5) and delivering his
 own gaol without return of the K.'s writ; (6) and setting up a new
 sheriff's turn within his liberty of Redesdale, contrary to old custom;
 (7) and of taking one Hugh of Raperslawe, the K.'s bailiff, and im-
 prisoning him, by Stephen Pykard, his knight, because he had entered
 his said liberty to give Bernard de Brus seisin of some land under the
 K.'s writ; (8) and for having given life and limb to a woman con-
 victed of larceny, and to one William of Inhou a robber; (9) and for
 having *de novo* taken 'Thourtol' within his liberty from the K.'s men;
 (10) and for taking redemption of larceny, viz., from one Simon of
 Crokesdale, 40 marks—and 12 marks from one Ranulph, the nephew
 of the vicar of Alnetone, and Roger vicar of same vill, who were taken
 in his liberty on suspicion of larceny; who placed themselves on the
 country, but were released by him before the verdict of the jury.

Gilbert appears and denies all charges. (1) As to the warren—
 Roger Bertram acquired it from the K., then granted the manor to
 William de Swineburne from whom he [Gilbert] acquired it; (3) as
 to reset of John son of William, outlawed, he knows no such person
 in his liberty nor retains any felon there; (4) as to the beheading of
 Thomas of Holin, he says he was neither followed nor beheaded by

EDWARD I. him or his men ; (5) as to the gaol delivery, he says that all his ancestors had such right without the K.'s writ, as the liberty is near the
 1278-79. Scottish march ; (6) he set up no ' turn ' within his liberty ; if there
 Jan. 20. was any such, he renounces it for himself and his heirs *in perpetuum* ; (7) he never imprisoned Hugh of Raperislawe ; (8) nor gave life and limb to any felon ; (9) as to toll—all his ancestors from time immemorial have taken such at their markets of Hirdbotel and Illesdone, and so does he, and nowhere else, saving that he takes ' transversum ' from Scots men at Illeshawe, but not from English men ; (10) as to Simon of Krokedale, he was acquitted by a jury and died at the K.'s peace ; as to Roben of Stanhus, he was indicted and arrested in his liberty for simple larceny, and he let him go on pledges till his gaol delivery ; and as he escaped, he took 12 marks from his pledges ; as to Ranulph the vicar of Alnetone's nephew, he trespassed in his forest and was attached at his court, and not appearing, his bailiffs took money from his pledges. And as he is not culpable of the trespasses charged, he places himself on the country, saving to himself benefit from the time of K. H[enry], when these things were done.

A jury from both sides of Coket, both of those who were jurors before the aforesaid G[effry] and P[hilip], and of those now chosen for the Crown, say on oath that the Earl is not guilty, and therefore he is acquitted.

[m. 17.] The burgh of Newcastle-on-Tyne came by 12 [jurors].

David of Norberwick, John of Lambatres, Thomas his brother, withdrew themselves for the burglary of Thomas Abeloc's house. Of bad repute. *Exigent and outlawry*. No chattels. Andrew Clere of Scotland, and Nicholas his companion, slew Roger of Goseford in the Pilgrim's Street, in the burgh, and fled. Of evil repute. *Exigent and outlawry*. No chattels. The burgh in amercement for not taking them.

[m. 17, Beatrix of Quitefeld appeals in the county Thomas of
 dorso.] Wytewel of Newcastle, for sending Alan Leuedyman, John of Aberutstonn, Brun Aleyn, Roger the parson of Quytefeld, Richard Faceben, and Peter the groom of Roger, to rob her house at Quytefeld, of goods to the value of 100 marks. She comes and withdraws. Therefore is sent to gaol, and her pledges, Robert of Midford and Haulin of Newcastle, in amercement. Thomas is acquitted. The jurors attest that the trespass alleged was done in Tyndale in the kingdom of Scotland out of the kingdom of England, and the truth cannot be inquired into here. [*Assize Roll (Northumberland)*, 7 *Edw. I.* $\frac{M}{4}$ } 3.]

149. Pleas of juries and assizes held before John de Vaux [and four others], justices itinerant at Newcastle-on-Tyne, in the octaves of Hilary, 7th of K. Edward.

1278-1279 Alexander de Bonkyll, Robert of Botland, Richard Ker, Gilbert of
 Jan. 20. Liddesdale [and eight others], were attached to answer to John de

EDWARD I. Herthwaytone, in a plea, why they, with Cristiana wife of said Alexander, Thomas son of Adam of Lilleburne, and Philip le Keu, when
 1278-79. the said John had taken Alexander's avers trespassing at Fenewicke, and wished to 'impark' them according to law, *vi et armis* rescued them and beat and injured John's men in charge, to his damage of 20*l*. John had found the beasts feeding in his meadow not yet mowed on All Saints' day. Alexander and Robert of Botlande are acquitted as not present.

Richard Ker and the rest say that the custom of the country is after the ninth hour of day on All Saints' day, it is an open time, and lawful for anyone to feed his avers in unfenced meadows, and they came after that hour and fed the avers along with those of John then in the meadow. John says they came before the said hour.

The jury find that the said Richard and others, except one, forcibly rescued the avers, and beat and evil-entreated one John Horn, and one Wytyng Godessun, John's men, and also that the meadow is his separable pasture, and not common. They confine Richard and the others, and assess his damages at 2*s*. The defendants afterwards make a fine with him for 20*s*. by pledge of said Alexander.

[*Assize Roll (Northumberland)*, 7 *Edw. I. m.* ^M₄ } 4*l*.]

Feb. 7. 150. The K. of his special grace has pardoned A[lexander] K. of Scotland 100 marks in which he was amerced before the justices in eyre in Middlesex, for a man of his, buried at Staines without view of the sheriff and coroner. Woodstock.

The K. commands the Barons to examine the rolls of Exchequer, and if they find that the 100 marks demanded from A[lexander] K. of Scotland are ameracements, and not arrears of old debts, then to quit him thereof, by the K.'s special grace; but if arrears, to respite them till next Parliament. Woodstock. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 6 & 7 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

Feb. 16. 151. John le Josne of London going to Scotland to trade, has a protection for a year. Woodstock. [*Patent, 7 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

Feb. 16. 152. The K. commands the Sheriff of Northumberland to inquire in full county as to the imprisonment of two Englishmen in Newcastle for a murder in Berwick-on-Tweed, and the custom of the March as to fugitives. [*Royal Letters, No. 1273.*]

Fœdera i. 566.

March 3. 153. Isabella wife of William Comyn, who is at present in Scotland, having appointed two attorneys in the English courts, the K. confirms them in office for two years. Woodstock. [*Patent, 7 Edw. I. m. 22.*]

March 26. 154. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Announces his intention, after Easter instant, to send his envoys to lay before him *viva voce* the acts of the English bailiffs on the Scottish March. Edinburgh

Fœdera, i. 531.

EDWARD I. (Castrum Puellarum), 26th March, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*,
— No. 1318.]

1279.

March 29. **155.** Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. Begs him to shew favour to Ingram de Umfraville, the bearer, who is petitioning to have the lands of his late father Robert de Umfraville. Trevequayr, 29th March, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1959.]

Circa **156.** Alexander, 'his owu' nephew, and firstborn son of Alex-
March 29. ander K. of Scotland, to his 'most hearty' uncle, the K. Expresses the warmest affection for himself, the Queen, and their children, and wishes to hear of them more frequently. Prays him to grant the petition which Sir Ingram de Umfraville is about to make for the lands of his late father Sir Robert de Umfraville, on whose behalf his 'lord father' has also written. Believes that the K. will be glad to hear good news of himself and his kindred. Having no seal of his own, he appends that of Sir William de Saint Clair his guardian. [No seal, place, or date.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1299.]

April 10. **157.** Alexander K. of Scots, to his 'dearest friend' Lord Edmund de Almannia earl of Cornwall. Credence in favour of W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews, R[obert] bishop of Dunblane, and Sir Patrick de Graham, his ambassadors to the English Court, who will give his views more fully *vivâ voce*. Edinburgh (Castrum Puellarum), 10th April, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1960.]

158. The K. to his Treasurer and Barons of Exchequer. Signifies
April 27. that of his special grace he has pardoned to A[lexander] K. of Scotland, 100 marks wherein he was amerced before the K.'s justices last itinerant in Middlesex, for a certain man of his buried at Stanes without view of the sheriff and coroners; and commands them accordingly. Westminster. [*Close*, 7, *Edw. I. m. 8.*]

May 25. **159.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Begs him to give a favourable audience to his ambassadors, and not permit his liberties to be violated. Selkirk, 25th May, 30th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*,
Fœdera, i. 533. No. 1295.]

June 21. **160.** The Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded to restore without delay to Alexander K. of Scotland his liberty of Aldestone which he lately took in the K.'s hand by order of the justices itinerant in his county. Canterbury.

The justices itinerant in the county of York, are similarly commanded.

The Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded to restore to Robert de Veteripont, all his lands of Aldenestone taken in the K.'s hands by order of the aforesaid justices. Canterbury. [*Close*, 7 *Edw. I. m. 6.*]

- EDWARD I. 161. The K. of his special grace grants to his beloved cousin Alianora widow of Alexander de Balliol, all his lands and tenements in
 1279. Kemestone, in the county of Bedford, for her sustentation, reserving
 July 6. his right to resume the same when he will. Westminster. [*Patent*, 7 *Edw. I. m. 14.*]
- July 28. 162. Alexander K. of Scotland to the K. Certain of his lieges lately appointed in presence of the K.'s justices itinerant in Cumberland, Westmerland, and York, having given him to understand that said justices have injured him contrary to English law, he sends Sir John de Swynebourne, and Reginald de Rihille, clerk, the bearers, to explain the same *vivâ voce* to the K. and obtain redress from his 'royal discretion.' Durrys, 28th July, 31st of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1962.]
- Aug. 10. 163. Inquisition [under writ, dated Westminster, 27th October previous, directing Robert de Ufford, Justiciar of Ireland, to make an extent of the lands of the late John Biset in Ulster] taken in the vill of Oul on Monday next before the F. of St Lawrence in the K.'s 7th year, before Nicholas bishop of Down, and Elyas de Berkeway, by the following, viz.:—Henry Talebot, Adam de Ridal, William de Logan, William de Chene, Hugh King [and 7 others]. Who say that John Byset, son and heir of the late John Byset, held *in capite* of the heritage of Richard de Burgo son and heir of Walter de Burgo in Ireland, 2 carucates of land in Dronach worth 6*l.*, also a carucate in the vill of the Three Fountains, worth 4 marks; 40 acres in the Milltown, worth 17*s.* 9½*d.*; 100 acres in Haket's vill, worth 27*s.* 5*d.*; 2 carucates and 40 acres in Carlcassel, worth 4*l.* 9*s.* 4*d.*; from 80 acres in Carkeamechan, held by Elyas de Sandal in fee, 17*l.* 0*s.* 9¾*d.*; 2 carucates in the vill of Glenharm, worth 6 marks; the meadow is worth 2*s.*, and the orchard, 2*s.*; the fishery, 6*s.* 8*d.*; the vegetable garden, 8*d.*; the rent of hens and wood is worth 6*s.* 8*d.* Also the prises of beer, pleas and profits of court, are worth 40*s.* Two parts of the mill of Dronache are worth 26 crannocs of flour and 10 of malt. Two parts of the mill of Carlcassel are worth 20 crannocs of flour. Two parts of the mill of Glenharm are worth 12 crannocs of flour. He held also Glenclene and Glenarthac, waste lands, where Irish dwell, worth 7*s.* 8*d.* Rent of Catheriche, 20 marks. The island of Raery (Rachrin) worth 4*l.* (?) 8*s.* 5¾*d.* Of the Bishop of Connor *in capite*, two parts of the land of Psallor with the Castle of Glenharm, and two parts of a carucate in Glenharm, worth 6*l.* 4*s.* 5½*d.* and ⅔ of a half-penny. Two parts of the mill there worth 24 crannocs of flour. Two parts of a carucate of land in Galactren beyond the water of Bann, of the Bishop of Derry, worth 2 marks. That before his death, he dowered Lady Agatha Byset his step-mother in the aforesaid lands, rents, and mills, besides . . . her

- EDWARD I. terce . . . ; that he held the lands he had of Richard de Burgo's heritage by knight's service, but they know not 'quale vel quantum;' — that his nearest heirs are William de Fenton and Cecilia his wife, 1279. that Andrew de Bosco and Elizabeth his wife, and David de Graham and Muriel his wife; those ladies being his daughters and of age. That John Byset his father died last vest and seised in the said lands and tenements; that on the death of John the son, they came into the K.'s hands, and thereafter into those of Sir Walter de Burgo, formerly earl of Ulster; who after an inquisition, delivered the land of Psallor and the castle of Glenharm with a carucate of land in the vill of Glenharm, to Robert bishop of Connor, for 10 marks and a hawk, as the right of his church, as the said John Byset held said land of the Bishop of Connor for 4 marks yearly; that the Bishop and his present successor held seisin of Psallor for 8 years and more, but not the carucate or the Castle of Glenharm; that the lands after the Earl's death came into the K.'s hand; that John the son died 19 years ago. That the price of the crannocs of flour increases and decreases according to the variation . . . but this year a crannoc is worth 20*d*. [Much stained with gall.] [*Inq. p. m. 6 Edw. I., No. 28.*]
- Sept. 10. 164. Alexander K. of Scotland, to the K. Asks credence for what R. bishop of Dunblane, Sir John de Swyneburne, and Reginald de Rihille clerk, shall intimate on his behalf *vivâ voce*. Asks him to signify his own and his children's condition, which he hopes is prosperous. Edinburgh (Castrum Puellarum), 10th September, 31st of his reign. [Slightly mutilated.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. $\frac{459}{12}$.*]
- Circa* 165. Alexander K. of Scotland has attorned *coram Rege* Adam de Oct. 12. Charletone and Warin de Fauues, in all his pleas in the English courts, for two years from Midsummer last. [Westminster.] [*Close, 7 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]
- About end of October. 166. Walter de Huntercumbe and Hugh de Euere have become mainpernors for John de Balliol, to satisfy the K. for his trespass, if any, in doing homage to the Bishop of Durham for Bernard's Castle; if it is found the homage belongs to the K. Westminster. [*Close, 7 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso, cedulâ.*]
- Nov. 15. 167. The K. takes under his special protection for three years Albert Scot, and his partners of the 'Scotti' of Placentia, and their goods and merchandise throughout his realm. Westminster. [*Patent, 8 Edw. I. m. 27.*]
- Nov. 18. 168. Pleas and assizes at Werke in Tyndale in the octaves of St Martin, 31st year of Alexander K. of Scots, before Thomas Ranulph', Symon Fraser, Hugh de Peresby, and David de Torthoralde, justices itinerant, and others the K.'s lieges.

EDWARD I.

[Extracts.]

— Assizes and Juries.

1279. Bartholomew Prat claims 10*l.* of rent [in Haluton?] against
 [m. 1.] William de Swyneburne, wherein Reginald Prat his grandfather, whose heir he is, was seised. They agree by leave of court and William gives the plaintiff 40 marks.

[m. 1, dorso.] The jury inquires if John Cumyn *senior*, brother of John Cumyn *junior*, John de Teket [and seven other persons], disseised John Cumyn *junior* of his freehold in Thorneton *juxta* Symundeburn. John de Teket says after the death of Sir John Cumyn, father of these brothers, he as the K. of Scotland's bailiff and escheator in Tyndale, took the same with Sir John's other lands, in the K.'s hand, and afterwards delivered them under the K.'s writ to John Cumyn *senior*, his son and heir, who took, and is in, seisin. John Cumyn *junior* is a minor. Agreed between the brothers that John Cumyn *senior* gives the younger John 20*l.* of land in the manor of Thorntone in tenaney till the latter is 21 years of age. He also will pay him 200 marks at Thorntone, in four equal sums at Pentecost next, Martinmas thereafter, and at Pentecost and Martinmas of the succeeding year. Which 200 marks by consent of Sirs John Cumyn *senior* and Robert de Rosse, shall be kept by Sir James de Byrun for the younger brother's use, with the issues of the land, till his majority; when Sir James shall answer for both money and issues to Sirs John Cumyn *senior* and Robert de Rosse or their heirs, and on failure, may be distrained on his lands in England and Scotland. On the younger brother attaining majority, and discharging his elder brother of all claims on their father's lands, he shall be enfeoffed in the 20*l.* land in Thorntone, to be held by him and the heirs of his body for the quarter of a knight's fee. If he refuses, he shall forfeit his right, and the writings in neutral hands shall be delivered to the elder brother with the money aforesaid; saving only two charters given to John Cumyn *junior* by his father concerning Thorntone manor, which shall be delivered to himself. If the younger die in minority without heir of his body, Robert Cumyn his uterine brother, shall have the lands and money above provided on the same conditions *in omnibus*. If Robert die without heir of his body, the 20*l.* land shall revert to John Cumyn *senior* and his heirs. And the 200 marks shall go to Robert's next friends and executors. John Cumyn *senior* shall be bound also to pay Alicia, Robert's sister, if then unmarried, for her marriage, the value of the said 20*l.* of land, viz., for each markland 10 marks, on her discharging him of all claim on her brother Robert's lands. If Alicia is married at Robert's death the said John or his heirs shall not be bound to pay her any sum.

[m. 2.] William de Belingjam is summoned by the Abbot of Jedburgh to repair his hays of Heselaside, which are destroyed to the Abbot's injury, for the avers and men of the latter's freehold in

EDWARD I. Evelingjam enter William's hays, and are daily taken and imparked, to his damage of 20*l*. They agree, and William pays half a mark.
 ———
 1279. The Abbot is summoned by William to answer why he refuses him common pasture for 2 workmares with their followers of 2 years old, in his parks of Evelingjam. William is cast for non-specification, and *amerced*.

Thomas de Collanwode and Alicia his wife a tenement in Hautwisele. . . .

[*m. 2,*
dorso.] The Abbot of Jedburgh is summoned to deliver William de Belingjam, a chirograph which the latter delivered to Nicholas the Abbot's predecessor, on Sunday before Epiphany in the 54th of K. H[enry] and 21st of Alexander K. of Scots, to be inspected. The Abbot pleads insufficient specification, and William is *amerced*.

[Henry] son of Henry de Graham grants to the Abbot and convent of Blanch-land, 5(*s.?*) yearly in frank almoynes at the Feast of the Assumption of the Blessed Mary, from his mill of Symundeburne, as in the charter of Henry son of Henry de Graham, his grandfather, which they hold.

[*m. 4,*
dorso.] William de Belingeham, summoned to answer to the K. *quo warranto* he holds two-thirds of the manor of Bellingeham the K.'s old demesne, says that his ancestors held the same, 'for time beyond memory,' of the K. of Scotland's ancestors by service of being his foresters in Tyndale forest; and thus he claims by said tenure only, and does not wish to implead the K., but leaves the matter to him, and asks his special grace therein. *This plea referred to the K. and his Council accordingly.*

The Prior of Hexham answers to the K. of Scots in a plea why in disinheritation of that K. and injury of his liberty and regality of Tyndale, he impleaded Robert and Alan de Veteripont the K.'s men, before the K. of England's justices itinerant in Cumberland and Westmoreland, and still impleads them before that K.'s justices in York, for trespasses in Tyndale, as the K. of Scotland never refused the Prior a writ from his chancery according to English law; whereby Thomas de Fisburne the K.'s procurator asserts he is damaged to the extent of 1000*l*. The Prior admits the fact, but says when the K. of England's writ was obtained, the manor of Aldenestone where the trespass occurred was in the K. of England's hand, and thus he could have no remedy otherwise, and offers to prove this by the record and rolls of the latter's justices, at his own peril. Is granted a day for this on the morrow of Epiphany, when he appears and fails to produce his evidence, as the English justices had remitted the matter to the K. of England, who had signified his pleasure to the K. of Scots; wherefore the Prior averred it was unnecessary for him to produce any enrolment. The procurator of the K. of Scots asks judgment as the Prior has failed to testify the Court. [Some words lost.]

EDWARD I. Attorneys admitted.

— William de Routhclive for John Cumyn *junior*, *versus* Sir John Cumyn and others in a writ of novel disseisin, as he is a minor.

[m. 5.] John Cumyn appoints *coram Domino Rege*, Geoffry de Moubray or John de Swyneburne in all his pleas on the *iter*. Laurence de Veteripont appoints Adam Scate *versus* William de Swyneburne and others.

The Abbot of Jedburgh appoints Odenel de Prenderlath *versus* Robert de Belingeham.

[m. 5, dorso.] John de Haweltone and Thomas de Thirlewall are impleaded by Thomas Fairbarne (or Fairman), for carrying off *vi et armis* from Werke on Saturday next before the Feast of St James in K. H(enry)'s 50th year and the 18th of Alexander K. of Scots, 30 oxen, value of each, 10s.; 18 cows, value of each, half a mark; a bull, value, half a mark; 15 other avers, value of each, 5s.; 200 sheep both wethers and ewes, value of each, 12d., and imparking them at the said Sir John's manor of Sywinescheles, to the complainant's damage of 100 marks (against John), and 20l. (against Thomas). [The defendants compromise, Sir John paying 10 marks of silver, and Thomas de Thirlewall paying 5, to the plaintiff, by fixed proportions, at the succeeding terms of Purification, Easter, and Pentecost.]

[m. 7.] The 'Kalendare' of Tyndale.

[Contains the names of sheriffs, coroners, bailiffs, and jurors since the last *iter*, for the regality of Tyndale, the burgh of Hautwysel, and the township of Newburgh; also of 'maucaptors re-entered' the first day of assize, and of a dozen or more persons found in prison.]

[m. 7, dorso.] The Abbot of Jedburgh, and William de Bellingham agree before Sir Thomas Randolf and the other justices on the morrow of Epiphany in the K.'s 31st year, that William shall keep in constant repair the fences of Helelyside [by special boundaries] at the sight of eight good men of the district, who shall make a view yearly in Whitsun week and order what is necessary; and the Abbot shall have common pasture for his avers of Evelingham all the year round, and in the hays during open time, these avers lying at night on the east side of Strikeliscleythe. William also remits to the Abbot and his successors all his right in an annual rent of 13 bolls of meal and 4s. silver, and pasture for 2 mares and their followers of 2 years, in the Abbot's parks of Evelingham; the chirographs of old made between Nicholas late Abbot of Jedburgh, and William, remaining in full force. The Abbot quit claims to William and his heirs his right of common grazing for 40 mares and their 'sequela' of 2 years, in Belingeham, Wardlawe and Grenacres, saving their right of grazing in same vills for 40 cows and their 'sequela' of a year old, as in the charter of Alan son of Dolfin, William's grandfather, to the church of the Blessed Mary of Jedburgh and the canons.

[m. 8.] The township of Newburgh came by 12 jurors.

EDWARD I. Adam Aydrunken fell out of a boat into the Tyne, and was
 ——— drowned. Beatrix his wife, the finder, is not suspected. *Misadven-*
 1279. *ture. No deadand*, as the boat touched on the K. of England's land
 in Northumberland.

The jurors fined for concealment.

Cecilia wife of John Unkutheman of Newburgh, with child, killed herself in her chamber, with a razor. None in the house suspected. Judgment, *felonia de se*. Her chattels 17s. 3d. As she had a husband surviving, nothing from these. Nicholas son of Andrew, and John Mubray, coroners, *amerced* for not valuing them.

[m. 8, The jurors present that an unknown thief stole four geese in
dorso. the vill of Newburgh, was taken, and by the decision of Hugh de Ferewithescheles, the coroner, they cut off his ear. Therefore a trial thereon. Price of the geese, 6d.

[m. 9, Robert, the miller of Belingjam, took a boll of meal, value 7d.,
dorso. of William de Belingjam's corn, without leave. As it seems to the justices that he should not be mulcted in life or limb for so small a delict, *they fine him a mark*.

William the marshal of Grendon, accused of treasure found and hidden, acknowledges he found 26 pennies of some old and unknown money, which he at once gave up to the K.'s bailiffs. *Acquitted*. The treasure given to the justices.

[m. 11, Concerning vallets:—Robert de Veteripont, Matthew de
dorso. Wyttfelde, and Bartholomew Prat, hold entire knight's fees, and are not yet knights. *Therefore amerced*.

Concerning vallets and girls in the K.'s custody:—Robert son of John de le Waltone is in the K.'s custody, and his lands are worth 4l. 0s. 8d. yearly. Also Alexander son of David de Lyndesey; and John Cumyn has the custody by the K.'s gift, and the lands are worth 43 marks yearly. William son of Adam Sprot is in the K.'s custody, and his land is worth a mark. Also Richard son of Richard de le Wra, and his land is worth a mark.

[m. 11, Concerning ladies who are and ought to be in the K.'s gift:—
dorso. Alicia widow of John Comyn, whose lands are worth 400 marks yearly, Elena widow of Odard de Rideley, whose lands are worth 9 marks yearly, Avicia widow of Gilbert de Grendone, whose lands are worth 64s. 7d. yearly, Cristiana widow of Adam de Nunewik, whose lands are worth 2½ marks, and Margery widow of Richard de le Wra, whose lands are worth 2s. 11½d., ought to be in the K.'s gift, and are married without warrant. *To be distrained to answer to the K. for the avail of their marriages*.

Robert de Insula is distrained to show on the morrow of Trinity *quo warranto* he claims a boat on Tyne water.

Of malefactors in parks and vivaries:—Roger Graunger and William Bene fished in Hugh de Grendone's lake by order of William the 'terrarius' of Hexham, without Hugh's leave. *At-*

EDWARD I. *tached. And the Prior of Hexham is distrained to produce his canon to answer.*

1279. Fisbers in fencetime:—Alexander the miller of Werke, Richard and Gilbert the millers of Evelingham, John son of John of Nithesdale, and Robert Homel, fished in feneetime; *and are in amerceement.*

Hugh de Ferwitheseheles made a fine of half a mark by pledge of John de Swyneburue for his land of Wilimotteswiike, which he holds in drengage of Nicholas de Rydeley; to be held henceforth in peace without hindrance of the K. or his bailiffs by the due servicee.

[m. 11, dorso.] John Comyn takes toll in divers places outside of the burgh without warrant. *To be spoken of.*

[m. 12.] Master John de Teket found guilty of divers trespasses in office; and as he took half a mark from Huetred of Linacres because he did not wish to feed the K.'s hounds, he shall answer to the K. for the money.

Agnes wife of John Cupre, was killed accidentally by a piece of the mill stone while grinding her corn in the mill of Werke. *Misadventure. As the mill is the K.'s, no deodand.*

Robert de Belingham leased his demesue land to farmers, and ought to give the 30th vessel to the K.'s mill, but does not. As it is unknown by what warrant, and Robert is at present in the K.'s servicee, *this to be spoken of to the K.* [Much dilapidated; repaired.]

[*Assize Roll (Northumberland), 31 Alex. III. ^M₃₇ 9.*]

169. Pleas taken before John de Vaux, and others, justices itinerant in the county of Westmerlaud, on the morrow of St Lucia Virgin, in the 7th year of K. Edward. [John de Vaux's roll.]

[*Extracts.*]

[m. 13.] Derverguilla widow of John de Balliol, Margaret de Ferrars countess of Derby, Elena widow of Alan la Zusche, Alexander Comin earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his wife, claim *versus* Roger de Clifford and Isabella his wife the moiety of the manors of Wyntone, Kingesmedburne, Appelby, Burgh and Kyrkeby Stephan; and *versus* Roger de Leyburne and Idonea his wife, the other moiety of said manors, as their right; and say that one Hugh [de Morville] their ancestor was seised therein in the time of K. Henry 'proavus' of the present K. From Hugh, who died without heir of his body, the right descended to one Richard his brother and heir; and from him to William his son and heir; and from William, who died without heir of his body, the right descended to one Elena as his sister and heir; and from Elena to one Alan as her son and heir; and from Alan to one Thomas as his son and heir; and from Thomas who died without heir of his body, to Elena, Cristiana, and Derverguilla as his sisters and heirs; and from Cristiana, who died without heir of her body, her purparty descended to Elena and Derverguilla as her

- EDWARD I. sisters and heirs; and from Elena the right of her purparty descended
 ——— to Margaret, Elena, and Elizabeth, the present claimants, as her
 1279. daughters and heirs, together with the said Dervergulla.

[The Court rejects the special pleadings of the plaintiffs, and finally at York on Wednesday next before the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed [Virgin] Mary, in presence of all the parties, finds in favour of the defendants as to the four manors—dismissing the claim under the plaintiffs' writ, and amercing them for a false claim; with leave to them to procure another writ if they see fit.] [*Assize Roll (Westmerland)*], 7 Edw. I. $\frac{M}{1}$ } 3.]

- 1279–80. 170. Cristiana de Maune (Maule) and Alexander de Balliol, the heirs
 Hilary of Robert de Valoignes, are permitted to pay 40*l.* due the K., for the
 Term. portion falling to them of 60*l.* 1 mark, due by said Robert for the
 scutage of Wales for 30½ fees, by moieties at Easter and Michaelmas.
 [*Memoranda, Q. R., 8 & 9 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

1280. 171. The K. to Master Thomas de Hunsingouere. Writ of 'dedimus
 [April 4.] potestatem' to receive the attorneys of Dervergulla de Balliol
 and Thomas Randolf, in the plea before the K.'s justices itinerant at
 York, between the said Dervergulla, Thomas, Hugh de Eure, and
 Stephen, parson of the church of Midford, executors of John de
 Balliol's testament, and Alan son of the Earl (fiz le Cunte), regard-
 ing a debt of 100*l.* claimed by the executors from Alan. Gloucester,
 4th April, 8th of his reign. (Endorsed.) The names of the attorneys
 are Hugh de Foddringeye and Simon de Castro Bernardy. [*Chancery
 Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 44.*]

- April 4. 172. The K. to Master Thomas de Hunsingouere. Writ of 'dedimus
 potestatem' to receive the attorneys of Dervergulla widow of John
 de Balliol, in the plea before the K.'s justices at Westminster between
 her, Margaret de Ferrars, countess of Derby, Elena widow of Alan
 la Zusche, Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his
 wife, *plaintiffs*, and Roger de Clyfford and Isabella his wife, Roger
 de Leyburne and Idonea his wife, *defendants*, concerning the manors
 of Wyntone, Kingesmedburne, Appelby, and Burgh-sub-Staynesmore,
 and the moiety of the manor of Kyrkby-Stephan; and in another
 plea before said justices, between said Dervergulla, and John de
 Veer, for a debt of 24*l.* she claims from him. Gloucester, 4th
 April, 8th of his reign.

(Endorsed.) Dervergulla de Galwithia lady of Balliol, appoints
 Hugh de Foddringeye, or Simon de Castro Bernardy, attorneys in the
 plea before the K.'s justices *de banco* between herself and her copar-
 ceners, *plaintiffs*, and Roger de Clifford and others in the writ, *defen-*
dants. She also appoints the said Hugh or Lambert de Morton
 attorneys in the plea before said justices between herself and John
 de Ver for debt. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 46.*]

- EDWARD I. **173.** Inquisition at Chelmersforde (Chelmsford) on Thursday next after the F. of St Ambrose, bishop, in the K.'s 8th year, before Roger de Clifford, justiciar of the forest *citra* Trent, by [five verdurers and
1280. twelve free jurors], and by all the K.'s foresters sworn, whether it
April 11. would be to the damage of the K.'s forest of Essex, if Richard de Brus had leave to enclose his wood of Horsfrith within the bounds of the forest, and to make a park there, and how many acres the wood contained, and if the deer frequently repaired there, and how far it was from the enclosed forest. *Verdict*:—that the enclosure would damage the K.'s forest, for the stags and hinds, bucks and does, often harbour there, and it contains 100 acres by the forest perch, and is 3 leagues distant from the coverture of the forest. [*Inq. p. m.*, 8 *Edw. I.* No. 74.]
- May 17. **174.** The following have protections while in Ireland:—Hugh Byset, William fitz Warin, John Byset, and Alan de Logan. Westminster. [*Patent*, 8 *Edw. I.* m. 19.]
- May 26. **175.** The K. for a fine of 40 marks, permits William de Ferrars to hold the manor of Groby *in capite*, in which Margaret de Ferrars, his mother, has enfeoffed him. Westminster. [*Originalia*, 8 *Edw. I.* m. 9.]
- June 7. **176.** The K. permits Richard de Brus to enclose his wood of Horsfrithe within the bounds of the forestry of Writtele, and his adjacent lawns, with a hedge and ditch as a park, and to hold the same free of forest law for ever. Westminster. [*Patent*, 8 *Edw. I.* m. 14.]
- [June 26.] **177.** Inspeximus by the K. of [inter alias] a charter by his father for the safety of his soul and for the soul of Johanna formerly Queen of Scotland, his sister, confirming to the Abbess and nuns of the Blessed place on Tarente, lands in the manor of Staunton with villeins and 'croftmen' given to them by that Queen while the manor was in her possession; dated Westminster, 11th May, 22nd year of his reign:—another by same K. discharging them of all foreign service, and suits due from the manor of Hanford, given to them by John de Marès and Agatha his wife; dated Westminster, 26th February, 24th year of his reign:—another by same K., for the safety of his own and his ancestors' and his successors' souls, and the soul of his said sister, freeing Matilldis abbess of Tarente and the nuns, of all suits of counties and hundreds, and sheriff's turn, and for election of their Abbess [and many other privileges]; dated Blaneforde, 8th September, 37th year of his reign. The K. ratifies and confirms the above. Odyham. [*Charter*, 8 *Edw. I.* m. 7.]
- [1274-80.] **178.** Alianor, Queen [Mother] to the K. Prays him to send
July 10. letters to the K. of Scots and his son and his other friends, on behalf of the Bishop of Caithness (Katenes en Escoce), clerk of Cardinal

EDWARD I. Hugh, 'the K.'s and her Cardinal.' The Bishop would have come
 ——— to the K. but for the peril of the road, wherefore the Queen begs his
 [1274–80.] excuse. She sends William de Croft the Cardinal's valet for the
 K.'s letter on the Bishop's behalf. Winchester, 'le x. jor de Joeyl.'
 [*Royal Letters*, No. 1276.]

1280. 179. Robert bishop of Dunblane has quittance from common
 Aug. 15. summons in the county of Nottingham. York. [*Close*, 8 *Edw. I.*
m. 3, dorso.]

Sept. 9. 180. Robert de Brus *senior* came into the K.'s chancery at Carlisle on
 the morrow of the Nativity of the Blessed Mary, and restored to
 Bernard de Brus all his right in the manor of Exton in Rutland,
 which he (Robert) held according to the 'dictum of Kenileworthe,'
 drawing thence 40*l.* yearly in payment of 420 marks, for which
 Bernard redeemed the manor in terms of said 'dictum'; excepting 2
 acres of meadow within the park of Bernardeshille, which Robert
 retains for life, and also reserving to him as chief lord, the due
 services therefrom. Bernard acknowledged that he was still owing
 120*l.*; whereof he would pay Robert 40*l.* yearly. Carlisle. [*Close*,
 8 *Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]

Sept. 10. 181. The K. wishing to do a special favour to Dervorgulla widow of
 John de Balliol, grants to her for this turn, freedom from common
 summonses of the justices errant in the counties where her lands
 lie, both common pleas, and of the forest. Carlisle. [*Patent*, 8 *Edw.*
I. m. 5.]

Sept. 16. 182. Inspecimus and confirmation by the K. of a charter granted
 by him while 'in minori statu existens,' at Bernard's castle 13th
 April, 51 Hen. III. [1267], whereby he, at the instance of Sir John
 de Balliol, took under his protection the Abbot, monks, and friars of
 Dundreynan Abbey in Galloway and their men going to Ireland, and
 commanded his lieges of Dublin and Drogheda to permit them to
 buy to the extent of 240 crannoks of wheat and as many of oats or
 meal, wines, and other victuals for the sustenance of their house.
 Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent*, 8 *Edw. I. m. 5.*]

July 29– 183. The K. to the Sheriff of Cumberland. Henry Scot, who had
 Sept. 17. lately bought a mare at the fair of Carlisle honestly from a liege
 man, complains that John de Wyncheles asserts the mare to be
 his and had been furtively lifted, and has appealed Henry thereof
 according to the law of the march of Scotland at Solewathe, by
 which law, Henry, if he cannot find sureties to pay John whatever
 sum he estimates as damages for the theft, at his pleasure, even
 though he was to place them at 1000*l.*, must undergo judgment as
 though legally convicted. Henry being ready to place himself on
 the country and purge his innocence, the K. desiring to do justice

EDWARD I. and to be further informed on the law and custom of the March,
 ——— commands the sheriff to keep the matter *in statu quo* till his next
 1280. arrival in these parts, and then to assemble a jury of the county for
 the above purposes. Nottingham.

July 29- Inquisition on Tuesday next after the Exaltation of the Holy
 Sept. 17. Rood [Sept. 17] in the K.'s 8th year, at Carlisle, before
 Alan de Wal[kingham?], by Robert de Molecastre, John de
 Terriby, William de Boyville, Thomas de Neuton, knights;
 Alexander de Boulton mayor of Carlisle, William de
 Grim the spicer, Robert the clerk, citizens of
 Carlisle; Robert de Tyllolle, Robert de Crogelyne, William
 de Harlagheston, Adam de Hoton, Robert de Warthewyk,
 , William de Threllekeld, John de Stapilton, William
 de Wayburtwayt, Eudo de Skyrwyte, Adam de Levington,
 Adam de Ulvesby, Tyrelgh, Symon Dermanne,
 Stephen de Stapilton, Robert de Lascellis, Richard de
 Bracanhill, and William Freman; who say, respecting the
 laws and customs in use in Cumberland, that from a time
 whereof no memory exists, if any robber in the kingdom of
 , he must quickly within the day or night after the
 robbery, according to the distance of the place where com-
 mitted, [go to?] Brunscaythe on the English side, and to
 Rocheland on the Scottish side, and there publish to them the
 robbery committed on him, and have his evidence
 And if he finds him within 40 days, he must sue him accord-
 ing to the law and custom of the March, as follows ,
 a writ from the Sheriff of Cumberland to the K. of Scotland's
 Sheriff of Dumfries, that he let him have 'Handwarcelle'
 regarding the robbery (?) , that he answer to him on
 whom the robbery was committed, and defend himself by his
 hand [From a time] beyond memory as they have
 heard from their ancestors, , was assigned *ad hoc* by
 the kings of England and Scotland; and will lose,
 and if he wishes to sue the robber, let the suit be at common
 law, if he sees fit; and if the robber of damages to
 the value of 40℥. or 100℥. at his will; and of the said money(?)
 shall be delivered to his enemies to do justice con-
 cerning him at their will, and if he can find pledges
 and he who is of the English realm shall have a lance, a
 sword, and a targe, if he wishes, the appealed, and
 his pledges shall answer for two parts of the said money.
 And if any one of the realm of this be known, he
 may obtain his remedy from the K. of England's court, and
 said remedy is granted to many county of Cumber-
 land. They say, moreover, that the law called 'Handwar-
 'celle' touches no person of the whole March, if it

- EDWARD I. shall have been prosecuted in due mode as aforesaid. They say also that John . . . *versus* Henry Skot in the form of March law, and therefore regarding the suggestion of the foresaid impetration They append their seals. [Seals gone. Document much mutilated.] [*Inq. p. m.*, 8 *Edw. I. No. 81.*]
- 1280.
- 1279-80 184. Compotus of Thomas de Normanville for the issues of the castle and demesnes of Baumburgh for the K's 6th year.
He accounts for 16*l.* from fisheries on Twede set to farm for said term. [*Pipe*, 8. *Edw. I. m. 28.*]
- [1280.] 185. Margaret, daughter of the K. of Scots to her 'very dear uncle' the K. Tells him she is 'healthy and lively' (*saine et haite*) by God's mercy, and hopes he will constantly inform her of his own state, which God keep, and his wishes towards her. Having no seal of her own, she seals the letter with that of Dame Luce de Hessewel her 'chamberere,' and concludes with 'mille saluz.' *Norman French.* [No seal.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 2602.]
- 1280-81. 186. The K. to the Barons. As some of the heirs of Valoines are in Jan. 7. England and some in Scotland, whereby they cannot easily arrange how to provide as to their debts at Exchequer, the K., at the request of Cristina de Valoines, one of them, gives them respite till the octaves of Trinity next; that meanwhile they may deliberate. Walsingham. [*Close*, 9 *Edw. I. m. 10.*]
- Jan. 18. 187. The K. permits Nicholas de Slan, and Maurice de Murref, attorneys of Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, and Elizabeth his wife, to appoint others. Shuldham. [*Patent*, 9 *Edw. I. m. 26.*]
- Mar. 7. 188. Robert de Pinkeny going by the K.'s leave to Scotland, has a protection till Christmas next. Dounameney. [*Patent*, 9 *Edw. I. m. 25.*]
1281. 189. In virtue of a writ dated at St Edmund's, 7th February last, Mar. 27. addressed to William de Saham,—commanding him when he had finished his *iter* in the county of York to go in person to Dervergulla de Balliol to hear the recognizance which she desired to make before him regarding certain lands, wherein she had enfeoffed her son John de Balliol, and the K.'s cousin Isabella daughter of Earl Warrenne, his wife,—the justice attended Dervergulla at Dryburgh in Scotland, on Friday next after the Annunciation of the Blessed Mary, and before him she acknowledged that she had granted by charter to her said son and heir, and his wife, all her lands and rents of Ludingeland, Greater Yarmouth, and Lesser Torkeseye, Totenham [and others], to be held by John and Isabella and the lawful heirs of their bodies, of the granter for her life, and on her death, of the K. and the other chief lords of the fees; provided that

- EDWARD I. if John died in his mother's life, Isabella should retain the whole
 ——— lands during her life, as well as her dower from the said John's other
 1281. lands; and if Isabella thereafter deceased without an heir by the
 March 27. said John, the whole lands and rents should quietly revert to the
 said Dervergulla and her heirs; and if the said John died in his
 mother's life, seised of all the lands falling to him by hereditary right,
 the said Isabella should sell no part of the said lands so conferred on
 her husband and herself, unless in the allocation of dower falling to
 her at common law. Dervergulla granted warrandice, and declared
 that if any tenements, advowsons, or others at Totenham or elsewhere
 were excepted in her charter, they were reserved to herself in
 perpetuity; if not, the recognizance should stand, as she did not
 remember its tenor entirely. [*Close*, 9 *Edw. I. m. 5, dorso.*]
- Easter Term. 190. The K. by his writ in the Marshal's roll, commands the Barons
 to pardon R[obert] bishop of Dunblane 40s. in which he was amerced
 before the justices *de banco* for a default. [*Memoranda*, Q. R., 8 & 9
Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.]
- May 3. 191. Alexander K. of Scotland appoints two attorneys in the English
 Courts. Kenyntone. [*Patent*, 9 *Edw. I. m. 23.*]
- May 5. 192. Alexander de Balliol and Isabella his wife, who are going to
 Scotland, appoint Nicholas de Renham and Roger fitz William of
 London their attorneys till Michaelmas next, and for a year after.
 Kenintone. [*Patent*, 9 *Edw. I. m. 22.*]
- May 28. 193. The K. at the request of the eldest son of his dearest cousin
 Alexander K. of Scotland, has pardoned to James de Multon his
 outlawry for the death of John Armestrang. Westminster. [*Patent*,
 9 *Edw. I. m. 17.*]
- May 30. 194. The K. has taken the homage of Margery widow of Nicholas
 Corbet, cousin and one of the heirs of Richard de Montfichet, for the
 lands she and her husband held of the K. *in capite* of her purparty of
 Richard's heritage, taken in the K.'s hands at Nicholas's death; and
 restored the land to her. Westminster. [*Close*, 9 *Edw. I. m. 7.*]
- Trinity Term. 195. The K. commands the Barons to respite till a month after
 Michaelmas next, their demand on John de Balliol for 100*l.* of his
 relief, at this [Trinity] Exchequer. [*Memoranda*, Q. R., 8 & 9 *Edw.*
I. m. 8.]
- July 6. 196. The K. confirms the grants made by Walter de Huntercumbe to
 Philip de Ridale, burgess of Berwick, of the services due by him to
 Walter, for the lands of Gateriswyk, and the moiety of the vill of
 Bollisdone; and also the grant by said Walter to the Master and
 brethren of the 'Domus Dei' on the bridge of Berwick, of 11 marks
 6s. 8*d.* of rent from the mill of Hedreslawe and Robert Air of Hed-
 reslawe. Westminster. [*Patent*, 9 *Edw. I. m. 11.*]

- EDWARD I. **197.** Contract of marriage between Eric K. of Norway, and
 ——— Margaret daughter of Alexander K. of Scots. Roxburgh, Feast of
 1281. St James Apostle, 1281.
- July 25. (Endorsed in a somewhat later hand.) 'Scriptum cirographatum
 apud Berwyc. Duplicatum; set alterum eorum fuit missum in Nor-
 wagian; set fuit repertatum et submersum cum Nunciis Regis.'
 Fœdera, i. 595. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. $\frac{459}{14}$.*]
- Sept. 1. **198.** William Comyn, about to go beyond seas, appoints as his
 attorney William fitz Glay. Westminster.
 Isabella his wife, who stays in Scotland, appoints two attorneys
 (on 6th Sept.) for two years. Windsor. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 7.*]
- Sept. 10. **199.** The K. guarantees a loan of 40*l.* to Robert de Brus earl of
 Fœdera, i. 597. Carrick. Windsor. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 7.*]
- Sept. 13. **200.** Robert de Brus earl of Carrick in Scotland acknowledges a
 loan from K. Edward, at London, by the hands of Baruncin Gualteri
 and others, citizens and merchants of Lucca, of 40*l.* good new and
 lawful sterlings, to be repaid at London at the next Parliament of
 St Michael. Dated Saturday next before the Feast of the Exaltation
 of the Holy Rood, A.D. 1281. London. [*Liber A. (Chapterhouse), fol.*
174 b.]
- Michaelmas Term. **201.** The K. commands the Barons, as William earl of Mar pro-
 vided his service in the army of Wales for a knight's fee, to quit him
 of the scutage. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 9 & 10 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.*]
- Oct. 24. **202.** Gilbert de Umfraville about to set out beyond seas, has a
 protection for a year. Westminster. [*Patent, 9 Edw. I. m. 5.*]
- Nov. 1. **203.** The King for a fine of 100 marks, has granted leave to Ralf
 fitz William to marry Margery widow of Nicholas Corbet, and also
 leave similarly to Margery; freeing them from all molestation.
 Westminster. [*Fine, 10 Edw. I. m. 17.*]
- [c. 1281.] **204.** Alexander his 'consanguineus,' first born son of Alexander
 National MSS. of Scotland, i. No. lxx. K. of Scotland, to his uncle the K. As he is greatly delighted to
 hear of his health, begs him to send accounts of it oftener, and assures
 him of his own well-being. Having no seal of his own, he appends
 that of William de St Clair, his guardian. [No place, date, or
 seal.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1966.*]
- [1281-82, Jan. 28.] **205.** Minute, that the K. at the instance of his nephew Alexander
 son of Alexander [III.] K. of Scots, had restored to Nicholas son
 and heir of Robert de Veteripont, the manor of Aldenestone, in the
 county of Cumberland, to be held of the K. of Scotland and his heirs
 in the liberty of Tyndal as freely as before the plea between the K.
 and the said Robert. Reserving to the K. and his heirs the mine,
 and the miners working in same, within said manor, and their

EDWARD I. liberties. [A draft of the agreement is endorsed. No place or date.]
 ——— [Royal Letters, No. 1968.]

1281–82. 206. R. bishop of Dunblane, to R[obert] bishop of Bath and
 Feb. 15. Wells, chancellor, or his vice-chancellor. Informs him that under the
 K. of England's mandate directed to him, he had received the attorneys
 of Sir Alexander Cumyn earl [of Buchan] and Elizabeth his wife, and
 caused their names to be endorsed on the K.'s letters, which he
 returns enclosed. Forfar, first Sunday in Quadragesima, anno
 1281mo. [Somewhat defaced.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*,
 No. $\frac{41}{8}$].

[Feb.] 207. Alexander Cumyn earl of Buchan, constable of Scotland, to
 R. bishop of Bath and Wells, his friend. The Bishop is aware that
 the K. of England lately authorised the Bishop of Dunblane to
 receive the writer and his wife's attorneys. Begg the Bishop to
 allow these last to appoint others in their place. [No date.]
 [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, No. $\frac{41}{5}$].

March 18. 208. Extent of the manor of Lydel in Cumberland, of which Balde-
 win Wake was seised in demesne as of fee at his death, with its
 members, Stubbille, Arthuret, Levington, made on Wednesday next
 after the F. of St Gregory, Pope, at Lydel in the K.'s 10th year, before
 Master Henry de Bray, by oath of Sir Geoffry de Tyllole, Sir Walter
 de Mulcastre, knights, John de Hardegil, Geoffry de Brantingham,
 Robert de Arthuret, Walter de Ormesby, William Sturion, William
 son of Mathew, Alan de Hardegil, Thomas del Fairesche, Hugh de
 Raburneshale, Hugh de Levington, Richard de Grenehou, Henry de
 Arthuret, John Cathelen, and Robert son of Adam; who say that
 there is at Lydel the site of a castle, containing these 'domiciles,' viz.,
 a wooden hall, with two 'solars' and cellars, a chapel, a kitchen, a
 byre, a grange, and a wooden granary, which threaten ruin; but
 might now be repaired for 5 marks. Not extended, as they need
 more yearly keeping up than they can be let for. There are $65\frac{1}{2}$
 acres 1 rood of land in demesne, by the perch of 18 feet, rendering
 yearly 32 skeps and $12\frac{1}{2}$ 'wyndells' of oat meal, viz., each one half
 a skeep, each skeep worth one year with another, 6s. 8d. Note, that
 each skeep contains 16 'windells,' and 16 'windells' make the
 quarter of a 'lond' and a half. Total 10l. 18s. 6d. There are $2\frac{1}{2}$
 acres of meadow in demesne, the acres worth 10d. and the half acre
 12d.; total 2s. 8d. There is a park containing half a league in
 precinct, wherein 60 oxen or cows may be kept in grazing time, the
 pasture of each worth 6d.; total 30s. There are no deer there, it
 being only enclosed for oxen and cows. There is a forest called
 'Nichole foreste,' 7 leagues in length, whereof 4 are of 3 leagues'
 breadth, the remaining 3 of 1 league's breadth by estimate. The
 pannage of the forest and park is worth 30s., and cannot be extended

EDWARD I. to more as there are few oaks; the forest is let, as appears below.
 — The grazing is not extended, for the tenants dwelling therein feed it
 1281-82. with their avers, under their right of common pasture. There may
 March 18. be sold in the forest of dead wood yearly, without destruction or
 waste, 100s. 49 free farmers pay 11*l.* 14*s.* 2*d.*; and in the forest 139
 free farmers pay 87*l.* 9*s.* 6*d.* There are 3 neifs whose rent is
 16*s.* 6*d.* All these, both farmers and neifs, must come to the lord's
 court whenever warned, and thrice by custom. And they of the
 forest must preserve the nests of sparrowhawks and eagles. There
 is a bakery in the vill of Lydel, extended to 2*s.* and no more, for no
 one hires it. There are 2 water mills, not here extended, but below.
 Also a fulling mill, extended to 4*s.* and no more, for it has no wheel.
 There are some 'breweresses' who give *de suo* for licence to brew,
 extended to 8*s.* And in the forest likewise, who give 8*d.* There is a
 fishery there extended to 13*s.* 4*d.* There are certain freeholders, hold-
 ing a land called 'Kaerwyndlo,' and they must plough and reap; such
 service extended to 4*s.* 11*d.* The pleas, profits, vassalages, and grassums
 of Lydel are extended to 26*s.* 8*d.* There are some 'paupers' there called
 'selfodes' who give *de suo* to be housed, extended to 3*s.* 4*d.* There are
 some gresmen in the forest and give *de suo* for grazing, extended to
 12*s.* 3½*d.* There are some who give vassalage, extended to 11*s.* 6*d.*
 The grassums of the forest tenants are extended at 8*l.* Mortuaries,
 marchetes, pleas, and profits, are extended at 7*l.* Geoffrey de Tyllvol
 Robert de la Ferete, Walter de Mulcastre, Simon de Lyndesey,
 Richard de Crakenhorpe, Geoffrey de Brantingham, Robert de Arturet,
 Isabella Ryote, Thomas de Crofel, Matillidis fitz Stephen, Richard de
 Kirkebride, John de Eston, Robert de Eston, William de Scalebosk,
 Robert fitz Herbert, the heirs of Alicia de Netherby, William son
 of Adam de Karewandelowe, John de Creshope, William Sturion,
 Agnes de la More, John de Hardegile, Emma fitz Vivian, the Prior
 of Carlisle, and Richard de Brakenhile, all hold by cornage, and
 make suit at the lord's mills, and at the court of Stubhille from
 three weeks to three weeks. *Note*, that each of their tenants must
 plough once a year and reap for a day in autumn, which works
 are elsewhere extended; except the tenants of the Prior of Carlisle
 and John de Eston. There are 4 mills in the said forest, extended
 to 16*l.*; and another to 8*s.*; total, 16*l.* 8*s.* There are also in Lydel,
 Stubhil, Arturet, and Levington, 5 water mills, extended to 50*l.*
Note, that the forest tenants shall keep up the mills within the
 forest at their own charges with the lord's timber; and in like
 manner the tenants of Lydel, Stubhil, Arturet, and Levington, the
 mills in the bounds of these several townships, except the mill on
 Eske, which the lord shall keep up at his own charges. The chace
 of the forest and sparrowhawks are extended to 45*s.* yearly. There
 is the advowson of the church of Eston worth 10 marks yearly. There
 are at Stubhill, a member of Lydel, 22½ acres of arable land

Freeholders
of Lydel.

Stubhil.

EDWARD I. each paying half a skeep of oatmeal, the half skeep extended to 3s. 4d.;
 ——— total, 73s. 4d. Walter de Mulcastre pays yearly 15s. Emma
 1281-82. daughter of Vivian pays yearly 12d. There are 23 free farmers,
 March 18. paying yearly 8*l.* 15d. From autumn services there, 13d. There
 are 2 neyfs paying yearly 20s. A house in the lord's hand is
 extended to 4s. Some breweresses there give for licence yearly 12d.
 Wreck there is extended to 2s. There are some paupers there called
 'selfodes' who give *de suo* for having shelter, extended to 4d.
 Grassums, gresmen, fines, pleas, and profits, extended to 40s. There
 are in Arthuret in demesne 111½ acres 1½ rood of arable land, each
 acre returning half a skeep, price *ut supra*; total, 18*l.* 12s. 11d.
 There are 51 free farmers, whose rents are extended to 19*l.* 2s. 10d.
 There are 4 neyfs paying yearly 6*l.* 2d. Autumn services there,
 extended to 9s. 2d. There are 5 acres of meadow in demesne, called
 'Halle Enge,' extended to 24s. Breweresses *ut supra*, paying yearly
 for licence 7s. At Carlisle 6 tenants hold burgages of the lord,
 paying yearly 40s. The liberty of the men of Roceland and
 Salom in Scotland, of free pasture in the fields of Arthuret, is
 extended to 7s. The liberty of fowling there is extended to 18d.
 The prestation of 'selfodes' there is extended to 8d. Grassums,
 gresmen, mortuaries, marchets, fines, pleas, and perquisites there are
 extended to 100s. There are at Levington, a member of Lydel,
 33½ acres 1½ rood in demesne, each paying half a skeep, value *ut supra*,
 worth yearly 112s. 11d. There are 32 free farmers, whose rents
 are extended to 12*l.* 19s. 2d. Autumn services there are extended to
 3s. 2d. Prestation of breweresses there for leave to brew is extended
 to 8s. 2d.; of 'selfoders,' to 4d. Grassums, merchets, gresmen,
 fines, pleas, and perquisites, 40s. There are in Brakenhulle 2
 tenants, holding 3 bovates of land, who pay 17s. *Note*, that 11
 bovates of land in Lydel, 11 in Carwendelowe, 24 in Stubhille, 8 in
 Speresels; 40(?) in Arthuret, 40 in Levington, 16 in Eston, 8 in North
 Eston, 4 in Brakenhulle, and 4 in Little Brakenhulle, are held of the
 lord by cornage, and the freeholders of these lands pay yearly to the
 lord, instead of said cornage, 56s. . And the lord shall answer to the
 Sheriff of Cumberland for the K.'s use. And they make suit to the
 lord's court of Stubhill from 3 weeks to 3 weeks, and suit to the
 mills. And owe ward and relief, and aid to make the lord's eldest son
 a knight and to marry his daughter. The jurors append their seals.
 Total extent, 295*l.* 16s. 2d.

(Endorsed) Knight's fees and serjeantcies belonging to the
 manor of Lidel in Cumberland.

William son of Thomas de Craystok holds half a knight's fee
 in Dreg' in Couplonde.

The Lady of Aldingham in Furneys holds half a fee in
 Dreg'.

EDWARD I.

[Holders by cornage.]

— Robert de Mulcastre holds the manor of Torpennou (except the 1281-82. sixth part of same), worth yearly 20*l*.

March 18. Richard le Brun holds the sixth part of the same manor, worth yearly 5 marks.

Robert de la Ferte holds the manor of Brunestache, worth 20*l*. yearly.

Geoffry de Tillol holds the manor of Solporte, worth yearly 20*l*.

John de Eston holds Eston, worth yearly 6 marks.

Walter de Mulcastre holds North Eston, worth yearly 100*s*. The same holds a tenement in Arthuret and Stubhille, worth 60*s*. yearly.

Richard de Kirkebride holds in Randulves-Levington, worth 40*s*. yearly.

Benedict de Mulcastre's heir holds a tenement in Brakenhulle, worth 60*s*. yearly.

Robert de Arthuret holds a tenement in Arthuret, worth 10*s*. yearly.

Robert de Crawendelow and his parceners, hold Karwendelow, worth yearly 10 marks.

The heir of Hugh de Folom holds land in Arthuret, worth 40*s*. yearly.

Emma Vivien holds land in Stubhille, worth 10*s*. yearly.

John Hardegille holds land in Eston, worth 20*s*. yearly.

Walter de Cornesby holds a tenement in Slamede, worth 20*s*. yearly.

Walter Sturion holds a tenement in Lidel, worth 30*s*. yearly.

Agnes de la More holds land in the same, worth 13*s*. 4*d*. yearly.

The church of Eston is worth 10 marks yearly, and belongs to the manor of Lidel.

(On schedule.) Value of goods and chattels found at Lidel, 46*l*. 13*s*. 3*d*. [Seals all gone.] [*Inq. p. m.*, 10 *Edw. I.* No. 26.].

1282. 209. William de Lindeseye acknowledged his debt to Roger fitz Close of Thomas of 120*l*., 12*l*. payable at the Feast of Pentecost next; and Easter at the Feast of St Martin *in hyeme* next thereafter 12*l*.; and so yearly Term. till paid.

[In another hand.] Afterwards Ingeram de Gynes, who has to wife Cristiana daughter and heir of William, paid the whole residue, as Roger acknowledged before the Barons. [*Memoranda, Q. R.*, 9 & 10 *Edw. I. m. 11, dorso.*]

May 4. 210. [Anonymous] to 'his own' J. de Kyrkham. Informs him that the K., at the instance of the K. of Scotland's son, wishes to respite Geoffry de Mountbray's knighthood for a little, and commands him

EDWARD I. to issue the K.'s letter to that effect till the F. of St Michael next.
 ——— Recommends to his good offices the writer's cousin, Sir R. Estrange,
 1282. in his affairs, begging him to think of him as he sees opportunity.
 Wykham, 4th nones of May. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*,
No. 41½.]

May 24. 211. The K. having granted leave to Robert de Brus earl of Carriick
 to send his men to Ireland to buy wines, corn, and other victuals for
 his use, commands his bailiffs and lieges there to offer them no hin-
 drance. Hertlebyre. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

[Shortly before
 June 22.] 212. Robert de Campania, knight, son and heir of Nicholas de
 Campania, remits and quit claims to Dervorgilla of Galloway lady
 of Balliol, all his lands in Borg in Galloway, held of her *in capite*;
 which lands she held in ward after the death of his father. To be
 held by Dervorgilla, and her heirs or assigns for ever. Appends his
 seal. Witnesses:—Sirs Bertram de Cardoness (Kerdernesse), Walter
 de Twynham, John de Swyneburne, and Robert de Meneville,
 knights; John de Genelestone, Michael son of Durant, and Matthew
 de Egges, Ralf Basset of Welledone, Simon Basset of Sapecote, and
 others. [*Close, 10 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

June 22. 213. Recognizance made in the K.'s chancery at Chester, by Robert
 de Campania, on Monday next before the Feast of the Nativity of St
 John Baptist, 10th of the K.'s reign, ratifying the above quit claim
 in all points, under a penalty of 20*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* of silver to Derver-
 gulla or her attorney, within a year after contravening the same.
 [*Close, 10 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.*]

June 22. 214. The King signifies to A[lexander] K. of Scotland and others
 whom it concerns, that on Monday next before the Nativity of St
 John Baptist, *anno decimo*, Robert de Campania came before him in
 his chancery at Chester, and there remitted and quitclaimed *in*
perpetuum to Dervorgulla de Galeweya lady of Balliol, all the lands
 which he held of her in Borg' in Galeweya *in capite*, with buildings,
 homages, and services of free men; as more fully in a writing made
 between them. Chester. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 9.*]

July 1. 215. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. Excuses the personal
 - *Fœdera*, i. 610. attendance of his constable and justiciar north of Forth, Alexander
 earl of Buchan. Scone, 1st July, 33rd year of his reign. [*Royal*
Letters, No. 1296.]

Circa 216. Alexander Cumyn earl of Buchan, constable of Scotland, to
 July 1. the K. Excuses his personal attendance, but sends Roger his son to
Fœdera, i. 611. join him against the Welsh. *Norman French.* [No place or date.]
 [*Royal Letters, No. 1297.*]

217. The K. intimates that while by judgment of his court he had

- EDWARD I. recovered against Robert de Veteripont the manor of Aldenestone, as in his county of Cumberland, yet, at the request of his nephew,
 ——— 1282. Alexander son of Alexander K. of Scotland, he had granted it to
 July 3. Nicholas son and heir of said Robert, to be held by him and his heirs of the said K. of Scotland and his heirs *in perpetuum*; reserving to himself the mine and miners of Aldenestone and liberty thereof. And he wills and grants that henceforth the manor shall be in the K. of Scotland's liberty of Tindale; but the miners shall answer to himself and his heirs as they have been wont hitherto for the mine. Chester. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 9; Fine, 10 Edw. I. m. 10.*]
- July 6. 218. Master Beyamundus de Vicia, who by the K.'s leave is about to set out for Scotland, has a protection for a year. Chester. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 9.*]
- July 12. 219. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. Begs him to excuse
 Fœdera, i. 644. Sir Alexander de Balliol of Cavers, who is occupied with the affairs of John son of the late David earl of Athol, in Scotland. Kynros, 12th July, 34th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1963.*]
- Beginning 220. Guy count of Flanders and marquess of Namur, to the K.
 of August. Requests a safe conduct for his daughter, affianced to Alexander prince
 Fœdera, i. 613. of Scotland. [*Royal Letters, No. 1502.*]
- Aug. 11. 221. Safe conduct through the K.'s realm for the daughter of Guy
 Fœdera, i. 613. count of Flanders, on her way to Scotland to marry Prince Alexander. Rothelan. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 6.*]
- Aug. 15. 222. Master Adam de Kyrkudbright, parson of the church of Coninton, who by the K.'s leave remains in Scotland, has a protection for two years. Rothelan. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 6.*]
- Aug. 20. 223. Hugh Byset, who by the K.'s leave remains in England, having appointed as his attorneys in the courts of Ireland, Adam Byset and Richard le Escot or either of them, the K. notifies his assent. Rothelan. [*Patent, 10 Edw. I. m. 5.*]
- Aug. 23. 224. Alexander K. of Scots, to his most cordial brother the K. Having received his letter complaining of the injuries done to the K.'s miners of Aldinistone (Alston) by the writer's men, he at once ordered his bailiffs of Tyndale to inform him on the matter, and if found to be as the K. had represented, will make fitting amends. Durres, 23rd Aug., 34th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1319.*]
- Sept. 29. 225. Inventory of the Papal bulls, charters, and other muniments and writings of the K. [of Scotland], viewed by his precept in the Treasury at Edinburgh by Masters Thomas de Carnoto, Ralph de Bosco, and William de Dunfres [his clerks], on Michaelmas day 1282.

EDWARD I. (Endorsed.) 1291—two schedules making mention of the bulls, ——— charters, and other memoranda found in the K. of Scotland's Treasury at Edinburgh. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Portfolio 3, No. 57.*]

Acts. Parl.
Scot. Ap. I., &
Fœdera. i. 615.

Nov. 12. 226. As William de Lindesi who held of the K. *in capite* is dead, as the K. has heard, Thomas de Normanville escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to take his lands in the K.'s hand. Rothelan. [*Fine, 10 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Nov. (?) 227. [A churchman] to R[obert] bishop of Bath and Wells, the chancellor. The writer in high flown language asks the Bishop's attention not only to his own affairs, but also to those of his compatriot of good memory Sir W. de Lyndesye, who as the Bishop knows, died on 'that expedition.' Who often before starting thereon, urged the writer most humbly to undertake the executry. Which he did, chiefly for the K.'s service, and did all things duly, according to his power, and to an inventory. This inventory, however, being very poor, the K.'s escheator has inhibited all administration till he has the K.'s pleasure. As he [the deceased?] is bound to 'many poor,' the writer asks the Bishop to signify his pleasure to him and the executors, and likewise the K.'s favour. For, having the former he knows no other can grieve him. Regarding the matter on which the Bishop wrote to him by his monk, he will shortly shew it in earnest in a writ. Is ready to do these and all other things in his power. Wishes his father and lord may flourish 'in eternum et ultra.' [No date.] [*Royal Letters, No. 1751.*]

1282-83. 228. York:—John Comyn and Alianora his wife gave half a mark for a writ *ad terminum*. Rothelan. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 23.*]

Feb. 17. 229. As William Cumyn of Kylebride is dead, the Sheriff of Essex and Hertford is commanded to take his lands there in the K.'s hand. Rothelan. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 21.*]

Feb. 17. 230. Writ of 'diem clausit extremum' to the Sheriff of Essex and Hertford, directing an inquisition regarding the lands and heir of William Cumyn of Kylebride in his bailliary. Rothelan, 17th Feb. in the K.'s 11th year.

[Soon after.] Extent of the manor of Sawecaumpe made by Henry de Welemondale, Walter de Newyke, knights [and 10 other jurors]. Who say that William Comyn held *in capite* of the K. by the service of a knight's fee, a messuage, which cannot sustain the houses. Also 200 acres of arable land, value 4*d.* an acre; total, 5 marks. Also 10 acres of meadow, value 18*d.* an acre; total, 15*s.* 5½ acres of pasture, value 6*d.*; total, 2*s.* 9*d.* Fixed rent yearly, 53*s.* 8*d.* Rent of hens and capons, worth 2*s.* 6*d.* Also a water mill, worth 1 mark. Pannage of swine with herbage in woods, ½ a mark. In works and customs

- EDWARD I. 6*l.* 0*s.* 1*d.* View of frankpledge, $\frac{1}{2}$ a mark. He held of Richard de
 ——— Ewelle, by service of 2 marks, 160 acres of arable land, value 4*d.* an
 1282–83. acre; total, 4 marks. 2 Acres of pasture, value 6*d.*; total, 12*d.* He
 has a son John, his next heir, 18 years of age. [*Inq. p. m.*, 11 *Edw. I.*
No. 17.]
- March 16(?). 231. The K. commands John de Kirkeby, his clerk, to give Richard
 de Brus full and swift [redress] of the [offences] perpetrated by the
 villeins of his manor of Wretele, which the bearer will shew him by
 word of mouth. [Abercon]wey, 16th(?) March, 11th of his reign.
 [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 11 *Edw. I. Bundle I. No.* 1.]
1283. 232. The K. for a fine of 60*l.*, to be paid at Pentecost next, has granted
 March 28. to John de Gysors, citizen of London, the manor of Savecampe belong-
 ing to the late William Comyn of Kilbryde, in the K.'s hand, as John
 son and heir of William is under age and the K.'s ward; for four
 years from the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary last.
 Aberconewey in Snaudone. [*Fine*, 11 *Edw. I. m.* 20; *Patent*, 11 *Edw.*
I. m. 21.]
- March 28. 233. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Begs his favour on
 behalf of Sir William de Soulis, knight, who is prosecuting a plea
 before his justices in England, regarding the advowson of the church
 of Stanfordham. Scone, 28th March, 34th of his reign. [*Chancery*
Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.]
- April 4. 234. Extent [in virtue of writ, dated Rothelan, 9th February pre-
 ceding, directed to the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent, commanding him
 to extend the manor of Neuham, which the deceased William Comyn
 'de Scocia' (of Kilbride) lately held of the K. *in capite*, and deliver
 the same to John de Vesey to be kept during the heir's minority]
 made at Neuham on Sunday next after the octaves of the Annuncia-
 tion of the B. V. Mary in the K.'s 11th year, by Roger de
 Ryppeleye [and 12 other jurors]. Who say that the chief messuage
 is worth 5*s.* yearly. That there are in demesne 440 acres of land by
 the less hundred, worth yearly 17*l.*, whereof each of 240 is worth
 12*d.*; and of the residue each is worth 6*d.* There are of meadow in
 demesne 50 acres, worth 100*s.* yearly, at 2*s.* an acre. There are 24
 'bondi,' paying yearly 16*l.*, viz., each 1 mark; and 16 cottars paying
 yearly 34*s.* 8*d.*, viz., 2*s.* 2*d.* each. The multure of the mill is worth
 24*s.*; the brewery of the vill, 10*s.*; total of the manor, 41*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.*;
 whereof there is due to the ward of Alnewik Castle, $\frac{1}{2}$ a mark; to
 the manor of Tughale, $\frac{1}{2}$ a mark, and to Walter Camehow by gift of
 the said lord, yearly, 5 marks, the total whereof is 4*l.* The clear
 yearly value of the manor is 37*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.* Note, before the said
 William's death, there was sown 240 acres of the demesne with
 wheat and rye, for which no rent is due this year. From fees and
 advowsons of churches there, nothing. The manor is delivered to

EDWARD I. Sir J[ohn] de Vescy to be held and to answer therefor according to
 — the extent, till the K. shall otherwise ordain. Append their seals.
 1283. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p. m.* 11 *Edw. I.* No. 49.]

April 16. **235.** [Anonymous] to J. de Kirk'. As there was lately a mandate under the K.'s privy seal to Philip de Ridale, merchant of Berwick, prorogating the term of St Martin (at which Sir Walter de Huntercumbe who is in the K.'s service in Wales, should have paid the said merchant £100, under the condition that on failure, Sir Walter's land in Louwyk, pledged to said merchant, should remain with him in fee) till the F. of St Michael next to come; he is to issue a mandate under the great seal to Walter de Roburs, who holds the charter of infeftment and writings by consent of the parties, that in the meanwhile he shall not deliver the same to said merchant; and Sir Walter is to have a protection till the said term; as also Sir Richard de Horseleye his companion. Aberconway. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, No. $\frac{41}{9}$.]

April 29. **236.** The K. having committed to Robert de Brus earl of Carrick the custody of the castle and county of Carlisle, commands the Barons not to deliver them to any other till otherwise commanded. And should they have been so delivered, they are with the utmost haste to revoke the same. Given under the privy seal, 29th April, in the K.'s 11th year. [*Memoranda, Q. R.*, 11 *Edw. I. m.* 2, *dorso*.]

By a preceding entry on same membrane, the knights and good men of the county had elected Sir William de Boyville as sheriff under a mandate from the K. removing Gilbert de Corwen from office, and had sent him to the Treasurer and Barons, who had confirmed his election as from the 3rd of May.

May 2. **237.** The K. has committed to Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, the castle of Carlisle and the county of Cumberland, during pleasure; paying therefor yearly to the K. at his Exchequer as much as other sheriffs have been in use to pay for the same. Aberconwey in Snaudone.

Command to Archbishops and others to be intente to Robert as constable and sheriff. Also to William de Boyville to deliver the Castle with 'armatures, &c.,' and the county with 'rolls, &c.,' by a chyrograph. [Same place.] [*Originalia*, 11 *Edw. I. m.* 8.]

May 12. **238.** Northumberland:—William de Somerville gives half a mark for an assize.

The K. has committed to John de Vescy the custody of two parts of the late William Comyn's manor of Neweham till the heir's majority, John answering at Exchequer for 27*l.* 15*s.* 9*d.* yearly, at which these two parts are extended; provided that $\frac{2}{3}$ of 4*l.* due yearly for the castle ward of Alnewik and to the manor of Togehale, and Walter de Cambhou from said manor, shall be allowed to said

EDWARD I. John at Exchequer. Thlanrust. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 15; Patent, 11 Edw. I. m. 19.*]

1283.

May. 28. 239. The K. has taken the fealty of Ingeram de Gynes who has married Cristiana daughter and heiress of William de Lindesi deceased, for all her father's lands held *in capite*. Dolindalan. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

June 4. 240. Northumberland:—Thomas de Sules and Master Robert de Alburwyke, warden of the house of the scholars of Oxford of Balliol, and John de Normanville, give half a mark for a writ. Aberconwey. [*Fine, 11 Edw. I. m. 14.*]

June 7. 241. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. The bailiffs of his liberties of Tyndale and Penrith have informed him that Edward's bailiffs, Master Henry de Neuwerk archdeacon of Richmond, and Thomas de Normanville, knight, possibly in ignorance of his rights, are molesting and making claims on these liberties, on account of the aid lately imposed in England. He asks the K. to command them to desist. He specially thanks the K. for the honours done to his cousin Ingeram de Ginis, knight. Stirling, 7th June, 34th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1320.*]

June 14. 242. The K. for a fine of 100*l.* grants to John de Ulbestone, the custody of the manor of Fakenham Aspes in the county of Suffolk, in the K.'s hand on account of the death of William Comyn of Kylebryde, for four years from the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary last. Aberconwey. [*Originalia, 11 Edw. I. m. 12.*]

Cancelled *quia inferius prope finem rotuli*. (Repeated 4th July thereafter, on m. 22 of same roll.)

June 28. 243. Geoffry de Neville, keeper of the K.'s forest *ultra* Trent, is commanded to give Robert de Brus earl of Carrik, 12 bucks in the forest of Ingelwode by way of gift from the K. Rothelan. [*Close, 11 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Aug. 4. 244. The K. grants John de Balliol who is going by his leave beyond seas, a protection till the F. of All Saints next. Castle Cuby, 4th August, 11th of his reign. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 11 Edw. I. Bundle I. No. 2.*]

Sept. 11. 245. Robert bishop of Dunblane, about to set out for Scotland, has a protection for two years. Macclesfield. [*Patent, 11 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

[Oct. 13.] 246. Somerset and Dorset:—The sheriff is directed to distrain Richard Lovel for 90*l.* 18*s.* 9*d.* for his relief, and henceforth not to take the oath of his seneschal, but to have his (Richard's?) body at the day fixed, to answer for his broken oath. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 11 & 12 Edw. I. m. 15.*]

EDWARD I. 247. Raouls Flamens, 'chivaler,' to the K. As the noble man
 ——— 'Monseigneur Alexandre,' the K.'s nephew, late son of the noble Lord
 [1283-84, A[lexander] K. of Scotland, is dead, the writer and 'Mesire' Sohier
 Jan. 28.] de Bailluel, on behalf of 'Monseigneur Guion' count of Flanders,
 Soon after. are going to Scotland for their young lady, his daughter, widow of
 the said Prince; and their lord the Count who was at his 'Pais de
 Nam' (Namur) at their departure, commanded them to bring her
 back to Flanders. Wherefore he beseeches the K. to grant by the
 bearer letters of conduct for the lady through his realm. [No place
 or date. Faded and obliterated towards the end.] [*Royal Letters*,
No. 1967.]

Feb. 5. 248. Letters patent by the Magnates of Scotland, whereby they
 Fœdera, i. 638. acknowledge Margaret princess of Norway as heiress of Scotland,
 failing issue of her grandfather and his late son. Scone, 35th of the
 K.'s reign. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Portfolio 3, No. 56.*]

The original has been in very bad condition, though now neatly repaired;
 many of the names printed by Rymer, 1st edition, are now obliterated.

1284. 249. John Comyn and Alianora his wife, who remain in Gallo-
 Apr. 6. way, having appointed two attorneys, the K. ratifies the same till
 Easter next, and thereafter for a year. Kaer in Arvon. [*Patent*,
12 Edw. I. m. 13.]

Apr. 20. 250. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Thanks him for a long
 course of benefits, and for his sympathy, transmitted by his messenger
 friar John of St Germans, which has afforded him great solace in these
 'intolerable' difficulties and troubles which he has sustained and
 still feels through the death of his most beloved son, the K.'s dear
 nephew. Reminds him, that though death has carried off all of his
 blood in Scotland, one yet remains, the child of his own dearest
 daughter the K.'s niece, the late Queen of Norway, now under divine
 providence the heir apparent of Scotland. Much good may yet be in
 store for them, and death only can dissolve their league of amity.
 Begs credence for his messenger Andrew abbot of Cupar, and
 requests the K.'s reply by him. Edinburgh Castle, 20th April, 35th
 of his reign. [Defaced and blackened, and in parts illegible.] [*Royal*
Letters, No. 3514.]

May 5. 251. As Eufemia widow of William Comyn has made oath not to
 marry without the K.'s leave, the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent is
 commanded to give her dower. Karnarvan.

Similar writ to the escheator *citra* Trent. [*Close, 12 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

May 18. 252. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. Regarding John Mazun,
 who asserts that the writer is due him for wines, and in consequence
 of whose numerous 'interpellations' the K. has twice sent letters to
 the writer on his behalf, he now declares the truth as he has learned

- EDWARD I. it from his lieges. When Weland clerk of his chamber, on behalf of
 — the Chamberlain, had appointed Tuesday after the F. of the B.
 1284. Luke Evangelist at Haddington for payment of divers merchants,
 May 18. John appeared with his claim. Weland told him to produce certain
 letters of agreement between him and the writer's Council, duly
 sealed, when he would pay him forthwith. John, however, declined
 to do so, whereon Weland asked advice from his companions and
 other merchants. They advised that unless John first accounted,
 and then on payment delivered up the letters, he neither could nor
 ought safely to pay him. So John withdrew only partially paid by
 his own fault. If the K. will enjoin him to come to Scotland, and
 account reasonably with the writer's men, as he has elsewhere
 desired him, he will get his due without delay, the rather that
 Edward has written on his behalf. Dundee, 18th May, 35th of his
 reign. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, No. $\frac{41}{3}$.]
- Jun. 26. 253. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Begs to be informed
 of the state of his health and assures him his own is good. Sends
 him by the bearers four gerfalcons, one white, and three grey, which
 he hopes will be the best he could wish. Hadingtun 'in Scocia,'
 26th June, 35th of his reign. [*Royal Letters*, No. 1964.]
- Beginning of Aug. 254. Isabel de Baillol to Sir Robert Burnel bishop of Bath,
 respecting the debts of her lord, who was alleged to be due the K.
 300 marks, for which the Sheriff of Northumberland had been
 [commanded] under the green wax to make a levy on their lands and
 chattels. Beseeches the Bishop's interference, and for the K.'s letters
 to the sheriff to leave them and their people in peace till Parliament,
 that they may know what the debt is, by searching the K.'s rolls;
 which they cannot learn from the sheriff or otherwise. Tells him
 she has written to 'Ma Dame la Regne' begging her to aid that
 their debts be 'estales' to Parliament, and asks him likewise to help.
 Adds that they cannot have respite from the sheriff if the debt is
 not paid at Easter, unless by favour of court, and hastily by the
 bearer. (Addressed) 'Al Eveske de Ba.' [No place or date.
 Slightly damaged.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios*, No. $\frac{41}{7}$.]
- Aug. 1, 255. Arnaldus Monetarii mayor, and the jurats of the com-
 or shortly mune of Bordeaux, to the K. The K. of Scotland owes their
 after. fellow citizen, John Masson, certain moneys for wine, long overdue,
 and puts off payment on various accounts, whereby said Johu is greatly
 troubled, as for want of the money his whole goods in the city are
 exposed for sale by judgment of the court of Bordeaux, and will be
 sold, unless he recovers from the K. of Scotland before the F. of St
 Michael next, to satisfy his creditors. They beseech the K. to
 intercede for payment; as if longer delayed, the said John will be

- EDWARD I. obliged to 'beg for ever.' Saturday after the F. of St Peter *ad Vincula*. [No place.] [*Royal Letters*, No. 1970.]
- 1284.
- Aug. 12. 256. The K. commands his clerk, Hugh de Kendale, to give Elena widow of Geoffry de Lucy, dower from her husband's lands according to the extent made; Richard de Brus, to whom the K. had given the custody, having promised to ratify the same. Aber, 24th August, 12th of his reign. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 12 *Edw. I. Bundle I. No. 1.*]
- Aug. 24. 257. The K. to his clerk, Hugh de Kendale. Having, at the instance of his beloved cousin Isabella wife of John de Balliol, given respite to her husband of all his debts demanded by a summons of Exchequer, till the octaves of All Saints next, he is to command the Sheriff of Northumberland at his peril to respect the same, and delay the distraint, if any, made therefor. Aber, 24th August, 12th of his reign. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 12 *Edw. I. Bundle I. No. 2.*]
- [Sept. 4.] 258. Northumberland:—J. de Reygate and G. Aguillon are appointed to hold an assize of mortancestre arraigned by Richard de Edlingham against Earl Patrick, of Scotland, concerning the manor of Edlingham. [Rothelan.] [*Patent*, 12 *Edw. I. m. 5, dorso.*]
- Sept. 26. 259. Richard de Brus, to whom the K. lately gave 12 live bucks and does in his forest of Essex, to stock his park, having with his men taken one or two deer beyond the number, by misadventure, the K. pardons them the trespass. Overton. [Cancelled *quia inferius*]. [*Patent*, 12 *Edw. I. m. 3.*]
- The writ repeated on *m. 2*, giving the name of the park, 'Horsfrith,' and the precise number of deer, viz., two. Karnarvon, 22nd October.
- Sept. 30. 260. Arrivals of the sheriffs on the morrow of St Michael, beginning of the 13th year.
- Cumberland:—The Sheriff [the Earl of Carrick] sent John Alde, his servant, with 60*l.*; viz., 50*l.* of the farm of cornage and purpresures, and 10*l.* of charge. The citizens of Carlisle sent Jordan of Newcastle, bailiff, with 61*l.* and half a mark of the farm of their town. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 13 Edw. I. m. 32.*]
- Oct. 10. 261. Elena la Zuche, about to set out for Scotland, has a protection in England for a year. Aberconweye. [*Patent*, 12 *Edw. I. m. 3.*]
- Michaelmas Term. 262. Recognizance by John de Tany of his debt of 6*l.* sterling to Cristiana de Valoynes.
- Recognizance by Cristiana de Valoygnes of her debt of 20*l.*, to Philip le Taylur citizen of London. She paid and is quit. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 12 & 13 Edw. I. m. 13.*]
- Dec. 27. 263. Ada, widow of William de Lyndeseye, about to set out for

EDWARD I. Scotland, has a protection till the Feast of St Michael next, and for a year thereafter. Bristol.

1284. Dervorgulla, widow of John de Balliol, who is also going to Scotland, has similar letters. Bristol. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 31.*]

[*Cirea*
1284.] 264. John son of the K.'s 'faithful servant,' Bernard le Masson' burgess of Bordeaux, to the K. Reminds him that he had very many times pointed out to him how the K. of Scotland was due him money which he could not procure; wherefore the K. had written three times to the Scottish K. asking him to pay. To which the latter had replied, desiring that the writer should come to him and he should be satisfied. How he was accordingly despatched with the K.'s letter, whereof he sends a transcript. But on arriving, the Scottish K. and his [people] injured him in many ways, too long to detail; nor could he get any money, as they cheated him of 200 marks and more, and nevertheless asked him to give them a letter of quittance in full. On his refusing, they put him in prison, where he still is, and will remain till the K. succours him. And they snatched from his hand the K.'s [of Scotland] obligatory letter. Wherefore he beseeches the K. most urgently for the service done by his late father to the K.'s father, to aid him, as he knows for truth, he will never recover his money or his liberty otherwise. Implores the K., for Jesus Christ's sake, to come to his assistance, as he has neither hope, nor aid, nor succour elsewhere. [No place or date.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 459.*]

1284-85. 265. Inquisition [in virtue of writ, dated Bristol, 29th December
Jan. 7. previous, directed to the Sheriff of Oxford], made by Robert de Heyford [and 11 others] jurors of the hundred outside of the north gate of Oxford, who say, that the lady Dervorgulla widow of John de Baliol, may enfeoffe master Walter de Foderingeye and his fellows, scholars of the House of Baliol, Oxford, students, of a messuage in the suburb of Oxford; that it consists of three fees, united by the purchase of John de O, one whereof was William Burge's and owes 1*d.* of annual rent at the F. of St Martin, and 1*d.* of hidage at 'Hokedai,' and the service of a day in August to reap at Hedindon, worth 1*d.* Another fee was John le Wepere's, and owes 4*d.* of annual rent at the F. of St Martin, and 2*d.* of hidage at 'Hokedai,' and suit of hundred from 3 weeks to 3 weeks. That suit may be redeemed yearly for 12*d.* It also owes a day's service to make hay in Northam, value 1*d.*, and the service of a man reaping for a day in August at Hedindon, value 1*d.* Also 4*d.* to the high altar in the church of the Blessed Mary Magdalene. The third fee was Nicholas de Kingeston's, wherein he enfeoffed John de Ew with Johanna his daughter in frank marriage, and it owes no service. The whole tenement is held *in capite* of the K. Note, that the suit of the hundred aforesaid is due at three terms, viz., when the K.'s writ

- EDWARD I. comes to be pleaded in the hundred—when a robber is to be tried
 ——— in the hundred—and when they are summoned to enclose the court
 1284–85. for trial. Thus should the suit be held. And if they neither attend
 nor make essoin, they must not be heavily amerced. The jurors
 append their seals. Dated at Oxford, on the morrow of Epiphany, in
 the 13th year. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p. m.*, 13 *Edw. I. No.* 127.]
- Hilary Term. 266. The K. commands the Barons of Exchequer to respite the
 demand which they have made on Robert de Brus earl of Carrick,
 and Richard de Brus, or their tenants, concerning the assarts of
 Hathfeld, Writele, and the half hundred of Harlawe, till the next
 parliament after Easter, and to relax the distrain, if any made.
 [*Memoranda, Q. R.*, 12 & 13 *Edw. I. m.* 4, *dorso.*]
1285. 267. Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Was glad to hear of his
 April 1. health in the letter brought by Ingeram de Ginis the writer's dear
 cousin. Gives him especial thanks for the assistance afforded to
 Ingeram in his affairs. Aboyne (Obeyn), 1st April, 36th of his
 reign. [*Royal Letters, No.* 1298.]
- Trinity Term. 268. Robert de Brus earl of Carriek sheriff of Cumberland, had a day
 for his *compotus* on Saturday the Feast of the Translation of St Thomas
 the Martyr, and was absent the first, second, and third days. There-
 fore is amerced 15*l.*, viz., for each day's default 100*s.* and as to the
 fourth day, at the K.'s pleasure. [*Memoranda, Q. R.*, 13 *Edw. I. m.*
 12.]
- June 20. 269. Northumberland. The Abbot of Melros gives half a mark for
 a writ of trespass. Westminster. [*Fine, 13 Edw. I. m.* 7.]
- [June 30.] 270. Northumberland. W. de Burntone and G. de Charrun are
 appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by Robert
 de Throkelaue against the Abbot of Kelso and others concerning a
 tenement in Shottone in Glendale. [Westminster.] [*Patent, 13*
Edw. I. m. 12, *dorso.*]
- July 15. 271. The K. to R. bishop of Bath and Wells, his chancellor.
 Having granted to Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, 10 bucks in
 his forest of Ingelwode, he commands the Bishop to issue a writ
 therefor under the great seal. Ledes, 15th July, 13th of his reign.
 [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No.* 47.]
- Aug. 10. 272. Alexander K. of Scots, to the K. His own messengers,
 William de Soulys justiciar of Lothian and 'buticularius' of
 Scotland, Simon Fraser, and Richard de Stratun, brought him good
 news of the K. on their return. In sending them again to the K. he
 gives him assurance of his own health, and requests him to send
 back by them his wishes regarding the matters they will tell him on

EDWARD I. the writer's behalf. Tuly Mac Argentuly, 10th August, 37th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 1965.*]

1285.

Aug. 19. **273.** Jolenta daughter of Lord R. count of Dreux, and John her brother, have safe conduct coming to England, and from thence setting out for Scotland, remaining there, and returning to their own country, to last for a year. Clarendon. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 7.*]

Sept. 10. **274.** Dervergulla, widow of John de Balliol, about to set out for Scotland, appoints Master Thomas de Hunsingoure and Thomas de la More, attorneys till the Feast of St Michael next, and thereafter for a year. Wynton. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 5.*]

Sept. 10. **275.** The K. to William de Burnetone and Thomas de Normanville. As there has been a long strife between the Prior of Kirkeham and Ralf de Haudene and his ancestors, whether three carucates of land in Karham, were in England or Scotland; the K. of his special grace at the request of Alexander K. of Scotland, has assigned them to inquire into the question by twelve knights and other good men of Northumberland, and the like number of Scotland, whom their K. will appoint, to meet on the ground on the morrow of Mid Lent next. And has given intimation of said day to the K. of Scotland's envoys. Wynton. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]

Oct. 7. **276.** The K. notwithstanding the statute against mortmain, wishing to do a special favour to Dervergulla widow of John de Balliol, grants leave to her to give a messuage in the suburb of Oxford to the master and scholars studying in the House of Balliol there, *in perpetuum*. Wynton. [*Patent, 13 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

Nov. 7. **277.** The K. commits to Constancia de Bilerne (Bearn), formerly wife of Henry de Alemannia, his manor of Whetele for her life, for 110*l.* yearly; whereof the K. grants to her, in compensation of the 100*l.* due to her as part of her dower in the manor of High Peak, 100*l.*, and to pay the remaining 10*l.* at Exchequer by moieties at Easter and Michaelmas. And Thomas de Normanville, keeper of the manor is commanded to give Constancia or her bailiffs of Tikehulle, the manor and its issues from Michaelmas last. [*Memoranda, Q. R. 13 Edw. I. m. 35.*]

Dec. 15. **278.** The K. has pardoned to Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, and John de Seytone, his knight, their trespass in Inglewode Forest in taking a doe and a red deer 'priket' when hunting, beyond the ten does which the K. gave to Robert last year; for which doe and 'priket' the said Robert and John were indicted before the justices itinerant on pleas of the Forest in Cumberland; and the K. commands the justices to acquit them. Forde [Abbey]. [*Close, 14 Edw. I. m. 8.*]

- EDWARD I. **279.** The K. pardons to Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, all his trespasses in the K.'s forest of Englewode to this date. Exeter. And ——— commands William de Vescey justice of the Forest *ultra* Trent, if the
1285. commands William de Vescey justice of the Forest *ultra* Trent, if the
- Dec. 28. Earl has been amerced before him or any of his servants for the said trespass, to quit him thereof, and cancel the record in his rolls. Exeter. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 26.*]
- 1285–86. **280.** The K. grants to Richard de Brus the custody of the manors
- Jan. 1. of Ashby la Zuche in the county of Leicester, and of North Multone in the county of Devon, belonging to the late Roger la Zuche, till the heir's majority. Exeter. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 26.*]
- Jan. 3. **281.** Robert de Brus, who remains in Scotland, appoints Master Adam de Crokedaik, and William de Cumbertrees, his attorneys for two years. Exeter. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 26.*]
- Feb. 13. **282.** Cristiana de Maulia, about to set out for Scotland, appoints two attorneys for a year. Westminster. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 23.*]
On 24th February, she has letters of protection for a year. [*Ib. m. 21.*]
- Feb. 17. **283.** The K. acknowledges that Dervergulla de Balliol has paid Master William de Luda, keeper of the wardrobe 50 marks; viz., in the 11th year, 40 marks, and on the 15th February [current] 10 marks; her fine for the service of a knight's fee in the army of Wales in the 10th year. Westminster. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 22.*]
- Feb. 21. **284.** The K. to the Treasurer and Barons of Exchequer. As it appears by inspection of sealed letters patent of Henry, the K.'s father, that he, for the laudable service of Thomas de Kynros, at the request of Margaret Queen of Scotland, his daughter, gave Thomas the redemption of the lands of John de Stoke in Northamptonshire, pertaining to the K. by reason of his transgression at the time of the disturbance of the kingdom, according to the 'dictum of Kenilworth,' the K. commands that the holders of the lands be freed of 200*l.* demanded of them under an Exchequer summons. Westminster. [*Close, 14 Edw. I. m. 7.*]
- March 11. **285.** The K. signifies his consent to a marriage about to be contracted between John de Asceles (Athol), and one of the daughters of William de Sules, *in forma ecclesie*. Woodstock. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 19.*]
- 286.** The Controller's Book of necessary expenses, anno quarto-decimo.
- [*Extracts.*]
- Dec. 15– At Somerton, 15th December, to Ralph Comyn for cindone bought
- March 12. for John de Britannia's armour, for tissues and silk laces for same, reins, girths, surcingles, hire of 4 horses from London to Warwick, Wynton, and Reading, to carry his armour to the tournaments there, leather bought to make 'coreias' for his new saddles, an iron bacinet

EDWARD I. for said John, sacks for trussing his clothes, and 'flachets' to cover them, 'guaynepayns,' 'quirries' hired for him and his retinue, —
 1285-86. pennoncells of silk and cindone, and for hackneys again hired to carry his armour and baggage from London to Kingston, and others bought against the arrival of the Earl from Bedford and Warwick, 7*l.* 0*s.* 7*d.* [*m.* 2.]

At Eaton, 25th December, to Ralph Comyn and Hugh clerk of the Market, for the expenses of John de Britannia and retinue by the King's precept at the tournaments of Bedford and Reading, in food and drink and mending his armour, 18*l.* 13*s.* 5½*d.* [*m.* 2, *dorso.*]

For 4 iron crooks bought for the curtain 'del Croysneythe,'¹ 4*d.* [Exeter, *circa* 10th January.] [*m.* 4.]

On Tuesday 12th March, to Sir John de Neele lord of Faleny, for his expenses from Exeter, going to the Duke of Brabant, the Count of Holand, and the Count of Gueldres, on the K.'s message, in food and drink, and himself and retinue crossing and re-crossing seas, 12*l.*; by the hands of his esquire. [*Wardrobe Accounts (Tower); 14 Edw. I.*]

March 15. 287. The Mayor and bailiffs of Newcastle-on-Tyne, to R. bishop of Bath and Wells, the Chancellor. The Bishop having wished to be informed of the tenor of their late request or mandate to the K. of Scotland, for justice to Hugh of Hecham, merchant, regarding 120*l.* lately taken from him at sea by Andrew Phipel, man and burgess of said K., of Innerkethin, and of the K.'s reply, they inform him that they have learned from trustworthy persons that Andrew took from said Hugh at sea in Scotland goods worth 140*l.*, wherefore they supplicated the K. of Scotland to see justice done; but though Hugh has long prosecuted the matter before that K. and his Council, he has recovered nothing yet, as they understand, nor have they any reply to their own letter. A jury of 12 attest the above facts. They append their common seal at Newcastle on Friday next after the F. of the B. Gregory in the K.'s 14th year. [No seal.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 418.*]

Before 288. John, the 'man' of the King of Castile, and master of the
 March 19. ship lost at 'Incha Guala,' to K. Alexander. Kisses his hands and feet. Relates that they sailed from Bordeaux for London, and were driven by tempest to the isles of 'Hinch Guala,' where they put in at a good harbour and remained 20 hours(?). Whereon Alan Radrie's men came with his sealed letter that the ship should go to a better port, and that he would take care of their goods as his own. When they went to Alan's port, he took all the goods out of the ship, leaving only two men in her. And 'at prim saon' the anchors, cables, and 'moodres' of the ship gave way, and she was cast ashore. And when the ship was broken up (brisea),

¹ The Cross of St Neot.

EDWARD I. Alan took all the goods which were put in safety. 'And Lord, — for the great mercy in you, make Alan and his men come before [1285-86.] you and tell these things in our presence. And Lord do me justice in your Court (?)'. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Original in Spanish. Much blackened and defaced.

289. The articles which were in the ship; 8 tuns of wine, 300 dozen of 'Korduan.' And 800(?) quintals of 'aln de Düay' wool dyed scarlet. And 20 quintals of raisins, and 13 quintals of dates, and a bale of silk cloths, and 26 'licis,' and 26 'huchis,' and 20 crossbows, 10 of one foot, and 10 'de turn,' and 10 'ankers.' And there were of shields, and 'parpoyns,' and 'chapeus de fer,' and lances, to arm 30 men. And the ship was as well found as on any other voyage, and each man had 2 fobes, and 20 silk banners with which 'we received Aleyn in our boat,' and [there were] 10 marks sterling, and 700 livres of 'tourneys,' and 100s. of 'burgeleys' which 'we had to spend.' *Norman French.* [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

290. The grievances of Roger rector of Witfeld church in Durham.

Before He complains to God and the K. of England that Sir Symon March 19. Fraser and his brother Andrew, sent 32 of their servants, who bound him, and having taken him with his feet tied under the belly of a sumpter horse into Scotland, robbed him of his goods, and at the end of eight days severely wounded him and left him for dead about midnight in the forest of Selkirk. Meanwhile, Beatrix de Witfeld and her son Robert cousins of said malefactors, forcibly entered his church of Witfeld, have hitherto kept possession of the same, and are wasting its fruits. Wherefore the Bishop of Durham excommunicated Beatrix and Robert by name. Under which they have obstinately remained for fourteen years and more. And as the said church is in Tindale within the K. of Scotland's liberty, and these malefactors are cousins of William Fraser, his Chancellor, the rector can get no justice of them. Nor does that King wish them justified by the secular arm, though the K. of England has sent him letters and mandates. These things are public and notorious among the clergy and people through the whole diocese of Durham.

(Endorsed) J. de Kirkeham and the Bishop of Durham on the fact.

And let there be a writ to the K. of Scotland, as said J. shall arrange. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Soon after **291.** The Prior and convent of Kyrkeham to the K. They pray March 19. that in regard to the lands lately recovered by them by award of Parliament, pertaining to their manor of Karham on the March of England and Scotland, he would grant them such right as in the following 'pleynt' to the late K. of Scotland:—

The K. to the K. of Scotland. The Prior and convent of

EDWARD I.

—

1285-86.

Kirkeham claim certain lands and pastures within the precinct of their manor of Karham, against Sir Ralf de Houedene, of Scotland, who has seized them, and, notwithstanding that they possess under solemn inquisitions made by the K. with advice of his Court, wickedly suggests that they are within Scotland, and harasses the petitioners, capturing their cattle and men. Requests Alexander to put a stop to this and make amends, giving them seisin of the lands and pastures in dispute; also if he thinks himself aggrieved, to send messengers to him fully instructed. And that if this is not done the K. will apply a remedy by advice of his Council. Westminster, 30th May, 13th of his reign.

That after this the K. of Scotland, as requested, had sent his messengers to Ledes. And the K. granted to the parties an inquisition by persons of both realms. And Sir Thomas de Normanville, Sir William de Burneton, and Sir Gilbert de Thorneton were sent to the March to hold the same; but it was delayed by the K. of Scotland's death, and nothing done. Wherefore they now pray the K. to cause the matter to take effect, that they and their church be not spoiled.

(Endorsed) Northumberland. Petition of the Prior and Convent of Kyrkeham. *Coram Rege*. The K. can do nothing at present and wishes letters of Council. *Coram Consilio*. Let him declare who can consent to the inquisition for the K. of Scotland. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 459*].

1286. **292.** Letter to the K. from the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow and others who attended K. Alexander's burial. Dunfermline, Friday next after the Annunciation of our Lady, 1286. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474*].

March 29. **293.** Letters patent of Eric K. of Norway empowering his cousin Sir Oliver de Monte Spine count of Saresburg, to borrow on his behalf 2000 marks sterling. A.D. 1286, 4th of the kalends of April, 7th of his reign. Tunesberge Castle. [*Liber A. (Chapter House), fol. 177. b.*]

The loan was made by K. Edward himself, as appears from the several instruments on *fol. 178*.

April 21. **294.** Alexander de Balliol about to set out for Scotland, has a protection, till the Feast of St Martin next. Langley. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

April 27. **295.** Memorandum:—That John Mazun lately detained in the K. of Scotland's prison, and released on the mainprise of William de Mont-Revel, came into the K.'s Chancery at Westminster on Thursday 27th April 14th of the K.'s reign, and pledged himself that he would

- EDWARD I. not on account of said imprisonment do damage to any Scotsman in Gascony or elsewhere within the power of the K. of England. [*Close*, 1286. *14 Edw. I. m. 6, dorso.*]
- May 9. **296.** Archebald le Bretonn, about to set out for Scotland, has a protection, till the Feast of All Saints next. Canterbury. [*Patent*, *14 Edw. I. m. 11.*]
- May 27. **297.** Safe conduct for John Mazon merchant of Gascony, going to Scotland to recover his debts. Westminster. [*Patent*, *14 Edw. I. m. 8.*]
- May 27. **298.** Bull, Honorius [IV.] to the King, in reply to his petition representing that he could find no equal alliances for his children save within the forbidden degrees, dispensing with the impediments of affinity or consanguinity within the fourth degree, and legitimating the issue of such marriages. Given at Rome at St Sabina, 6th of the kalends of June, 2nd of his pontificate. [*Papal Bulls (Chancery).*]
- June 4. **299.** Richard de Etone, the K.'s clerk, going to Scotland to forward the affairs of John de Mascon of Gascony, has a safe conduct. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmond earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. [*Patent*, *14 Edw. I. m. 8.*]
- [June 28.] **300.** Westmoreland:—N. de Stapleton [and three others], are appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin, arraigned by William de Warthewyk and Marjory his wife, against the Abbot of Shap, David de Torthoralde and Cristiana his wife, concerning a tenement in Bampton Patrik. [Westminster.] [*Patent*, *14 Edw. I. m. 7, dorso.*]
- July 8. **301.** John de Swynburne is empowered to receive the attorneys of Dervergulla de Balliol, in a suit between her and the Warden of the House of the Balliol scholars at Oxford. *Teste*, Edmund, Earl of Cornwall. Westminster. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls*, No. 474].
- [July 12.] **302.** Northumberland:—N. de Stapleton [and three others], are appointed to hold an assize arraigned by William de Douglas, against Richard de Brns and others, concerning the diversion of a water course in Dugenham. Westminster. [*Patent*, *14 Edw. I. m. 6.*]
- Sept. 2. **303.** William abbot of Leicester, about to set out for Scotland, appoints Friar Roger de Barkeby and Robert de Babegrave his attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin.

Similar letters to Master Thomas de Stoke, going to Scotland, in name of Master Walter de Haselschaghe archdeacon of Wells, and Henry de Shamutone parson of the church of Addredelye.

Similar to Thomas abbot of Cokersaude, going to Scotland, in name of Henry de Raggele and Robert de Whalleye, till the Feast of the Lord's Nativity next.

Similar to Dervergulla, widow of John de Balliol, who remains in

EDWARD I. Scotland, in the names of Thomas de la More and Richard de Fox-
 ——— tone, for a year. [*Patent, 14 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

1286. **304.** Inquisition [in virtue of writ, dated Westminster, 12th (?)
 Sept. 3. July preceding, directing the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent to make an
 extent of the lands of the late Patrick de Sutheyk, that Elizabeth his
 widow might be dowered], made at Penrith on Tuesday next after the
 F. of the Decollation of St John Baptist, in the K.'s 14th year, before
 said escheator, by Adam Turp [and 11 others], who say that Patrick
 held lands and tenements in the vill of Skelton of the K. *in capite*,
 viz., a capital messuage, worth nothing. In demesne, 23 acres of
 land, each worth 12*d.*; 28½ acres of land, each worth 10*d.*; 6½ acres
 and ½ of a rood of meadow, each acre worth 15*d.* Another meadow
 there is worth 6*s.* 8*d.* yearly. Twelve bovates of land, each worth
 yearly 3*s.* 10*d.* Tenants paying yearly for their houses and cottages
 26*s.* 1½*d.* Another tenant holding 13 acres and ⅔ of half an acre of
 land, paying 9*s.* 1*d.* Other tenants pay for their lands and houses
 17*s.* 5*d.* A shealing pays at the F. of St Michael 6*s.* 8*d.* A waste
 land, wont to yield 6*s.* 1*d.*, now returns nothing. A freeman holding
 by charter, pays 1*d.* yearly. His (Patrick's) part of the mill was in
 his own hand, and worth 40*s.* His part of the brewery is worth
 yearly, 6*d.* These rents are paid at Pentecost and Martinmas, except
 the shealing, paid at Michaelmas. Patrick held by cornage, paying
 to the K.'s Exchequer at Carlisle 4*s.* 8½*d.* He held in the vill of
 Kirkeandres next Carlisle, 4 bovates of land worth 46*s.*, and paying
 to the K. for cornage 2*s.* 4*d.* He held of Thomas de Multon of Gilles-
 lande land in the vill of Ayketon by homage, which was wont to yield
 26*s.*, now waste and pays nothing. Gilbert his son is his next heir;
 they know not his age, as he was born in the kingdom of Scotland,
 and is still there. They append their seals. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p.*
m. 14 Edw. I. No. 8.]
- Sept. 15. **305.** The K. at the request of the Guardians of Scotland, stays
 Stevenson, i. 21. proceedings regarding the March at Carham till his return to
 England. Saintes [in Saintonge]. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls,*
No. 474.]
- Oct. 22. **306.** The K. commands his escheator *ultra* Trent, taking security
 from Elizabeth, widow of Patrick de Sutheyk, not to marry without
 licence, and making an extent of the lands, to give her dower
 therefrom. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. West-
 minster. [*Close, 14 Edw. I. m. 2.*]
- Nov. 11. **307.** The six Guardians of Scotland seek redress from the Guardian
 Stevenson, i. 26. of England for Sir Andrew de Moray and Euphemia his wife.
 Hadington. [Mutilated.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]
- Nov. 28. **308.** The Justices itinerant in the county of Suffolk are com-
 manded to replede the moiety of the hundred of Lodingelaunde to

EDWARD I. John de Balliol, lately taken by them in the K.'s hand, because John
 ——— did not come in person to carry the rod before them on their *iter*,
 1286. as he should. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the
 K.'s cousin. [*Close*, 15 *Edw. I. m. 9.*]

1286-87. **309.** As Richard de Brus who held of the K. *in capite*, is dead,
 Jan. 26. the escheator *citra* Trent is commanded to take his lands in the K.'s
 hand without delay. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s
 cousin. Westminster. [*Originalia*, 15 *Edw. I. m. 3*; *Fine*, 15 *Edw.*
I. m. 16.]

On 10th February thereafter the escheator is commanded to cause Richard's
 lands to be repledged to Robert de Brus his father till a month from Easter
 next, and then to take them again in the K.'s hand, unless otherwise com-
 manded. [*m. 4.*]

Feb. 5. **310.** Donecan earl of Fyfe, about to set out for Scotland, appoints
 two attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund, earl of
 Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. [*Patent*, 15 *Edw. I. m. 15.*]

Feb. 5. **311.** The K. appoints Wychard de Charrun to receive the
 attorneys of William son of Nicholas the mercer of Roxburgh, in a
 plea in the K.'s Court of New Castle on Tyne, between said William,
plaintiff, and Dionisius son of Gilbert of Bywelle, *defendant*, con-
 cerning a messuage there. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of
 Cornwall. 5th February 15th of the K.'s reign. [*Chancery Miscel-*
laneous Portfolios, No. 11.]

Feb. 6. **312.** (1) Inquisition [in virtue of writ of *diem clausit extremum* to the
 K.'s escheator *citra* Trent, dated Westminster, 25th January previous]
 made at Writele in Essex, on Thursday next after the Purifica-
 tion of the B. V. Mary, in the K.'s 15th year, by Richard de Springe-
 fend [and 11 others], who say, that Richard de Brus held nothing in
 said county of the K. *in capite*, but held the manor of Writele of Sir
 Robert de Brus his father, who enfeoffed him and the lawful heirs of
 his body for homage and a gold ring, value 2s., or 2s. yearly. Richard
 died without lawful heirs, as he never married. The said manor is
 worth in all issues 13*l.* 17*s.* 9*d.* yearly.

(2) Inquisition [under same writ] at Totynham, on the 8th
 February same year, by William Inzeale, Walter Thurkil, John of
 the Cross, William Lombe, Gilbert Manger, Ashelon the miller,
 Geoffrey the reeve, Walter Grom, William Attemarke, John Attewode,
 William Arnolde, and Odo Inzeale; who say that the late Richard
 de Brus held nothing in the county of Mydilsaxe of the K. *in capite*,
 but held some lands in Totynham by Sir Robert de Brus his father's
 gift, who enfeoffed him by charter, to be held by Richard and the
 lawful heirs of his body. And as he died without such, the lands
 should return to his said father. He held these lands, and also the
 third part of Kemeston manor in Bedford, by the service of half a

EDWARD I. knight's fee. The said lands of Totynham are worth in all issues
 ——— 12*l.* 17*s.* yearly. The jurors append their seals. [Seals gone.]

1286-87. (3) Inquisition [under same writ] regarding the lands of the late Richard de Brus, by [12 jurors] who say, that the deceased held nothing of the K. *in capite* in the county of Bedford; but held the third part of Kemestone manor of Sir Robert de Brus his father, who infeoffed him (*ut supra*) by the service of a knight's fee. That the said land is worth 35*l.* yearly. That the land should revert to his father, as Richard died without heir of his body. [*Inq. p. m.* 15 *Edw. I. No. 12.*]

March 15. 313. Bull of Honorius [IV.] to the King. Grants him the papal
codern, i. 674. tenth in Scotland, &c., if he goes to the Holy Land. Given on the
 ides of March, 2nd year of his pontificate. St Sabina, Rome.
 [*Papal Bulls.*]

March 16. 314. Robert de Pinkeuy, about to set out for Scotland on his own
 affairs, appoints two attorneys till Michaelmas next. Westminster.
 [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. 12.*]

1287. 315. The K. to his cousin Edmund earl of Cornwall, his
 Apr. 6. lieutenant in England. Robert de Brus complains that the lands
 of his late son Richard have been seized by the escheator, though they
 reverted to himself on his death without issue. The K. commands
 them to be restored. Bordeaux, 6th April, 15th of his reign. [*Chan-
 cery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 418.*]

May 15. 316. Richard Knut, about to go to Scotland, appoints two
Stevenson, i. 35. attorneys till Christmas. Westminster. [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

July 5. 317. Lincoln:—Duncan earl of Fife gives half a mark for a *pone*.
 Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Fine, 15 Edw. I.
 m. 7.*]

July 19. 318. Inquisition [in virtue of writ, dated Westminster, 7th May
 15th of the K.'s reign, directed to his escheator *ultra* Trent, command-
 ing an inquiry by men of the visne of Neuham in Northumberland,
 as to the age of John Comyn son and heir of William Comyn of
 Killebride, who had asserted he was of full age] made at Alnwick on
 Saturday next before the Feast of St James the Apostle, same year,
 by Sir Robert de Glantedun, Sir Walter de Edlincham [and 10 others]
 who say that he is of full age, viz., 21 years and upwards. They
 append their seals. [Seals gone.]

A similar inquisition [in virtue of writ, dated Westminster, 10th
 May, same year, directed to the K.'s escheator *citra* Trent] was made
 at Fakenaspes (Suffolk), on 12th July, by 12 jurors, who found that
 John Comyn, the heir aforesaid, was 21 years of age on the Feast of
 the Exaltation of the Holy Rood, in the K.'s 14th year [14th Sept.
 1286], and append their seals. [Seals gone.]

By a writ, dated Queenborough, 22nd March, 16th of his reign, the

EDWARD I. K. commands Edward earl of Cornwall, his lieutenant in England, ——— to give the said John Comyn seisin of two third parts of his lands, 1287. and to retain in the K.'s hand the third belonging to his mother as dower, she having remarried without the K.'s licence. [*Inq. p. m.* 15 *Edw. I. No. 71.*]

Aug. 9–11. **319.** (1) Inquisition [in virtue of writ of *diem clausit extremum*, dated Hereford, 25th July preceding, to Thomas de Normanville, the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent], made on Saturday, the vigil of St Laurence the Martyr, in the K.'s 15th year, at Corebridge in the county of Northumberland, by Eustace de Gurley [and 11 other jurors], who say that John de Hawelton held of the K. *in capite* the manors of Hawelton, Wytington, and Claverworth, delivering yearly to the K. 4 pounds of silver, one moiety at the F. of St Cuthbert in March, the other at the F. of St Cuthbert in September, and paying the K. yearly at the latter day 2s. 4d. of cornage; and paying the K. for ever at the end of 3½ years, 20s. of fine of court, and following the county of Northumberland from six weeks to six weeks. And that he was seised in demesne in said vill of Hawelton, of 337 acres of arable land, the value of each of 210 whereof is 8d., and of each of 50, 4d., and of each of 77, 2d. Also he held of meadow therein 24 acres, value of each 18d. Also a capital messuage with 2 pastures and a walled garden, worth yearly beyond sustaining the houses, ½ mark. Also 10 bondages, each whereof contains 30 acres of land, and returns 19s. 4d. yearly; and each 'bondus' does labour worth 3s. 5d. annually. Also half a bondage containing 15 acres, returning 9s. 1d. annually; a cottage there returning 12d. (?) yearly; a mill, now broken and has not worked for 4 years and returns nothing now, but was wont to return for foreign suit yearly 2s. 8d.; the 'intrinsic suit of said vill of . . . due from Wytington, worth 52s. 6d. He was seised in demesne of 180 acres of arable land, value 6d. an acre; and 4 acres of meadow, value 18d. an acre. He also held 5 bondages, each containing 30 acres, and returning 21s. 6d. Each bondage does yearly labours worth 3s. 5d. Also the moiety of a bondage returning yearly 10s. 9d. and doing labours worth 20½d. a year. Also 5 cottages, 4 of which return 6d. each, and the 5th, 3d. yearly; and each of the four does labour in autumn worth 4d. and the fifth likewise, worth 2d. There are there 3 bondages let to farm for a term of years, each returning 13s. yearly for multure and everything else. Also ½ a bondage (?) . . . 2 marks of yearly rent from the service of Robert de Wotton for the third part of said vill of Wytington, held by him of the deceased. That Walter de Camhow took yearly 20s. of the farm of said vill by an enfeoffment made by said John to Robert de Camhow and his heirs for ever. John held 33s. (?) of the suit of the men of Wytington to his mill there, and for the foreign suit to said mill, 4l. 6s. 8d. including therein the suit of the men of Claverworth(?). Also he was seized of the moiety of the vill of Dennum,

EDWARD I. containing 9 messuages, 170 acres of land, and returning yearly 8 marks; that he held the same of John Marmeduk, by doing no service to him hitherto, as it is frank marriage. Also of 5 marks of rent to be taken from Cecilia, heir of Hugh de Bolebek. Also he held other tenements in fee at his death in the liberty of Tyndale, held by the K. of Scotland of the K. of England, now in the latter's hands, for which the escheator of Tyndale will answer. William, his son, is his next heir and of 40 years of age and upwards. They append their seals. [Seals gone.]

Inquisition [under same writ] made at Werk in Tyndale, on Monday, the morrow of St Laurence the Martyr (year foresaid), regarding John de Hawelton's lands held *in capite* in the liberty of Tyndale, by John de Warewick, Nicholas de Thorngaston, Hugh Russel of Symundeburne, John de Nonewik, Adam de Grendon, Roger de Hetherinton, Hugh de Migequam, Henry de Bradeley, Robert del Walton, Adam de Tyndale, Richard de Thirlewale, and Thomas le Forester of Kokerig, who say that John held *in capite* of the K. the manor of Schiwynscheles in Tyndale, which used to be held of the K. of Scots by the service of $\frac{1}{2}$ a mark yearly, and is worth 8*l.* in all issues yearly. That he also held the shealing of Hayleys of William de Swineburne, by the service of 1*d.* yearly, and its value is 53*s.* 3*d.*, also the shealing of Midilburne of Hugh de Nonewik, doing no service to him, worth yearly 6*s.* 8*d.* The said John paid the said K. yearly 1 lb. of pepper for the field called 'le Walfelde,' extended in the manor of Sewinsheles. William de Hauwelton is next heir, and 40 years of age. They append their seals. [Seals gone.] [*Inq. p. m.* 15 *Edw. I.* No. 21.]

1285-87. 320. Compotus of Thomas de Normanville of the issues of the late K. of Scotland's lands in Northumberland and Cumberland, 19th March- K. for the 14th and 15th years. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Portfolio 2, No. 1.*]
Michaelmas.
Palgrave, pp. 3-14.

1287. 321. Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, who remains in Scotland, Oct. 8. appoints two attorneys for a year. Westminster. [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. m. 4.*]

Oct. 15. 322. The K. to the Abbot of Holmcoltran. Writ of 'dedimus potestatem' to receive the attorneys of Robert de Brus and Christina his wife, who are staying in Scotland, in all their pleas in the English courts, for a year. Westminster, 15th Oct., 15th of his reign.

(Endorsed) The attorneys are Master Adam de Crokd'[yk] and John Scirlock. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 459.*]

[Nov. 12.] 323. Northumberland:—N. de Stapeltone [and two others], appointed to hold an assize of novel disseisin arraigned by the Abbot of Melrose against Walter de Huntercumbe, concerning a tenement in Hethpol. Westminster. [*Patent, 15 Edw. I. m. 1, dorso.*]

- EDWARD I. **324.** Writ by the six Guardians to Alexander de Balliol chamberlain of Scotland, to pay David de Torthorald, knight, his fee for this 1287. year. Edinburgh.
- Dec. 7. Attached is a receipt by him to Adam de Boultone and David Stevenson, i. 39, 51. Arplyn, the reeves of Dunfres. Dunfres. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 150.*]
- Dec. 8. **325.** Writ by the six Guardians, to Alexander de Balliol chamberlain of Scotland, to pay Ingeram de Umfraville, knight, his yearly fee. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 144.*]
- 1287-88. **326.** Recognizance by Robert fitz Roger, to Master Walter de [January.] Foderingeye warden and the scholars of Balliol College, for 100*l.*, by 20*l.* yearly, secured on his lands in Buckingham, Northumberland, and elsewhere. *Cancelled.* He paid and is quit, as Master William de Kyrneshale master of said house, acknowledged. [*Close, 16 Edw. I. m. 10, dorso.*]
- Jan. 28. **327.** The K.'s lieges and friends in Scotland are commanded to aid John Bisshope and Hugh Wisman merchants of Lynn, who are going to Scotland to reclaim their goods arrested there, Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, the K.'s cousin. [*Patent, 16 Edw. I. m. 18.*]
- Jan. 29. **328.** Receipt by Ingeram de Umfraville, to Sir James the Steward of Stevenson, i. 45. Scotland by Reginald of Ayr, clerk, for 20 merks sterling of his fee. Ayr, Thursday next before the Purification. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 147.*]
- Hilary **329.** William de Grendone parson of the church of Brintone, and Term. William Bate of Groby, executors of the testament of William de Ferrars, swore before the Barons on the 29th day of January to satisfy the King in the quinzaine of Easter next for his debts. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 15 & 16 Edw. I. m. 4.*]
- March 11. **330.** The writer [Anthony Bek bishop of Durham] sends greeting with the blessing of God and himself. On behalf of Sir William Heron, the K.'s servant in the north, he begs that his warrant of essoin be sent without delay, as on the day he should have made it, he was with the writer at Carham on the March of Scotland, to seize some evildoers. Norham. Given on the 5th of the ides of March, 5th year of 'our consecration.' [*Royal Letters, No. 2631.*]
1288. **331.** As friar Robert de Turville, master of all the houses of the April 13. Temple in Ireland, Scotland, and England, must vacate their rule, being hindered by various matters touching his own house, and by infirmity, and is thus unable to appear in divers pleas in England, the K. permits him to appoint friars Richard de Hoghtone and Walter de Chaureye as his attorneys till the quinzaine of Michaelmas next.

EDWARD I. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Patent*, 16 *Edw. I. m. 15.*]

1288. On 21st June the Master has leave to appoint friars Roger de Rolling and John de Mohun as attorneys. [*Ib. m. 13.*]

April 1. 332. As the K. is sending his clerk Master Thomas Cantok to Scotland, to forward his affairs there, all his bailiffs and lieges are commanded to aid him. Westminster. *Teste* [Edmund earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent*, 16 *Edw. I. m. 15.*]

April 25. 333. Richard Knut, who is about to set out for Scotland, appoints William de Bolteby and Thomas de Hotone attorneys till Christmas next. Westminster. [*Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall, &c.] [*Patent*, 16 *Edw. I. m. 15.*]

May 2. 334. Alexander de Balliol, who is going to Scotland, appoints Robert Hereward his attorney till Christmas next. Westminster. *Teste* [Edmund earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent*, 16 *Edw. I. m. 14.*]

May 13. 335. The six Guardians of Scotland beg that the bailiffs of Tyndale be stopped molesting John Wyscarde of 'le Cars' in the advowson of Knaresdale church and ward of John Prat, sold to him by the executors of the late K. of Scotland. Edinburgh. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls*, No. 474.]

June 1. 336. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay Thomas de Clenhill knight, his fee at Pentecost last. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents)*, Box 94, No. 5.]

July 2. 337. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay John de Haya knight, his fee at Pentecost last. Perth. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents)*, Box 100, No. 151.]

July 13. 338. The K. commands his lieutenant in England to signify to the Bishop of Durham to admit John Wyscard's presentee to the church of Knaresdale in Tyndale. Oloron in Byerne. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls*, No. 474.]

Aug. 2. 339. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay John de Soulys knight, 20*l.* for his fee. Edinburgh. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents)*, Box 100, No. 143.]

Attached is a receipt by Sir John, dated Saturday next after the Purification (4th Feb. 1289-90) at Sa ton. To this his signet in white wax is appended; a shield charged with three bars, surmounted by a ribbon. *Leg.* ' [s]JOLE. . . . '

Aug. 27. 340. Inquisition by 12 jurors in favour of Henry de Aynstrother as heir of his father William, in the fourth part of the lands of Hetherintone in Tyndale. [*Inq. p. m.* 16 *Edw. I. No. 12.*]

Sept. 1. 341. Alexander de Balliol and Isabella his wife who are going to Scotland, appoint Robert de Kemesing, clerk, their attorney till

- EDWARD I. Pentecost next. Westminster. *Teste* [Edmund earl of Cornwall].
 ——— [Patent 16 Edw. I. m. 6.]
1288. On 28th July 1289, they being still in Scotland, appoint the same attorney till Easter following. [Pat., 17 Edw. I. m. 13.]
- Sept. 1. 342. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay
 Stevenson, i. 53. Master John de Kethe his fee of 10*l*. Edinburgh. [Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 100, No. 145.]
- Sept. 1. 343. The K. empowers A[ntony] bishop of Durham to give safe
 Federa, i. 739. conduct to the ambassadors of the K. of Norway to England. Geytinton. [Liber A. (Chapter House), fol. 150.]
- Sept. 6. 344. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to
 Stevenson, i. 56. pay Sir Alexander son of the earl of Dunbar, 20 marks, arrears of his fee for 1286. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.]
 Much injured by damp. No seal.
- Sept. 12. 345. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to
 Stevenson, i. 57. pay Sir William Cumyn of Kirkintilloch, 10 marks sterling, his fee at Pentecost last. Edinburgh. [Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.]
- Sept. 21. 346. Receipt by Sir Alexander son of Sir Patrick earl of Dunbar,
 Stevenson, i. 58. from Robert Oliverie and Symon of Dirlton, burgesses of Berwick, for 12 marks sterling, his fee from the late King of Scotland. Appends his seal. Berwick. [Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.]
 Injured by damp. No seal.
- Nov. 17. 347. Receipt by William de Dunfres, clerk of the rolls of the
 Stevenson, i. 62. royal chapel, from Sir Nicholas de Haya sheriff of Perth, for 20*l*. sterling. Appends his seal. Perth. [Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.]
 Much injured by damp; the fragment of his seal representing St Michael and the dragon, described by Mr Stevenson, is lost.
- Nov. 19. 348. Writ by the Guardians to the Chamberlain of Scotland to
 Stevenson, i. 62. pay Ingram de Umfraville knight, his fee. [Injured by damp.] Edinburgh. [Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.]
- Nov. 20(?). 349. The Guardians command the Chamberlain of Scotland to
 Stevenson, i. 64. provide for the necessary expenses of the royal chapel. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [No seal. Much injured.] [Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.]
- End of Nov. 350. The Guardians command the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay
 Stevenson, i. 56. Sir Alexander, son of Patrick earl of Dunbar, knight, his fee of [10 marks] sterling at Martinmas last past. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.]
 No seal. Much mutilated and injured by damp.

EDWARD I. 351. Receipt by Sir Alexander son of the Earl of Dunbar, on ——— Friday next after the Feast of St Clement pope, 1288, to the 1288. Chamberlain of Scotland for his fee of £6, 13s. 4d. Appends his Nov. 26. seal. Ednam. [No seal.] [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, Stevenson, i. 65. No. 5.*]

Dec. 1. 352. The K. commands Thomas de Normanville and Guychard de Stevenson, i. 65. Charrun to hold an inquiry into the claim of John de Massun against the late K. of Scotland. Westminster. *Teste* [the Earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent, 17 Edw I. m. 22, dorso. See Royal Letters, No. 1969.*]

Dec. 1. 353. The K. to the Sheriff of York. Commands him, on the complaint of the executors of the late K. of Scotland, that John de Massun has refused the settlement offered by them, and arrested Scotsmen's goods in various counties, to release such arrestments in his bailliary, and warn parties to appear before the Commissioners whom he had appointed to try the question. Westminster.

(Endorsed) Nothing arrested in York for that debt except four horses, value 40s., arrested in Knaresburghe. But John le Mazon received from Sir Nicholas de la Haye, a Scottish knight, 8l. at York for wine sold to him. [*Royal Letters, No. 1310.*]

Dec. 3. 354. Receipt by William Comyn lord of Kirkintilloch, at Roxburgh, Stevenson, i. 67. on Friday next after St Andrew's day, 1288, by the hands of Sir Herbert de Maxwell, for 10 marks sterling, his fee at Pentecost last. Appends his seal. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.*]
Much injured by damp. No seal.

[1288.] 355. Sir Hugh de Abernethy begs the K. to give him letters to the Stevenson, i. 69. Pope. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

1288-89. 356. Inquisition by 14 jurors, under writ of *diem clausit extremum*, Jan. 27. as to the dower of the late Eufemia widow of William Comyn of Stevenson, i. 69. Kilbride, in Savocaumpe. [*Inq. p. m. 17 Edw. I. No. 13.*]

Jan. 27. 357. The K. requests the Guardians of Scotland to arrest William Stevenson, i. 83. de Douglas and Alienora de Ferrars wherever found, and send them before him and his Council to answer for contempt. Westminster. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 414.*]

An original corrected draft.

Jan. 23. 358. Writ commanding the Sheriff of Northumberland to seize the lands and chattels of William de Duglas for his contempt in violently abducting and carrying off into the interior of Scotland, Alianora, widow of William de Ferrars, from Elena de Zusche's manor of Tranent, where she was awaiting her dower from the lands of her late husband—and to arrest and imprison himself if he can be found. Westminster. [*Originalia, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.*]

On 14th July after, the escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to take the lands and chattels of John Wichard, an accomplice of William de Duglas in the abduction. [*m. 14.*]

EDWARD I. 359. Memorandum of proceedings in the inquiry [under the K.'s writ] into the claim of John le Massun of Gascony, against the Bishop of St Andrews and other executors of the late K. of Scotland, held by 1288-89. Thomas de Normanville and Guichard de Charrun with their Feb. 3. associate Walter de Cambhou, at Carham on the March of Scotland, on the morrow of the Purification, in the K.'s 17th year. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Circa 360. M. de Hartcla to Sir Thomas de Normanville. [A report on] Feb. 3. the goods arrested in the county of Cumberland for the K. of Scotland's debt to John 'le Macune,' viz., from the vicar of Reynepatrick, 16 oxen and 2 avers, value 100s. From John le Spens' and Geoffrey his brother, 8 cows, value From Geoffrey le Spens' and William le Tayllor, for 1 boar, 4s. From Robert Bernois, 26 lambs, value 13s. From Robert de Hilton 20 (?) lambs, 10s. From Geoffrey le Spens and William le Tayllor, for a little horse, 2s. From Richard de Capella, 30 lambs, 15s. From Master Adam junior, 4 horses, 20s. From Stephen Synagh (?) for sheep, 24s. From William Scut of Brunscayt, 40 lambs, 21s. From Ralf de Har for the men of Robert de Brus, for 16 stirks, 14s. Total, 15*l.* 13s. And the goods of the Lady de Baylloill, and some others to the value of 10*l.* in the realm of Scotland were arrested, and by the K.'s writ were entirely delivered [*Royal Letters, No. 1971.*]

No place. Much defaced in parts.

Feb. 7. 361. Inquisition by 12 jurors at Bamburgh, as to the dower of the late Eufemia widow of William Comyn of Kilbride in the vill of New- Stevenson, i. 78. ham. [*Inq. p. m. 17 Edw. I. No. 13.*]

Feb. 16. 362. The K. orders an inquiry into the late arrest at Doncaster Stevenson, i. 79. of the Bishop of St Andrews and other Scottish envoys, by the Sheriff of York. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund [earl of Cornwall]. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 19, dorso.*]

March 7. 363. Receipt by William Comyn of Kirkintulloch, knight, at Stevenson, i. 80. Linlithgow, on Monday the Feast of SS. Perpetua and Felicitas [1288], to the Chamberlain of Scotland, by Hugh de Dalziel sheriff of Lanark, for 6*l.* 13s. 4*d.*, his fee at Martinmas last. Appends his seal. Linlithgow. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.*]

A small round seal in white wax, an antique gem; legend illegible.

1289, 364. Receipt by Sir Richard Fraser for 20 marks as his official Beginning fee [Obliterated all but the name.] of. (Endorsed) 'Ricardi Fraser de xx marc' pro feudo suo de termino Pentecostes anni &c. octavi, et de termino Sancti Martini proximo sequente.' [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 8.*]

April. 365. R. Knut sheriff of Northumberland, to the Bishop of Ely. Stevenson, i. 85. Having taken the lands of William de Douglas and John Vicharde in

- EDWARD I. his own bailliary for their ravishment of Alianora de Ferrars at
 ——— Travernent, he learns that John has lands in Tyndale, out of his
 1289. jurisdiction. Asks the Bishop, if he wishes them, to give him
 written instructions. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Port-
 folios, No. 4½.*]
- April 6. 366. Writ of *diem clausit extremum* on the death of Alexander
 Comyn earl of Buchan, commanding the escheator *citra* Trent to take
 his lands in the K.'s hand. Woodstock. [*Fine, 18 Edw. I. m. 16.*]
- April 7. 367. The Guardians command the Chamberlain of Scotland to pay
 Stevenson, i. 86. John de Haya knight, his fee. Edinburgh. [Much defaced.]
 [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.*]
- April 8. 368. Warrant to pay 40*l.*, to Richard of Norway whom the K. is
 Stevenson, i. 87. sending to Norway on special affairs. Westminster. [*Patent, 17
 Edw. I. m. 20.*]
- April 19. 369. The K., learning that the late Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan
 held no lands *in capite*, having enfeoffed John his son and heir seven
 years and more past, in the manor of Whytewyke and all his other
 lands in the counties of Leicester and Warwick, to be held of him for
 half a knight's fee, and that John is 30 years of age and more, has
 taken his homage, and commands the escheator *citra* Trent to give
 him seisin. Stokbrigge. [*Fine, 18 Edw. I. m. 15.*]
- April 28. 370. Robert de Brus earl of Carrick, who stays in Scotland,
 appoints attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund [earl
 of Cornwall].
 The said Robert¹ and Cristiana his wife, who stay in Scotland,
 appoint two attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste ut supra.*
 [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 18.*]
- April 29. 371. The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain or his
 Stevenson, i. 87. deputy to pay William de Haya of Lochervire, 20 marks sterling of
 his fee from the royal chamber at Martinmas last, and Pentecost
 next. Append the seal of the Regency. Edinburgh. [No seal.]
 [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.*]
- May 3. 372. The K. takes the fealty of William de Vesey brother and heir
 of John de Vesey deceased, and the escheator *ultra* Trent is com-
 manded to give him his brother's lands, taking security for relief, and
 that he will do homage when the K. returns to England. Saving the
 dower of Isabella, John's widow. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Corn-
 wall. Westminster. [*Fine, 17 Edw. I. m. 12.*]
- May 8. 373. John de Balliol who is going beyond seas, appoints two
 attorneys till Michaelmas next. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall
 Westminster. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

¹ An error, the Competitor is meant.

- EDWARD I. 374. William de Hay of Lochorvyre acknowledges receipt at Scone
 — on Sunday in the octave of the Apostles Philip and James, 1289 (?),
 1289. by the hands of Master William de Cramund, clerk of Sir Alexander
 May 8. de Balliol chamberlain of Scotland, of his fee of 10 marks sterling
 for the past year. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94,*
No. 8.]

Another receipt of same date, *Box 94, No. 5.*

Fragment of seal in white wax, on tag. A gem, a woman's head in profile to sinister, with diadem (?) and Phrygian cap. *Leg.* ' . . . OD SVM (?) . . . ' The same seal occurs detached, in green wax, rather more perfect, in *No. 10* of same box. *Leg.* ' . . . ACIA DEI S . . . ' No doubt to be read—GRACIÂ DEI SUM QUOD SUM (?).

- May 20. 375. Writ of 'dedimus protestatem' to John de Swyneburne to receive the attorneys of Thomas de Hellebek and Avicia his wife in the plea depending in the court of John Comyn of Tyrsethe, between them as *plaintiffs*, and Henry de Whyteby and Johanna his wife *defendants*, regarding a messuage and a carucate of land in Fulwode in Tyndale. Westminster, 20th May, 17th of his reign. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 41*
20.]

- May 25. 376. The K., understanding that the late Eufenia widow of William Comyn of Kilbride, held nothing but dower of the heritage of John Comyn, William's son and heir, whose fealty the K. has taken, commands the escheator to give her dower lands, taken in the K.'s hand for her trespass in marrying Andrew de Moray (Murreve) without licence, to the said John, till the K. returns to England. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. Westminster. [*Fine, 17 Edw. I. m. 11.*]

- May. 377. The K. commands Walter de Camhou to receive the attorneys
 Stevenson, i. 88. of the Abbot of Kelso in a suit between him and Master John of Bernard's Castle, who claims 46*l.* from him, and also to be kept in food and clothes for life. [Westminster.] *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [Mutilated.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

- June 16. 378. John Comyn of Buchan who remains in Scotland, appoints two attorneys for a year. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. Westminster. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

- June 20. 379. John abbot of Lindores in Scotland, appoints Adam de Broys and Robert de Levynstone, his attorneys for a year. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 18.*]

- July 8. 380. Warrant to receive the attorneys of Dervorgulla de Balliol
 Stevenson, i. 94. in a suit between her and the Abbot of Dundors regarding the church of Wissindene. Westminster. *Teste*, Edmund earl of Cornwall. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

- July 10. 381. The Guardians of the realm command William de Soulis
 Stevenson, i. 95.

- EDWARD I. sheriff of Roxburgh, to inquire if William de Heswelle, the bearer, is heir of his father in the lands of Edilisheuide. Linlithgow. 1289. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls*, No. 474.]
- Sept. 1. 382. Master Baymund de Vicia canon of Este, who is going to Stevenson, i. 103. Scotland, has a protection for a year. Reylegh.
Master William de Grenefeud, who is going in the K.'s service to Scotland, has a protection till Easter next. Reylegh.
The said William, whom the K. is sending to Rome to forward his affairs there, has a conduct *ut supra*. Reylegh. [*Patent*, 17 Edw. I. m. 9.]
- Sept. 3. 383. Protection for Tirricus de Campis Ludi and two others, Stevenson, i. 104. envoys from Eric K. of Norway. [Reyleghe.] [*Patent*, 17 Edw. I. m. 8.]
- Sept. 12. 384. The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain to Stevenson, i. 103. pay Sir Alexander son of the late Patrick earl of Dunbar, 10 marks sterling, his fee at Pentecost last. Perth. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents)*, Box 94, No. 5.]
- Sept. 17. 385. John fitz Robert, in the K.'s presence on Saturday next after the Feast of the Exaltation of the Holy Rood, asked that Gilbert de Lindeseye's liberties in the manor of Mulisworthe, taken in the K.'s hand for his default in a writ *de quo warranto*, might be repledged. [*Close*, 17 Edw. I. m. 3, dorso.]
- Oct. 3. 386. The Guardians of Scotland accredit the Bishops of St Fædera, i. 713. Andrews and Glasgow, Robert de Brus the father, and John Comyn, to treat with the Ambassadors of the K. of Norway. Melros. [*Liber A. (Chapter House)*, fol. 127.]
- Nov. 6. 387. Inspeximus by the K. of the above letters patent, addressed Fædera, i. 713. to him by the Guardians of Scotland. [Clarendon.] [*Patent*, 17 Edw. I. m. 3. See also *Liber A. (Chapter House)* fol. 127.]
- Nov. 6. 388. Inspeximus by the K. [of letters patent by Eric K. of Norway Fædera, i. 706. accrediting envoys on the affairs of his daughter Margaret Queen of Scotland. Given under seal at his City of Bergen, kalends of April, 10th of his reign]. Clarendon. [*Patent*, 17 Edw. I. m. 3. See also *Liber A. (Chapter House)*, fol. 149.]
- Nov. 6. 389. The K. begs the prelates, magnates and whole community of Fædera, i. 719. Scotland to obey the Guardians of that realm. Clarendon. [*Patent*, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.]
- Nov. 6. 390. Treaty between the Norwegian and Scottish envoys and the Fædera, i. 719. Commissioners of the K. of England, regarding the Queen of Scotland. Salisbury. [*Patent*, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.]
- Nov. 6. 391. The K. binds himself to deliver the Queen of Scotland free Fædera, i. 721. to her people. Clarendon. [*Liber A. (Chapter House)* fol. 127b; *Patent*, 17 Edw. I. m. 3.]

EDWARD I. 392. Bull of Nicholas [IV.] permitting Prince Edward to marry
 ——— Margaret of Norway, the young Queen of Scotland. Church of St
 1289. Mary Major, 16th of the kalends of December, 2nd year of his ponti-
 Nov. 16. ficate. Rome. [*Patent, 17 Edw. I. m. 4, ecduld.*]

Fœdera, i. 721. Three original copies of this bull are extant in the Public Record Office,
 and another occurs in *Liber A., Chapter House, fol. 151 b.*

Nov. 16. 393. The K. commands the bailiffs of great Yarmouth to pay to
 John de Balliol 55*l.* yearly, which the late K. H[enry] granted to
 Dervorgulla de Balliol in part of her share of the earldom of Chester,
 and had been assigned by her to John her son and heir. Linde-
 hurst. [*Close, 17 Edw. I. m. 1.*]

Nov. 25. 394. Receipt by John de Haya knight, on Friday the Feast of St
 Stevenson, i. 114. Katherine 1289, from the clerk of the Chamberlain of Scotland, for
 10 marks sterling as his fee at Pentecost last. Perth. [Injured by
 damp.] [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.*]

Dec. 30. 395. Alianore Queen of England, to Sir Richard Knout sheriff of
 Northumberland, empowering him to procure Lady Isabel de Vescy's
 dower in the manor of Sprouston in Scotland. Westminster, under
 her privy seal, 30th December. *Norman-French.* [No seal.] [*Royal
 Letters, No. 3125.*]

1289-90. 396. Inquisition at Witincham regarding the lands of the late
 Jan. 3. Patrick de Dunbar in Northumberland and his next heir, viz.,
 Stevenson, i. 117. Patrick his son, whose age is found to be 47. [*Inq. p. m. 18 Edw. I.
 No. 22.*]

Feb. 5. 397. The K. having taken the homage of John de Carlisle son and
 heir of William son of Ivo de Carlisle, deceased, for his father's
 lands held *in capite*, commands the escheator *ultra* Trent to give him
 seisin. Westminster. [*Close, 18 Edw. I. m. 16.*]

Feb. 8. 398. Writ of allocate for Thomas de Normanville escheator *ultra*
 Trent, of 40 marks paid by him, John de Swinburne's yearly pension
 of 10 marks from the late Alexander K. of Scotland, secured on the
 land of Tyndale, for the 14th, 15th, 16th, and 17th years of the K.'s
 reign. Westminster. [*Liberate, 18 Edw. I. m. 6.*]

Feb. 14. 399. John de Warenne earl of Surrey, who is going as the King's
 envoy to Scotland, has a protection till Midsummer next. West-
 minster. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 38.*]

Feb. 15. 400. The Guardians of the realm command the Chamberlain to
 Stevenson, i. 119. pay Thomas de Clenhile knight, his fee of 10 marks at Martumas
 last. Haddington. [*Chapter House (Scots Documents), Box 94, No. 5.*]
 Injured by damp and partly defaced.

Feb. 16. 401. The K. commands an inquiry whether John Comyn son and
 Stevenson, i. 120. heir of the late William Comyn of Kilbride was in England or

EDWARD I. Scotland when his father died, and if he left England 'fraudulently to deprive the K. of his marriage. Westminster.

1289-90. (Endorsed) The jurors find that he was at the Castle of Kilbride in Scotland at his father's death and for two years before. [*Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 474.*]

Feb. 18. 402. The K. commands inquiry as to the arrest of W[illiam] bishop of St Andrews in Yorkshire, on his way to the K. in Gascony; and also as to the proceedings of John le Mazun, merchant of Gascony. Westminster. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 37.*]

Feb. 20. 403. Memorandum:—that certain secret letters touching the affair of Norway were authenticated at London, in the house of R[obert] bishop of Bath and Wells, the Chancellor, on Monday the morrow of the first Sunday of Quadragesima, so that they were not enrolled on the Chancery rolls, nor seen, but forthwith carried to the K.'s Wardrobe, to be there enrolled. [*Close, 18 Edw. I. m. 2.*]

Feb. 20. 404. The K. commands that A[ntony] bishop of Durham, get possession of the late K. of Scotland's lands in Penrith and Tyndale, to be held as the K. ordered *viva voce*. Westminster.

The writ in favour of the Bishop follows, of same date. [*Patent, 18 Edw. I. m. 35.*]

Feb. 22. 405. Extent of the lands of the late Dervergulla de Balliol, who died on 28th January preceding, in the vill of Kempston. [*Inq. p. m. 18 Edw. I. No. 28.*]

Feb 26. 406. Inquisition [in virtue of writ of *diem clausit extremum* dated Westminster, 4th February, 18th of the K.'s reign, directed to Thomas de Normanville the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent] made at Driffelde on Sunday next after the Feast of the Blessed Peter *in cathedra*, year foresaid, before Robert de Clif sub-escheator, by William Stabeler of Skir [and 11 other jurors], who say that Lady Dervergilla de Ballol held the manor of Driffelde *in capite* of the K., in exchange for her purparty of Chester which fell to Christiana her sister, who died without heir of her body, and does no service as far as they can make out. She held in demesne 28 bovates of land, each worth 2 marks. There are 4 water mills and a market worth 20*l.* There is a capital manor enclosed, but not enough for its sustentation. There are 13 carucates in socage, each returning of farm 16*s.* 10*d.*; and 7 bovates which pay 14*s.* 8½*d.* There are 61 services of socmen, viz., in ploughing, harrowing, weeding, reaping crop, and carrying in autumn; extended at 61*s.* They say that all the socmen remaining in socage give a 'merchet' for their daughters when they give them in marriage. That all the socmen pay socage each for himself for relief when it happens, 16*s.* There are 4 carucates of land and a bovat in drengage, each carucate 16*s.* 10*d.*, and for the bovat by

EDWARD I. itself 2s. 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. And there are 6 hovates which pay 12s. only; and 4
 ——— bovates paying 1d. only. The tenants in drengage pay for relief when
 1289-90. it happens, 26s. 8d. The perquisites of court are worth 20s. Also
 there are in 'cottage,' 29, whereof all pay 30s. 6d. and half a farthing.
 Each does three 'falces' in autumn, value of the service 3d.; total,
 7s. 3d. There are at Kellum 5 carucates of land and 4 bovates,
 paying 4l. 18s. 7d., and 1 bovine in demesne paying 12s.; and 3
 bovates paying 6s.; and the labours there are extended to 3s. 8d.,
 and they give relief when it happens as the others of Driffelde. It
 is said there are in Kelinthorp 6 carucates of land paying 4l. 4s. and
 suit of court, and giving relief when it happens, viz., 26s. 8d. Also
 in Besewike 3 carucates, paying 40s., and suit of court from three
 weeks to three weeks; and they give for relief 26s. 8d. There is in
 Brigham a carucate of land in demesne paying 10 marks yearly, and
 a half carucate paying 5s. 3d., and suit of court *ut supra*, and gives
 relief of 16s. There are in Little Driffelde 16 cottages, paying
 yearly 43s. 8d., and suit of court by three turns of the year at the
 K.'s writ, and at trying a robber. They say that Sir John de Balliol
 is son and nearest heir of the said Lady Devorgulla de Balliol, and
 35 years of age. The total is 98l. 7s. [*Inq. p. m. 18 Edw. I.*
No. 28.]

Feb. 28. 407. Inquisition [under writ dated Westminster, 29th January
 previous] held at Werk in full court before the bailiffs of Tyndale
 and the keepers of the pleas of the Crown, on Tuesday next after
 the F. of St Mathias Apostle, in the K.'s 18th year, by Richard de
 Thirlewalle, John de Thirlewalle, Thomas Malherbe, Henry de
 Bradeley, Thomas le Forester, Adam de Tyndale, John son of Ralf,
 John son of Adam, Symon de Quarenleye, Adam de Grendon,
 Waldeve de Nunnewik and Walter de Evelingham; whether
 John de Fulewodde, in the prison of Werk, for the death of Robert
 de le Greneheued, killed him through hatred and enmity or not, and
 if not, who is guilty. They say John is not guilty; but that as
 he and Robert were coming from the church of Hautwysselle
 towards 'le Huntlande,' a strife arose between John and one Robert
 de Chirdene, and Robert de le Greneheued, coming to part them,
 hurt himself on an arrow carried in John's hand, and was wounded
 in the thigh, of which he languished for six weeks. He died by
 misadventure, for he and John were always special friends before
 the accident and till his death. The bailiffs of Tyndale, keepers of
 the Crown pleas, and 12 jurors all append their seals. [14 tags, no
 seals.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous Portfolios, No. 41.*]

[Feb. (?)] 408. Scotland:—Richard Knout sheriff of Northumberland, asks
 Stevenson, i. 125. a writ to the Guardians of Scotland, or one of them, for a safe con-
 duct to and from Scotland. [No date.] [*Chancery Miscellaneous*
Rolls, No. 474.]